












Adevinta

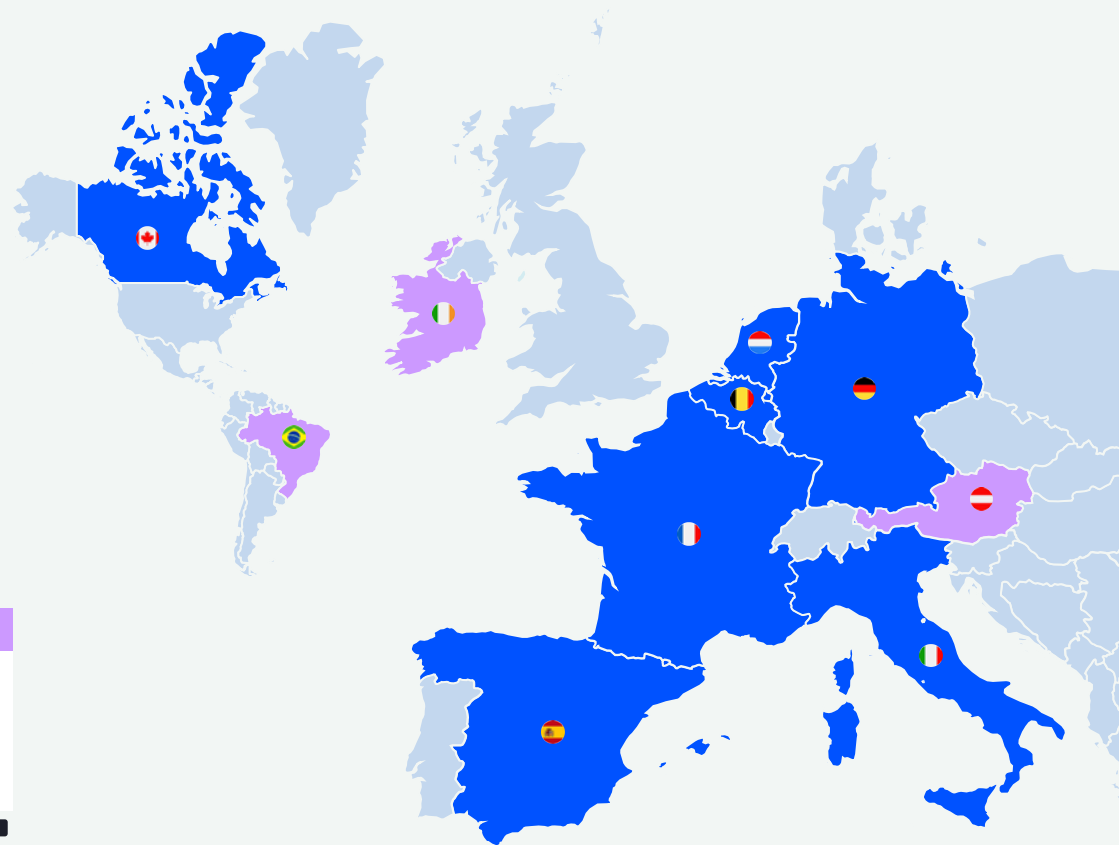
Running an open source LLM

Bongani Shongwe

Adevinta

France  leboncoin Groupe Argus locasun  Avendre Alouer Truckscorner MachineryZone Agriaffaires	Spain  milanuncios fotocasa cochesnet InfoJobs motosnet habitaclia		
Belgium  ememain dehands	Netherlands  Marktplaats	Germany  kleinanzeigen mobile.de	Italy  subito InfoJobs automobile.it
Canada  kijiji	Ireland  daft.ie ADVERTS.ie DoneDeal Gumtree	Austria  WILLHABEN	Brazil  OLX zap

Joint ventures



2.5bn

monthly visits worldwide

25+

marketplaces in our digital portfolio

€1.8bn

revenues in FY 2023

57000+

employees (approx), across **10 countries**

The Product

Conversational search assistant 



The Product We Envisioned

Products



Ford Fiesta



Ford Focus



Ford Fiesta



Ford Focus



Ford Fiesta



Ford Focus

Conversation

Assistant

Hello, I am a useful research assistant on marketplace. How can I help you?

