

An Introduction to Saga Pattern for Distributed Transactions

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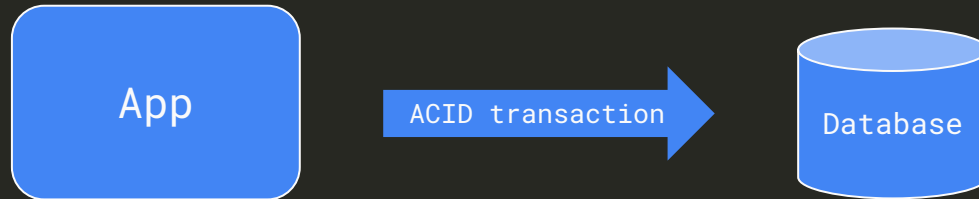
Database transaction

Series of operations performed as a single unit of work

Can include business logic checks

Success - will commit all operations to the database

Fail - will rollback all operations



ACID properties

A
C
I
D

Atomicity

Consistency

Isolation

Durability

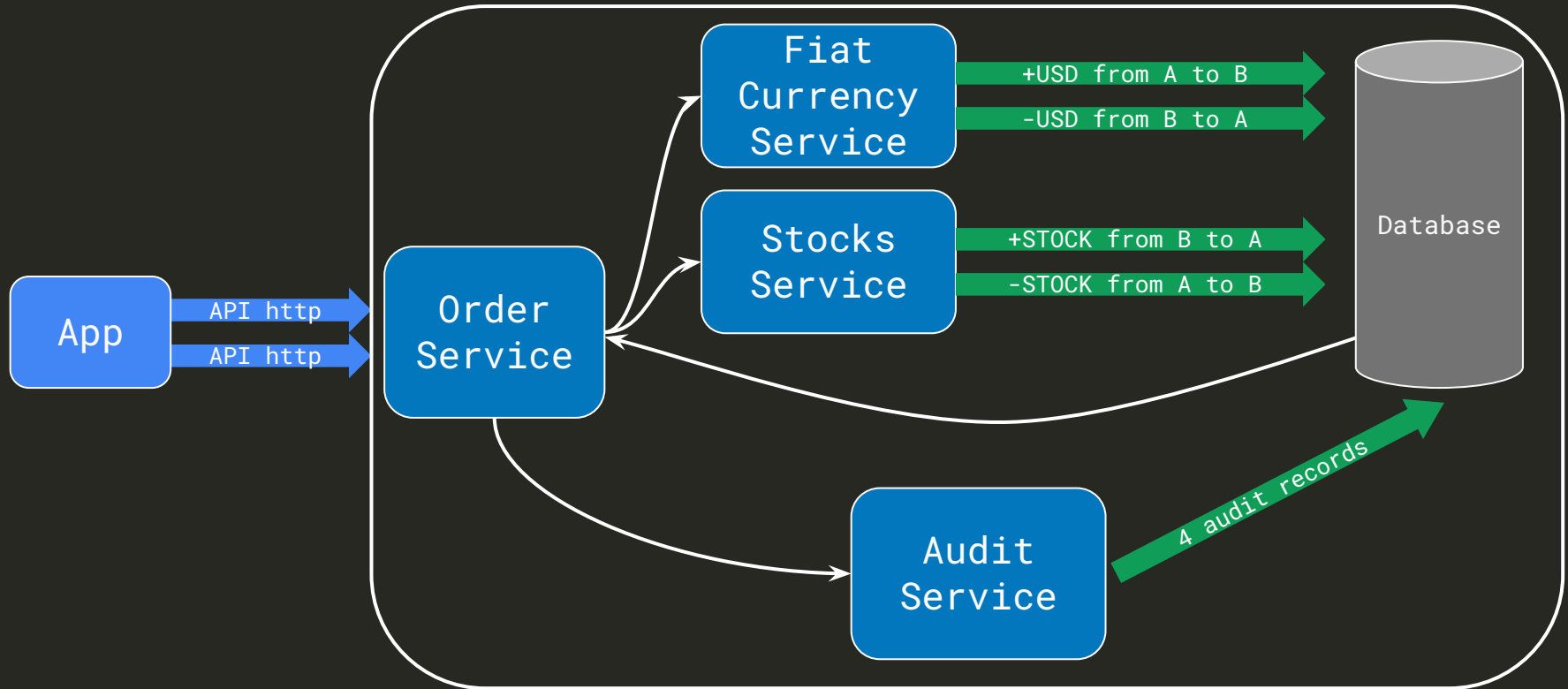
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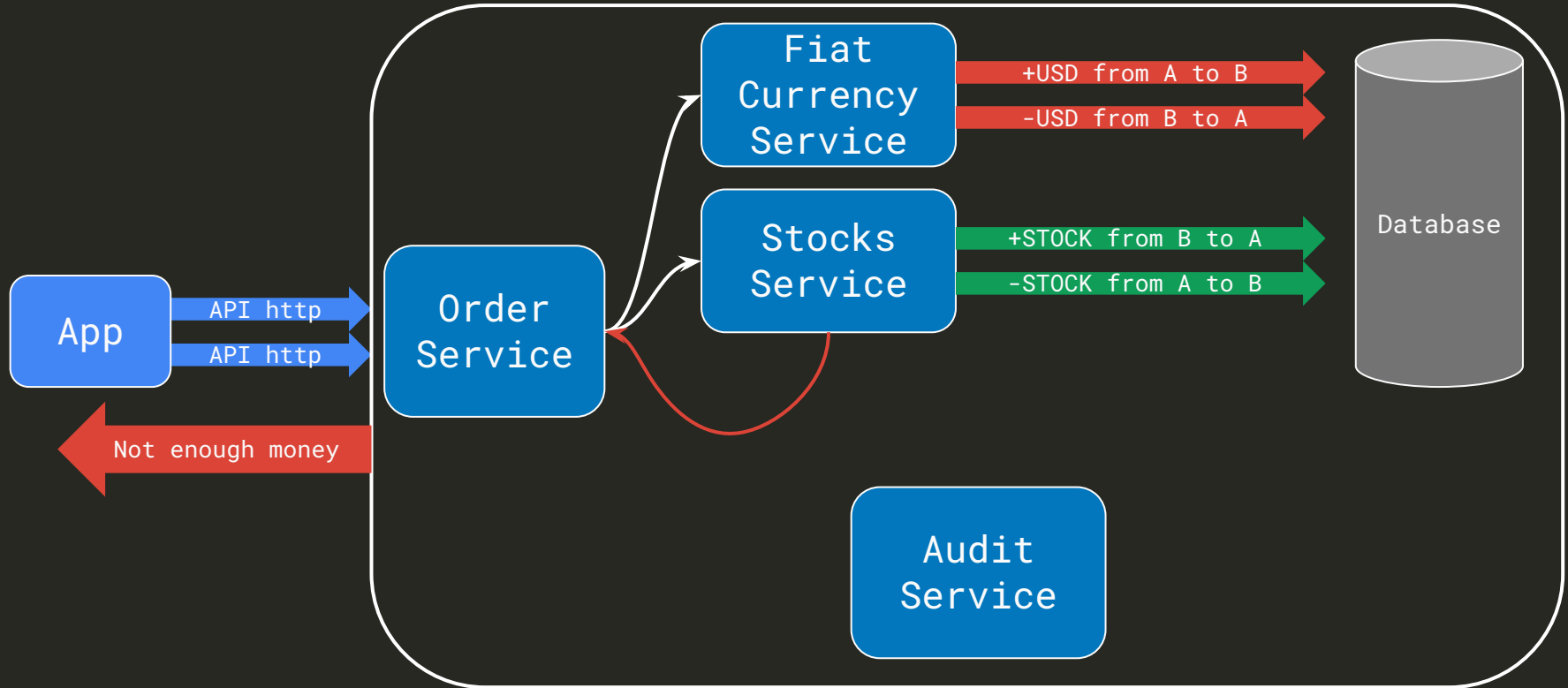
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- **8+ YoE** in producing quality, scalable server and client applications.
- Skilled at creating **well-designed, testable, and efficient back-end services** using best practices.
- I write articles about exciting **Back-End technologies** on Medium.
- **Certified** Node.js Services Developer and Node.js Application Developer.
- Well-versed in Node.js and PHP back-end development. I also possess DevOps skills - Kubernetes, Terraform, and CircleCI, and have deep knowledge of some AWS services.

