



Minimum Viable AIMS: ISO 42001 Required Documentation Artifacts for Beginners

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About me

women in cybersecurity **wCyS**

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Getting Started with AWS Security: Attacking and Auditing

Continuing on the topic of Cloud Security, this post will cover AWS Security basics holistically, focusing on attacking and auditing an AWS environment with sample open-source tools. This is not a step-by-step guide but a beginner-friendly overview, including learning resources at the end to help you continue exploring. You'll also find...

Malware Sample Analysis

In this blog post-in-progress I am going to analyze the malware sample sha256:cc8867a5fd62b82e817afc405807f88716960af5744040999b619b126a9ecf57 and provide beginner-friendly resources to start with malware analysis. Let's get started!

Filename: cc8867a5fd62b82e817afc405807f88716960af5744040999b619b126a9ecf57.exe Internal (Original Name: dwm.exe) Size: 243,361 bytes Time/date stamp: Thu Jan 01 18:12:16 1970 (UTC) Compiler: MinGW(GCC: (GNU) 4.8.2) MD5: 8b282ef8f441ccc6b707a9ee04a541 SHA-256: cc8867a5fd62b82e817afc405807f88716960af5744040999b619b126a9ecf57 ImpHash:...

AWS community Hands-On AWS Skills Without Breaking the Bank: My Cloud Journey So Far

COMMUNITY DAY ADRIA

I'm immensely grateful for the free and affordable hands-on resources available to learn AWS. Influencers like Network Chuck have provided invaluable content, while AWS itself offers numerous programs to help build cloud skills that are on the job applicable to drive improvements and innovation. While I believe in the value...

Getting Started with Microsoft Azure Security: Attacking and Auditing

INFOSEC Skills

This blog post summarizes beginner-friendly ways to get hands-on with Microsoft Azure Security. It compiles useful resources for upskilling, including creating a home lab, practicing attacks and audits, and preparing for relevant certifications. As innovation increasingly relies on cloud technologies, securing these environments becomes vital for maintaining customer trust and...

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What is AIMS & ISO/IEC 42001



- AIMS = how an organization manages AI systems over time
- ISO/IEC 42001 – voluntary, certifiable, published 2023
- Integrates with ISO/IEC 27001 (ISMS)
- Auditable clauses: 4–10 → source of required documentation artifacts
- Annex A: 38 controls, not all mandatory
- Adaptable to different organizational maturity levels
- IAF-accredited certification iafcertsearch.org : Stage 1 → Stage 2 → surveillance

Why this matters

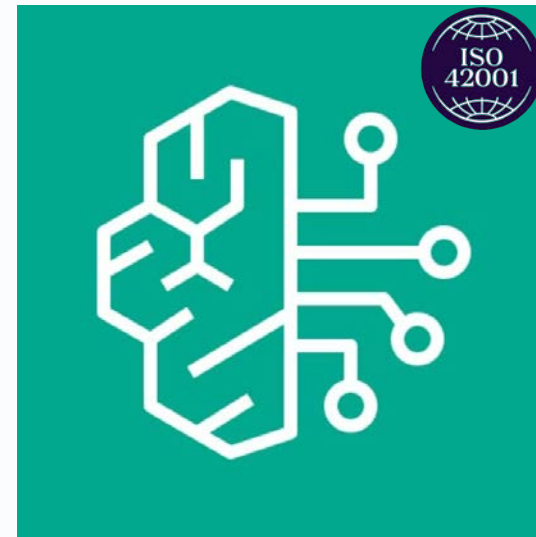
- Many organizations still lack AI policies or audits for shadow AI
- Shadow AI breaches expose more sensitive data and drive higher remediation costs
- Public scrutiny is rising with bias and discrimination cases revealing lifecycle governance gaps
- Governance oversight for incorporating technical frameworks like OWASP ML Top 10 and MITRE ATLAS
- Structured AI governance improves operational efficiency, accelerates procurement, and builds customer trust