You

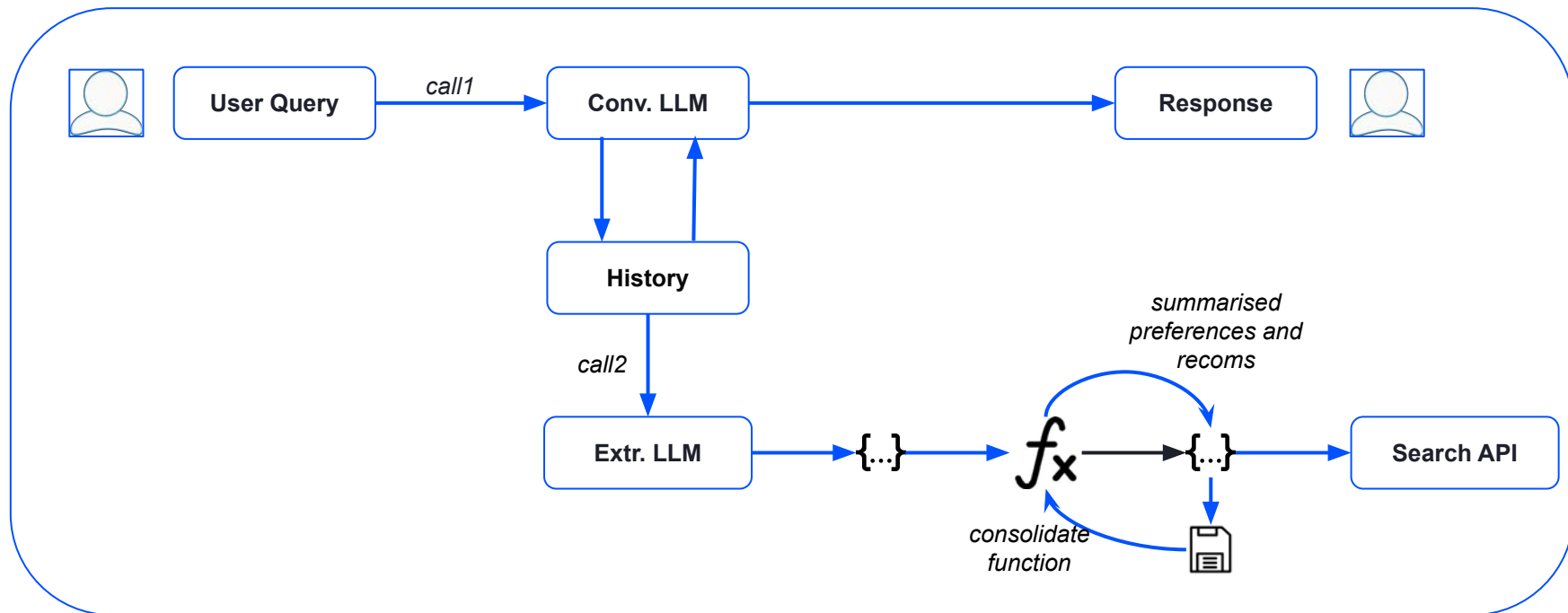
ford focus or fiesta

Assistant

Of course, I can help you find a Ford Fiesta or Ford Focus. Could you tell me if you have any special preferences regarding model year, fuel type or transmission? This would help me narrow down my search for you.

...

Basic Overview



Conversation LLM: GPT-3.5-turbo
Extraction LLM: GPT-3.5-turbo



Host own LLM

- Great privacy and compliance
 - Customisation
 - Avoid vendor lock-in
 - Control of quality of service
-

????

Enterprise LLM Access

- Easy entry point to LLMs
 - Minimal infrastructure
 - High speed implementation
-

- Slow API response time
- Slow onboarding
- Costs of tokens high
- Privacy of data
- External dependency on service



Host own LLM

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 - Customisation
 - Avoid vendor lock-in
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????

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- Privacy of data
- External dependency on service