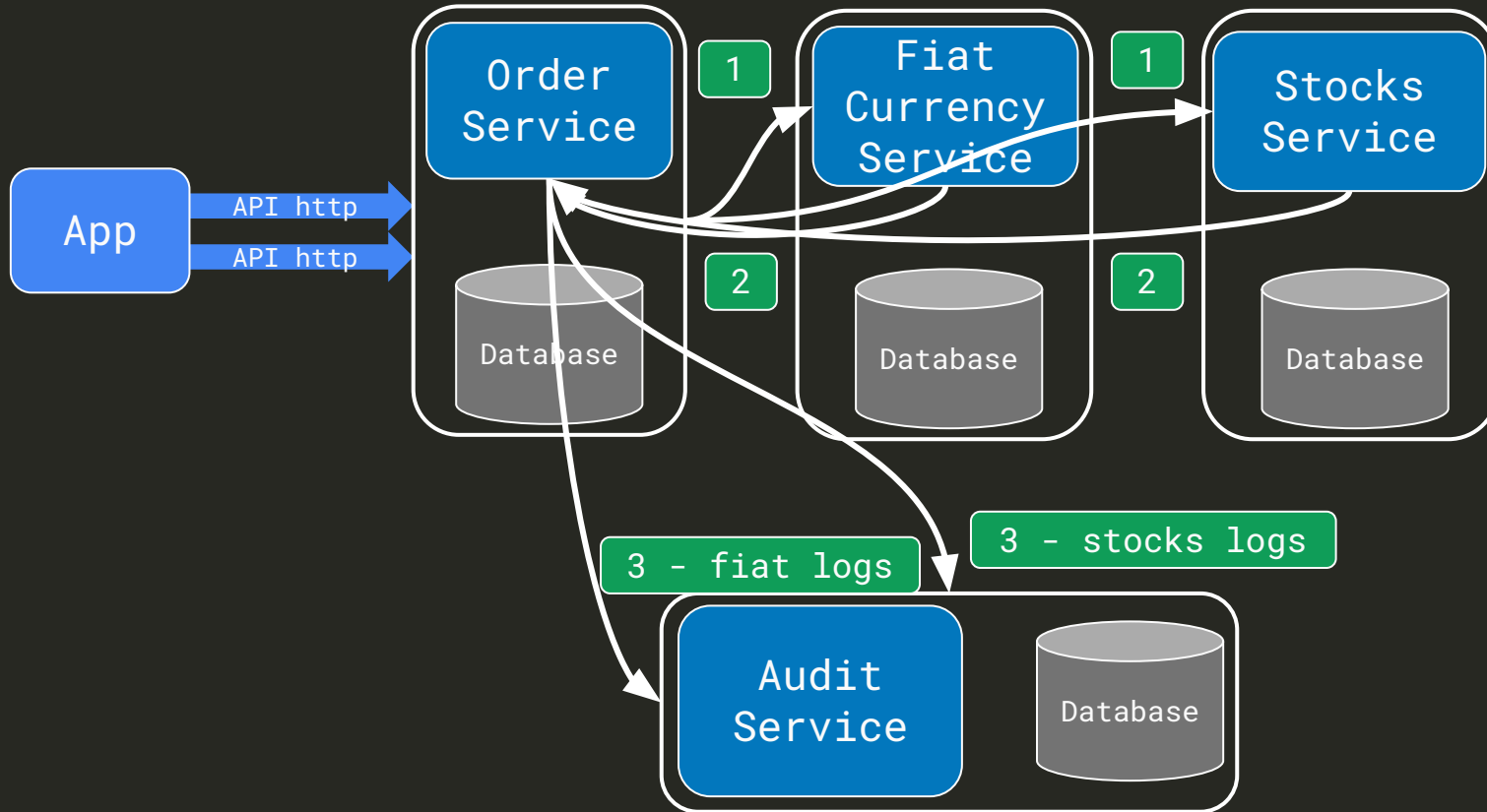
Monolithic application example



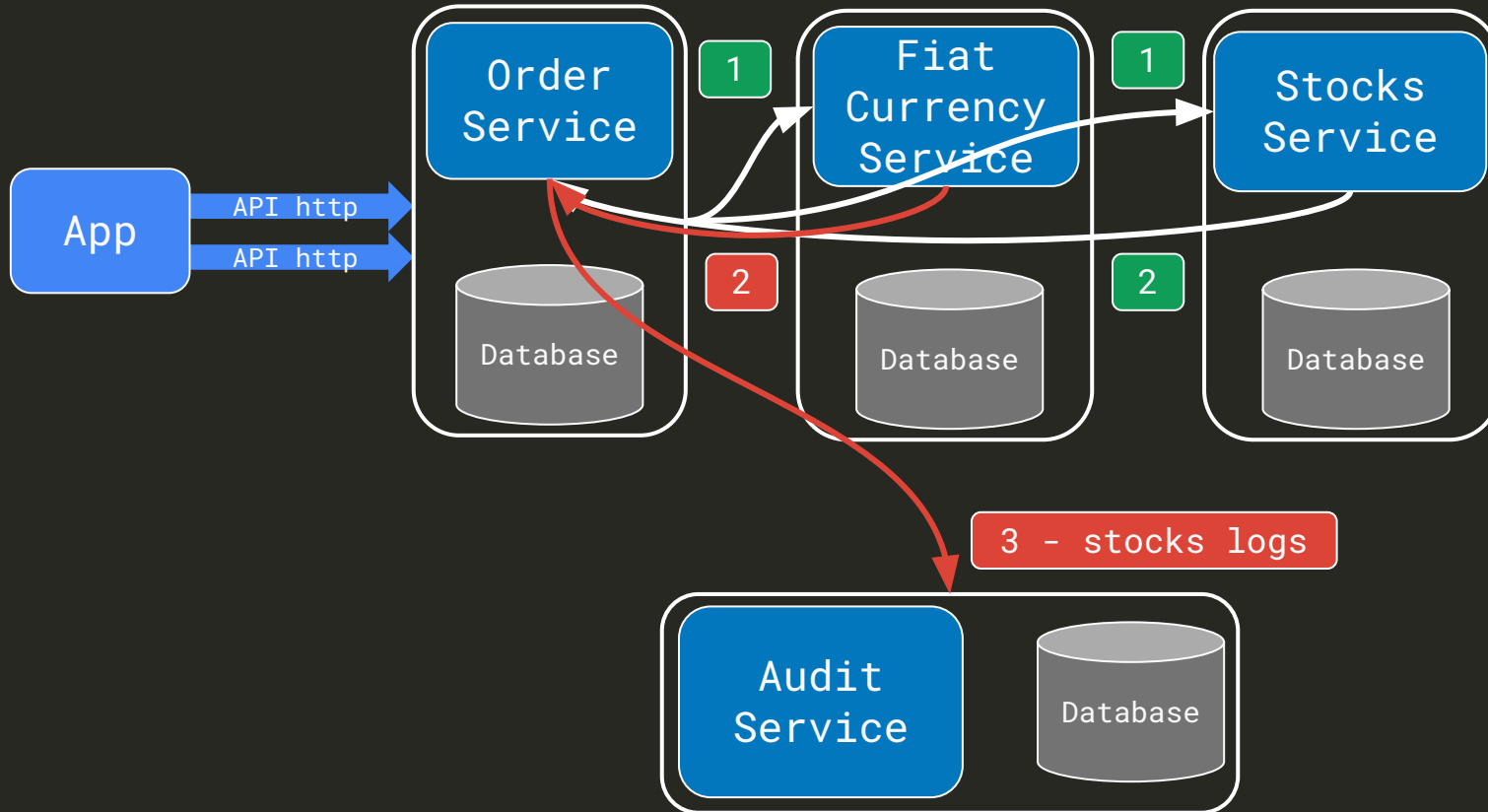
Monolithic application example



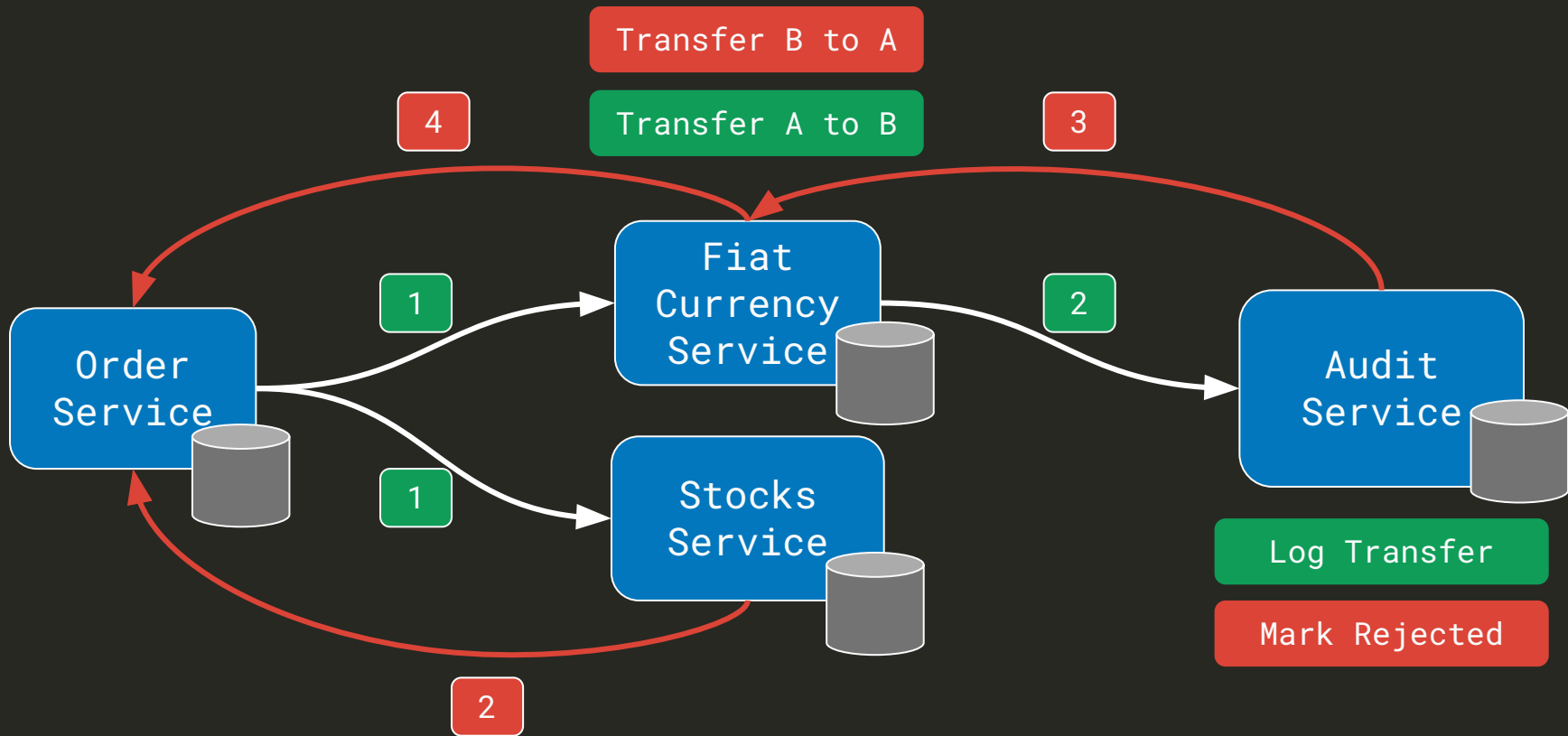