Amazon Textract



Amazon Transcribe



Amazon Bedrock



Amazon Q Business

The Minimum Viable AIMS Documentation Artifact Map

AIMS scope (Clause 4.3)

AI policy (Clause 5.2)

Actions to address AI risks & opportunities (Clause 6.1.1)

AI risk assessment process documentation (Clause 6.1.2)

AI risk treatment process including Statement of Applicability (Clause 6.1.3)

AI objectives and related plans (Clause 6.2)

Personnel competency (Clause 7.2)

Documentation deemed necessary by the organization (Clause 7.5)

Documentation ensuring processes are carried out as planned (Clause 8.1)

AI risk register (Clause 8.2)

AI risk treatment plans (Clause 8.3)

AI system impact assessment(s) (Clause 8.4)

Results of monitoring & measurement activities (Clause 9.1)

Internal audit program & results (Clause 9.2)

Management review results (Clause 9.3)

Nonconformities, corrections & corrective actions (Clause 10.2)

Artifact 1: AIMS Scope (Clause 4.3)

Problem:

"Models moved from experimentation into production without a formal handoff or ownership"

AIMS Scope Statement – Connected42 Corp.:

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In Scope:

- Enterprise-managed AI platforms with centralized governance
- ML pipelines deployed via approved CI/CD environments

Out of Scope:

- Experimental AI projects to be decommissioned by a specific date

Scope Change Approval:

- Product Owner (business impact)
- ML Platform Lead (technical readiness)
- GRC Lead (policy & compliance alignment)

Scope Owner:

- Head of Platform Engineering

Artifact 2: AI Policy (Clause 5.2)

Problem:

"ML teams follow different rules for data usage, retraining, approvals, and deployment"

AI Policy:

- Defined stakeholder roles and responsibilities
- Core principles covering transparency, fairness, human oversight
- Escalation and consequences in case of policy violations

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Artifact 3: Planning Actions to address AI Risks & Opportunities (Clause 6.1.1)

Problem:

"Risks were discussed, but never became pipeline controls or work in progress"

Risks and Opportunities Register for AIMS document:

Risk: Sensitive data entered into unmanaged external AI tools

Decision: Treat

Action: Restrict AI usage to enterprise-managed platforms

Opportunity: Standardized AI governance accelerates enterprise sales

Decision: Pursue

Action: Publish AI governance overview for customer due diligence

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Artifact 4: AI Risk Assessment Process (Clause 6.1.2)

Problem:

"Model changes and launches are approved inconsistently, risk gates are vibe-subjective"

Risk Assessment Criteria:

- Impact: Customer / Legal / Operational
- Likelihood: Rare → Frequent
- Risk Level: Low / Medium / High

Required Before Promotion:

- Reviewer assigned
- Risk rating documented
- Approval recorded

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Artifact 5: AI Risk Treatment Process including Statement of Applicability (Clause 6.1.3)

Problem:

"Teams can't justify why some MLOps controls exist and others were skipped"

Statement of Applicability (SoA):

Control A.5.5 Assessing societal impacts of AI systems

Applicable: Yes

Status: Implemented

Justification: Includes relevant environmental, ethical, and societal impact review

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Artifact 6: AI Objectives & Plans to Achieve Them (Clause 6.2)

Problem:

"We're unsure whether leadership is aligned with the metrics our MLOps teams track"

AI Objective:

- Reduce model-related incidents by 30%
- Detect model drift within 24 hours
- Patch critical ML infrastructure vulnerabilities within 48 hours

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Artifact 7: Personnel Competency (Clause 7.2)

Problem:

"People influencing AI risk decisions have unclear competency so governance depends on individual judgement"

Competency Record:

Role: AI Risk & Governance Lead

Required Competency Areas:

- AI Program Management
- Business Continuity And Incident Response
- Privacy, Ethical, Trust And Safety Controls for AI system

Evidence:

- ISACA Advanced in AI Security Management (AAISM) exam passed

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Artifact 8: Documented Information Deemed Necessary by the Organization (Clause 7.5)

Problem:

"Critical ML decisions live in Slack DMs, across emails, or tribal knowledge – not in version centralized documentation"

Additional Documented Information:

- Licensed copy of ISO/IEC 42001:2023 standard
- AI System Inventory record
- AI System Customer Feedback Form

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Artifact 9: Operational Documentation (Clause 8.1)

Problem:

"Incident escalated and took longer than expected to resolve because rollback plans weren't tested"

Operational Control:

Change Management Requirement

- Impact assessment required before deployment
- Rollback procedure defined and tested quarterly
- Approval required from ML Platform Lead
- Change Type: Model Update
- Rollback Verified: Yes

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Artifact 10: AI Risk Register (Clause 8.2)

Problem:

"ML risks are scattered across different platform tickets so some may wither away – no central ownership"

Risk Register:

Risk: Toxic language output bypassing moderation controls

Impact: High (Reputational and regulatory exposure)

Treatment: Input/output validation controls + retraining trigger

Status: In Progress

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Artifact 11: AI Risk Treatment Plans (Clause 8.3)

Problem:

"Risks are identified, but mitigation rarely moves beyond initial registration"

Risk Treatment Plan:

Risk: Third-party attempts to manipulate model outputs via poisoned datasets

Treatment Strategy: Mitigate

Controls Applied: robust access controls + insider risk training + anomaly detection + alerting

Review Cycle: Quarterly

Target Completion: Q3 2026

Status: In Progress

Owner: ML Security Lead

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Artifact 12: AI System Impact Assessment(s) (Clause 8.4)

Problem:

"Models perform as designed – but their real-world impact isn't evaluated holistically"

AI System Impact Assessment:

System: Content Recommendation AI

Risk Level: Medium

Stakeholders: Customers, Trial Users

Impact Areas: Social, Ethical

Identified Risk: Promotion of harmful or biased content

Mitigation: Content filtering + bias mitigation strategy

Status: Closed



Artifact 13: Results of Monitoring & Measurement (Clause 9.1)

Problem:

"Metrics exist – but there is no established review cadence, and decisions aren't really driven by monitoring results"

AI KPI sheet:

Monitoring & Measurement Record:

Parameter: Response Accuracy Rate (%)

KPI: $\geq 95\%$

Red Flag: $> 65\%$

Action Plan: Model retraining & validation updates

Monitoring: Monthly

Target: Q4 2026

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Artifact 14: Internal Audit Program & Audit Results (Clause 9.2)

Problem:

"The pipeline changed, docs didn't, and different teams do it their own way now"

Internal Audit Record:

- Audit area: Change Management & Governance
- Finding: Approval evidence missing for recent update
- Status: Open – corrective action assigned
- Audit area: Governance Documentation
- Finding: AI Policy lacks documented executive approval
- Status: In progress

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Artifact 15: Management Review Results (Clause 9.3)

Problem:

"Leadership only hears about ML risk after a major incident"

Management Review Record:

Reviewed Inputs:

- Monitoring trends (model drift alerts)
- Internal audit findings
- KPI performance

Decision: Increase monitoring cadence for production models

Target Review: Next Quarterly Cycle

Action Owner: Head of AI Operations

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Artifact 16: Nonconformities & Corrective Actions (Clause 10.2)

Problem:

"Model drift kept reappearing because the root cause was never formally addressed"

Register of Nonconformities and Improvements:

Finding: Drift alerts ignored due to unclear ownership

Type: Minor Nonconformity

Root Cause: Monitoring responsibility not formally assigned

Corrective Action: Assign Drift Owner + enforce monthly review cadence

Status: In Progress

Effectiveness Review Date: Q3 Review Cycle

Owner: Head of MLOps Governance

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Takeaways

Minimum viable \neq
minimal value

Most failures stem from
ownership, traceability,
and feedback gaps

Integrate AIMS into
existing processes, don't
reinvent them

Executive sponsorship
and training are critical
success factors

Prioritize controls proportionate to business impact

These artifacts are not bureaucracy – they're how ML
survives reality



Thank you!