Hugging Face



Falcon 40B

Chat tuned

Multiple language support

140B parameter model also available

*Falcon 7B for initial setup

Adevinta



Llama 2 70B

Chat tuned

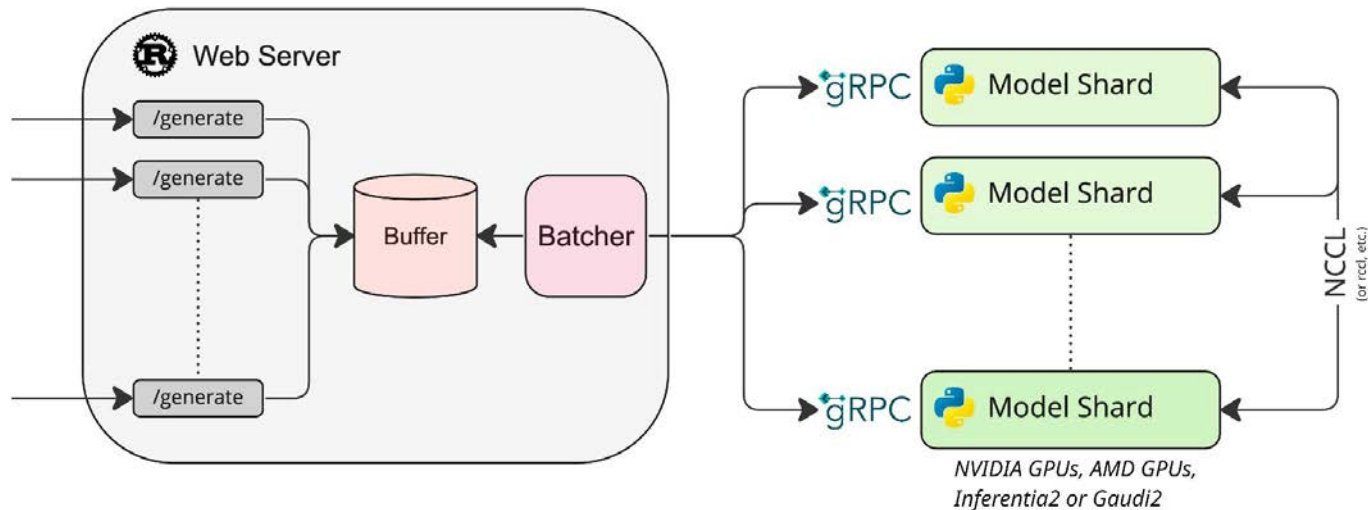
Multiple language support

Gated model



Hosting LLM

Text-Generation-Inference (TGI)



Hosting LLM

Text-Generation-Inference (TGI)

```
model=HuggingFaceH4/zephyr-7b-beta
volume=$PWD/data # share a volume with the Docker container to avoid downloading weights every run

docker run --gpus all --shm-size 1g -p 8080:80 -v $volume:/data
ghcr.io/huggingface/text-generation-inference:1.3 --model-id $model
```

```
curl 127.0.0.1:8080/generate \
-X POST \
-d '{"inputs":"What is Deep Learning?","parameters":{"max_new_tokens":20}}' \
-H 'Content-Type: application/json'
```