Microservices example



Microservices example

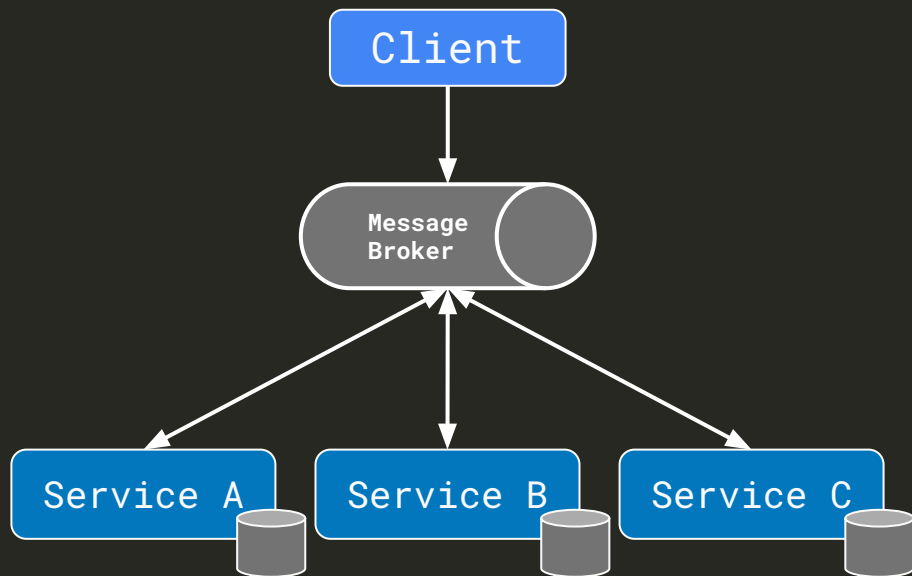


SAGA Pattern

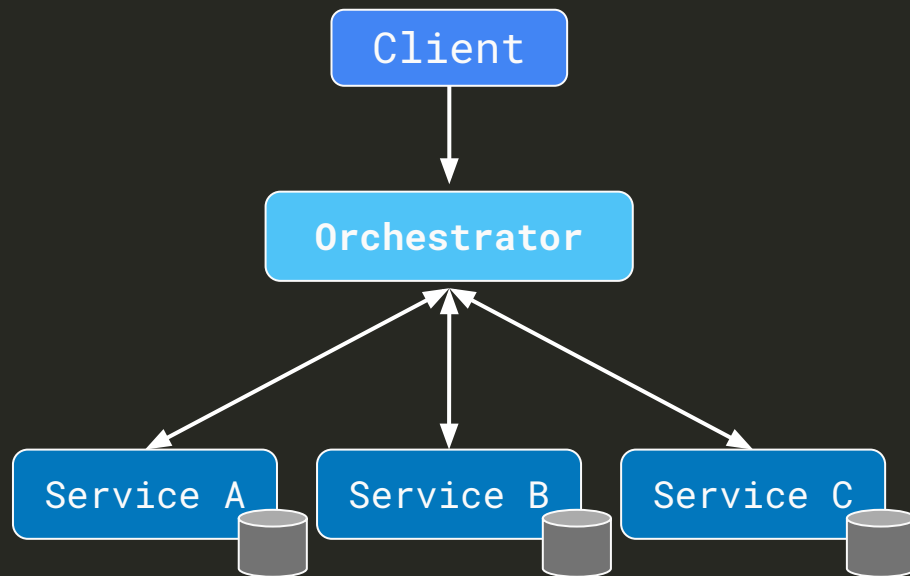


SAGA Pattern

