



Supercharge your NodeJS with Rust



Dmitry Kudryavtsev

Senior Software Engineer @ Forter / ex-Autodesk

<https://yieldcode.blog>



What the...
JavaScript?!



JavaScript and NodeJS are great

But they are also slow For some operations

Native Modules in C/C++ or Rust

But why Rust?

Why not C/C++?

- They show their age
- They lack modern tooling (decent dependency manager, relatively poor stdlib)
- They are not memory safe (segfaults 😱)

Why Rust?

- Strongly typed & Compiled
- Rich stdlib: smart pointers, containers, iterators...
- Modern tooling: Cargo
- Memory safe (no segfaults 😁)

Great and all... But... How?

Meet NEON. Node native modules with Rust



NEON

Electrify your Node with the power of Rust!

src/lib.rc

Require the needed code from
Neon

The Fibonacci Logic

A “glue” layer between JS and Rust

The “export” of Rust function into
JS world

```
1 use neon::context::{Context, ModuleContext, FunctionContext};
2 use neon::types::JsNumber;
3 use neon::result::JsResult;
4 use neon::result::NeonResult;
```

```
5
6 fn fibonacci(n: i32) -> i32 {
7     return match n {
8         n if n < 1 => 0,
9         n if n <= 2 => 1,
10        _ => fibonacci(n - 1) + fibonacci(n - 2)
11    }
12 }
```

```
13
14 fn fibonacci_api(mut cx: FunctionContext) -> JsResult<JsNumber> {
15     let handle = cx.argument:::<JsNumber>(0).unwrap();
16     let res = fibonacci(handle.value(&mut cx) as i32);
17     Ok(cx.number(res))
18 }
```

```
19
20 #[neon::main]
21 fn main(mut cx: ModuleContext) -> NeonResult<()> {
22     cx.export_function("fibonacci_rs", fibonacci_api)?;
23     Ok(())
24 }
```

Building the Rust Module

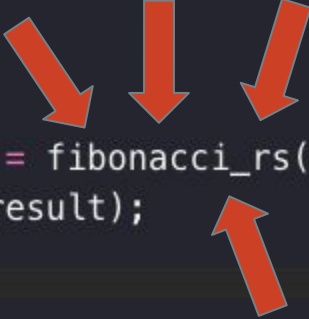
```
cargo-cp-artifact -nc index.node -- cargo build  
--message-format=json-render-diagnostics
```



A dynamic library file (.dll / .so equivalent from C/C++
under Windows / *nix)

How to call from NodeJS

```
1  const {fibonacci_rs} = require("./index.node");
2
3  const value = process.argv[2] || null;
4  const number = parseInt(value);
5
6  if(isNaN(number)) {
7    console.log("Provided value is not a number");
8    return;
9  }
10
11  const result = fibonacci_rs(number);
12  console.log(result);
```



I've heard something about so called WASM...



What is WASM / Web Assembly?

WebAssembly

- Portable Binary Format
 - And corresponding text format
- Executed by VM
- Supported in all major browsers (and NodeJS)
- Can be written in AssemblyScript
- A compilation target for other Languages (Rust among them)

src/lib.rs

```
1     use wasm_bindgen::prelude::*;
2
3     #[wasm_bindgen]
4     fn fibonacci(n: i32) -> i32 {
5         return match n {
6             n if n < 1 => 0,
7             n if n <= 2 => 1,
8             _ => fibonacci(n - 1) + fibonacci(n - 2)
9         };
10    }
```

What about Performance?

| | 30th Fibonacci | 44th Fibonacci | 45th Fibonacci | 46th Fibonacci |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| JavaScript (NodeJS) | 165.2ms | 5.846s | 9.358s | 15.038s |
| Native Rust | 161.5ms (+2.23%) | 2.271s (+61.15%) | 3.578s (+61.76%) | 5.721s (+61.95%) |
| Rust WASM | 163ms (+1.33%) | 3.286s (+43.79%) | 5.207s (+44.35%) | 8.317s (+44.69%) |

Run with Hyperfine tool, each run of Fibonacci was run with 3 warmups, taking the mean running time

Conclusion 1: Rust increases performance by ~60%. WASM by ~45%. (Compared to NodeJS)

Conclusion 2: Rust is ~45% faster than WASM

Note: Benchmarks like this are useless. Always run your own benchmarks

So... Native Modules or WASM?

Native modules or WASM?

Performance: Native Modules

- Native is always faster than VM (look at C/C++ vs Java)
- But WASM is still pretty fast!

Native modules or WASM?

Reusability: It's Complicated

- Native library can be reused via FFI in other languages (Java, Swift)
- WASM is portable only across WASM VMs

Native modules or WASM?

Ergonomics: WASM

- WASM (bindgen) automatically converts basic types (i32, i64, f32, f64)
- NEON needs a “glue” layer to convert between Rust and JS

Native modules or WASM?

stdlib: Native Modules (or wait for WASI)

- WASM doesn't have access to stdlib - so no filesystem, networking or anything OS related
- Unless you have WASI (WebAssembly System Interface) which is still in development

Native modules or WASM?

Portability: WASM

I don't know, it works on my machine - said every developer

- Native Modules are host machine dependant
- WASM is run by a VM

Native modules or WASM?

NodeJS vs Browser: It's complicated

- Native Modules can't be used in the Browser. JavaScript has no support for FFI
 - NodeJS uses N-API to build native modules with stable ABI
- WASM can be run if there is a WASM VM (so NodeJS + all browsers, except for IE 🙄)

Native modules or WASM? - Conclusion

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Performance | Rust Native Modules |
| Reusability | It's complicated |
| Ergonomics | WASM |
| stdlib | Rust Native Modules |
| Portability | WASM |
| NodeJS vs Browser | It's Complicated |

Native modules are meant to **extend** NodeJS with performant code

WASM meant to **replace** non performant JS pieces of code



Thank you!

 @kudmitry

 @skwee357

 @skwee357