Based on Google Cloud



Google Cloud

GPU Requirements



High GPU memory required

Nvidia A100 80GB
most sort for



The higher the
parameters for
model more
memory required



Models can run in 4bit mode
to decrease memory footprint

Deployment Infrastructure



Kubernetes

Using a deployment yaml

Autoscale VMs

CUDA ready machines



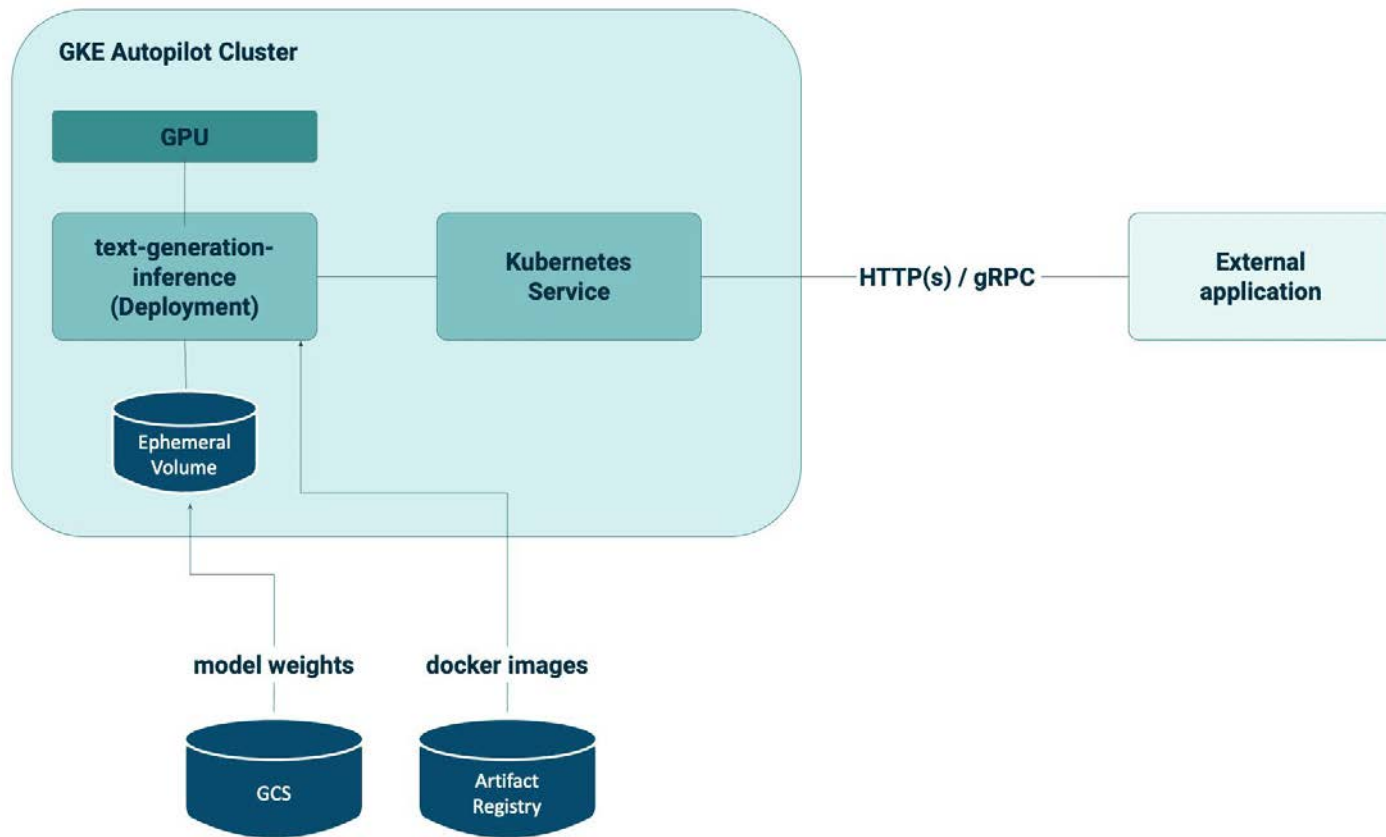
VM

Simple docker command

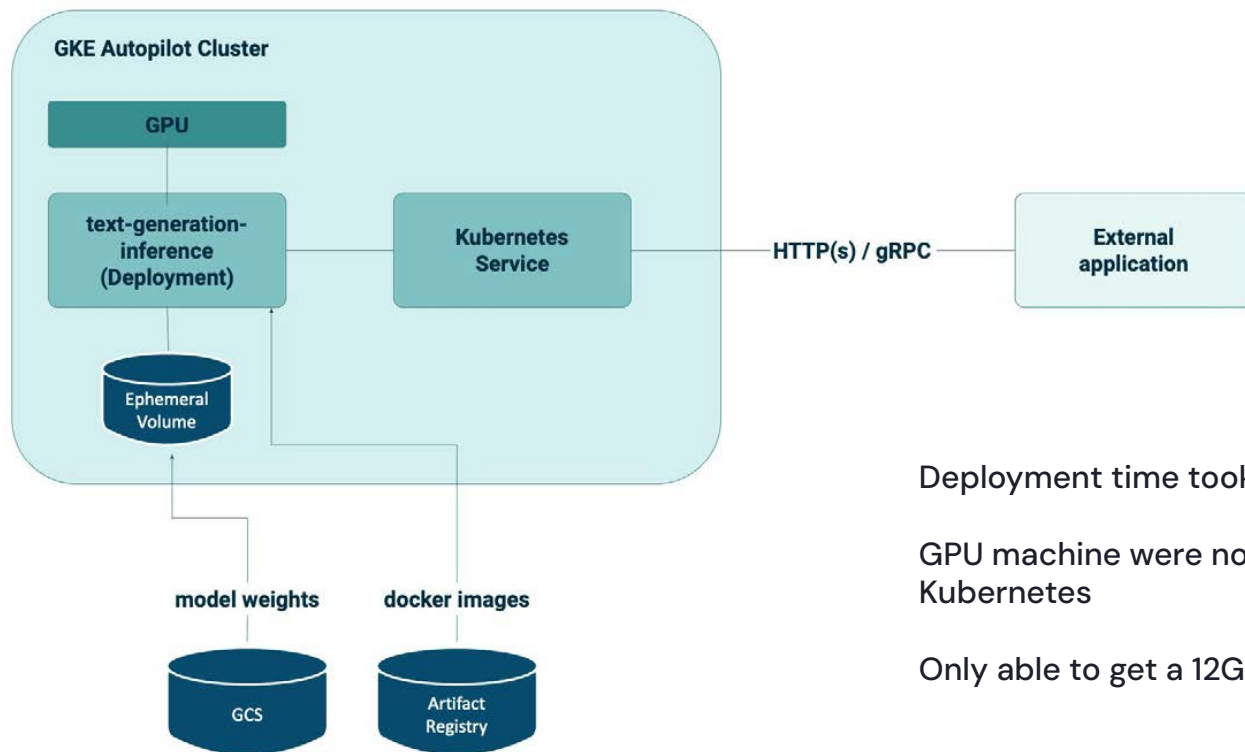
Self managed machines

CUDA ready machines

Kubernetes



Kubernetes



Deployment time took long or not at all

GPU machine were not readily available for use with Kubernetes

Only able to get a 12GB GPU

VM Deployment

VM with single GPU



Use a single high memory GPU

VM with multiple GPUs



Use multiple lower spec GPU that can meet the requirements

Experimentation and Results



VM Deployment

VM with single GPU



Short response latency

Quick deployment

Max token processing limited to GPU memory

VM with multiple GPUs



Increased GPU memory footprint

Increased max token processing

Model readiness time increase

Response latency increase

Open LLMs – Tokens



Falcon 40B

256 tokens, the model seemed to perform adequately

Increasing of max token size:

Observed hallucinations



Llama 2 70B

256 tokens, the model seemed to perform adequately but text would cut off

Increasing of max token size:

Fuller text

Latency increase

Open LLMs – Languages



Falcon 40B

Spoke English -> Response English

Spoke French -> Response French

Mix of French/English -> Stuck to French



Llama 2 70B

Spoke English -> Response English

Spoke French -> Response French

Mix of French/English -> Stuck to French

Observed hallucinations in French language

A wide-angle, high-angle photograph of a modern, multi-level library. The space is characterized by white bookshelves filled with books, arranged in a grid-like pattern across multiple floors. A prominent feature is a large, white, zig-zagging staircase that connects the different levels. The lighting is bright and even, highlighting the clean lines and organized layout of the library. The overall atmosphere is one of a well-maintained, accessible, and modern educational environment.