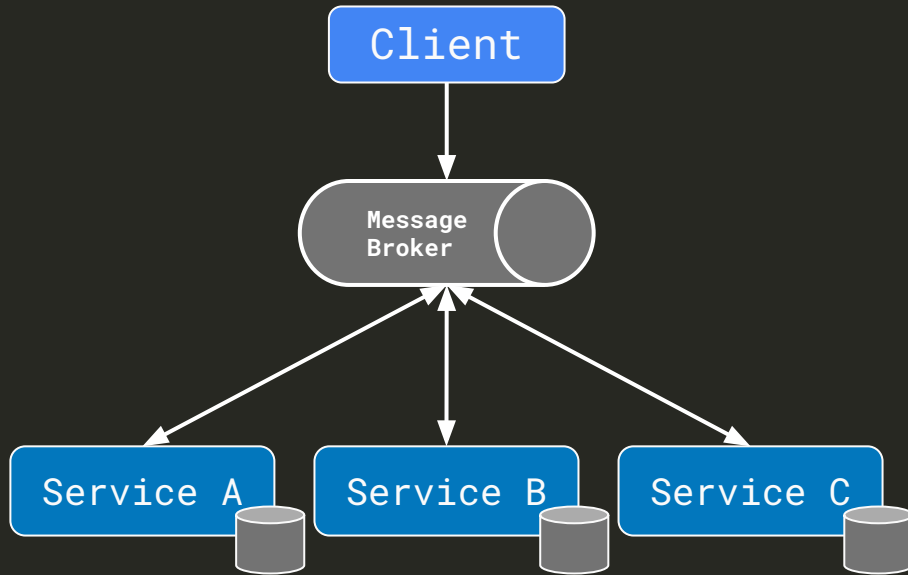
Choreography



Orchestration



Choreography



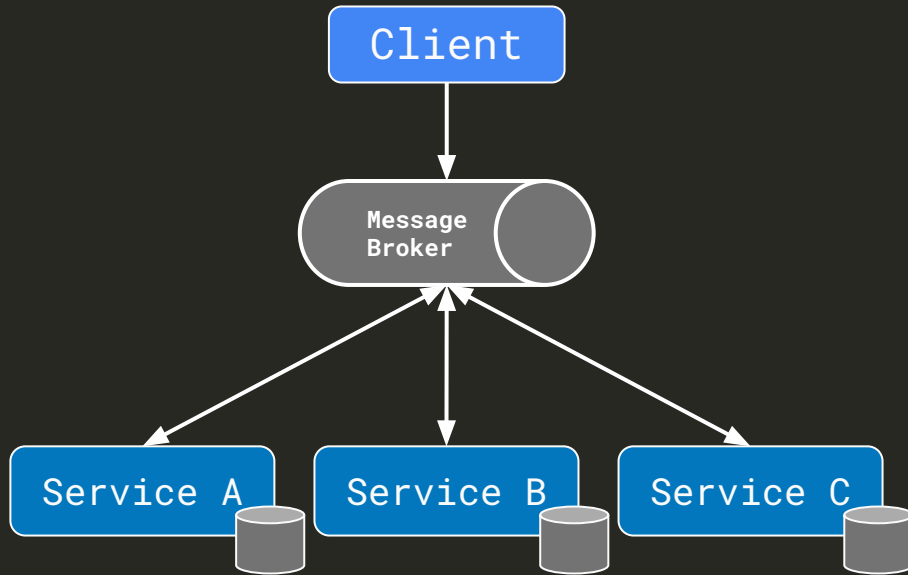
Pros

Good for simple workflows

No additional service