Model Adjustment

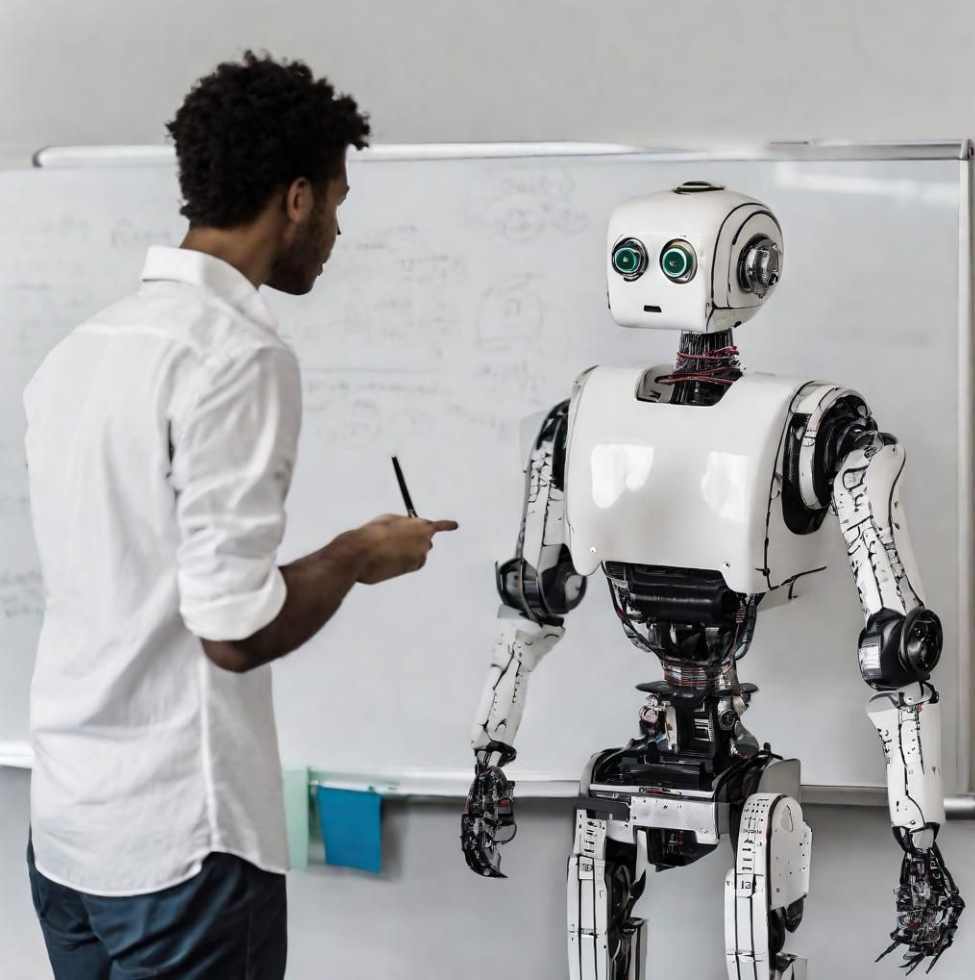
No one-to-one switch

How much is this going to cost?





<i>Item</i>	<i>Monthly estimate</i>
12 vCPU + 85 GB memory	US\$594.27
1 NVIDIA A100 40GB	US\$2,141.75
500 GB balanced persistent disk	US\$55.00
Total	US\$2,791.02



But tests show we need the highest GPU
which costs much more...



<i>Item</i>	<i>Monthly estimate</i>
12 vCPU + 170 GB memory	US\$883.67
1 NVIDIA A100 80GB	US\$3,157.40
375 GB local SSD scratch disk	US\$33.00
500 GB balanced persistent disk	US\$55.00
Total	US\$4,129.07

* The cost estimation does not include networking charges, human resources



Host on LLM

Great privacy and compliance

Customisation

Avoid vendor lock-in

Enterprise LLM Access

Easy entry point to LLMs

Minimal infrastructure

High speed implementation

ChatGPT 3.5 Turbo costs lowered

Difficult to get adequate GPU

High hosting costs

Internal support costs

Security maintenance

Expertise needed in hosting model

~~Slow API response time~~

Contract negotiations slow

Sensitive to privacy

<https://openai.com/blog/function-calling-and-other-api-updates>

Learnings



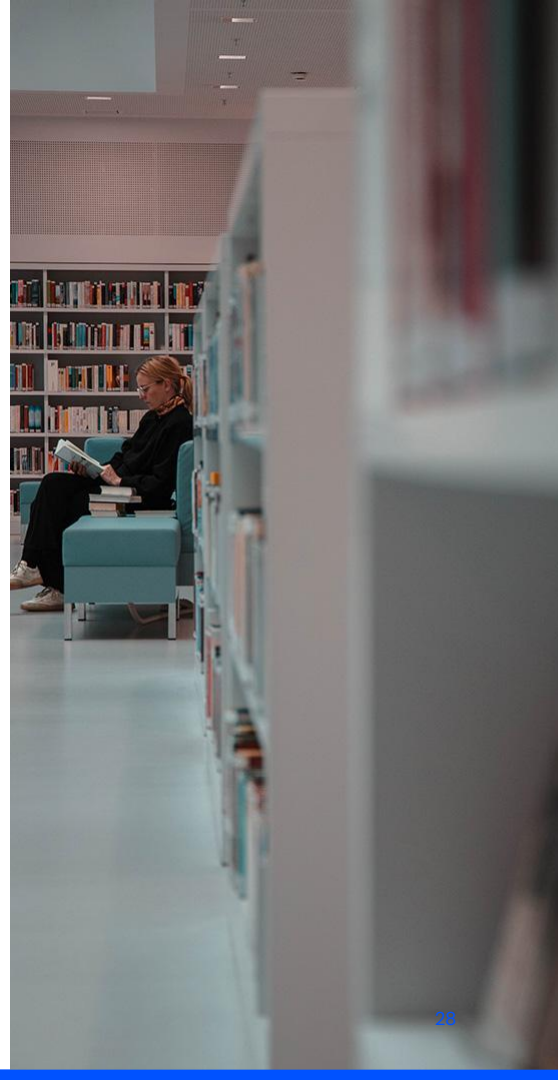
Explored deploying LLM



Based on use case, the lightweight Falcon 7B is possible to use internally



Use enterprise LLM API, and gradually seek if replacing functionality is possible



Thank you / Gracias / Merci / Danke
Grazie / Dank u wel / Obrigado