No single point of failure

Choreography



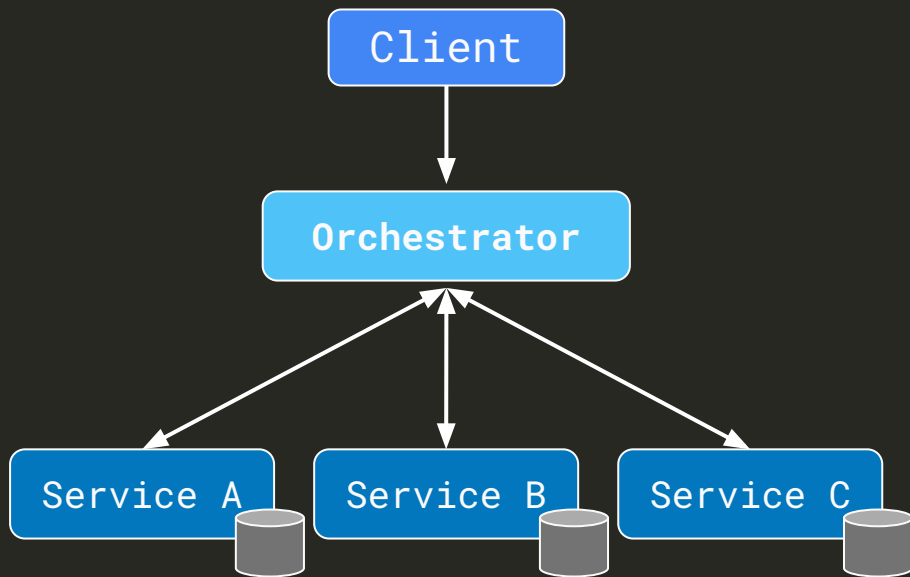
Cons

Workflow is confusing if too many steps

Cyclic dependencies

Integration testing is difficult

Orchestration



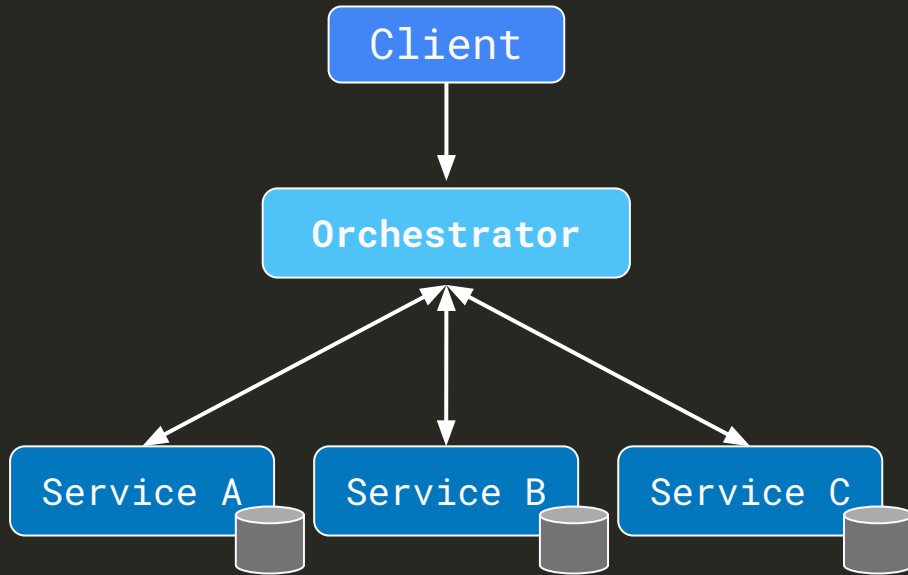
Pros

Good for complex workflows

No cyclic dependencies

Saga participants don't need to know about each other

Orchestration

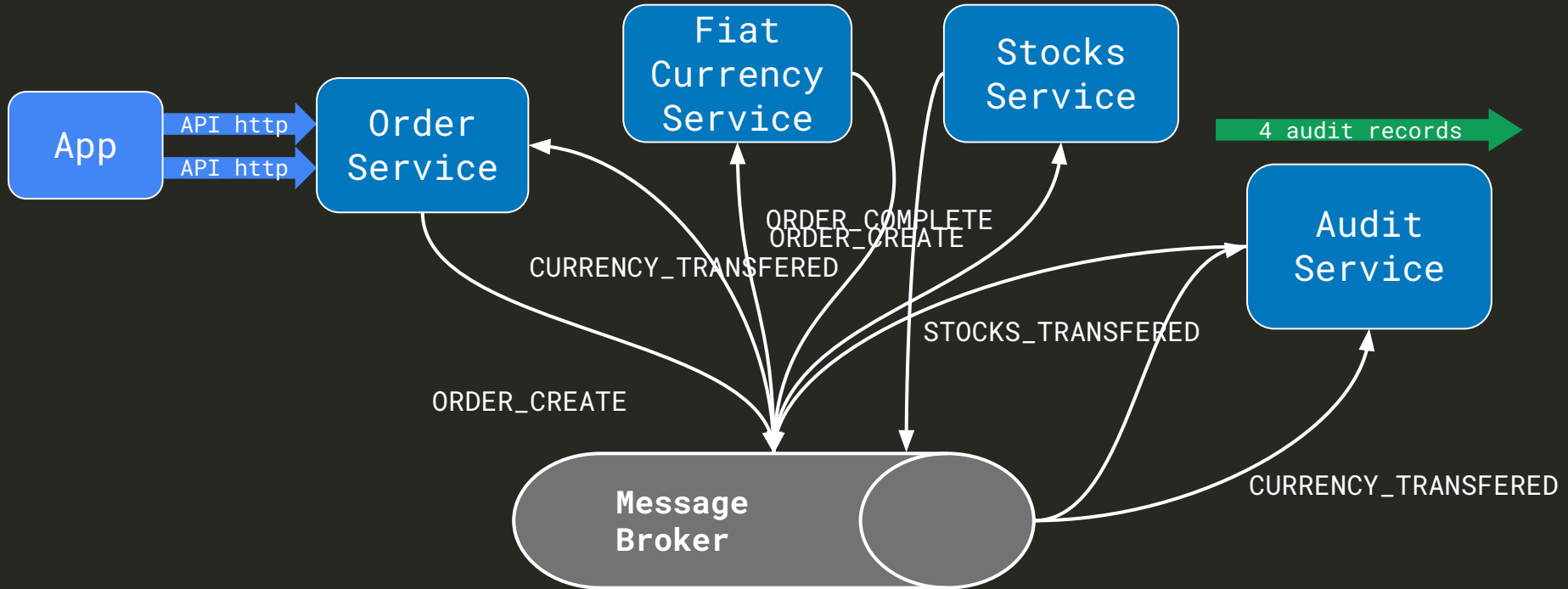


Cons

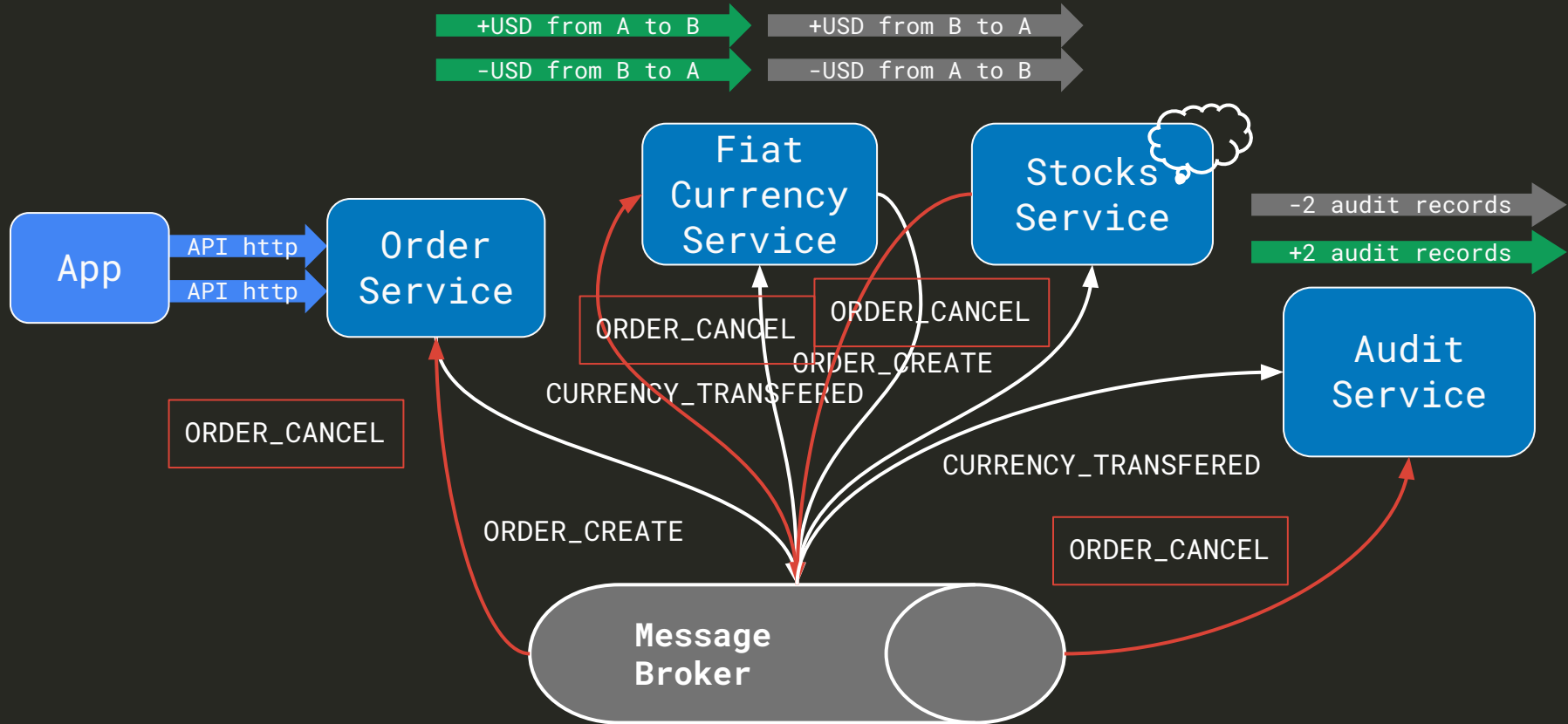
Design complexity and
coordination logic

Single point of failure

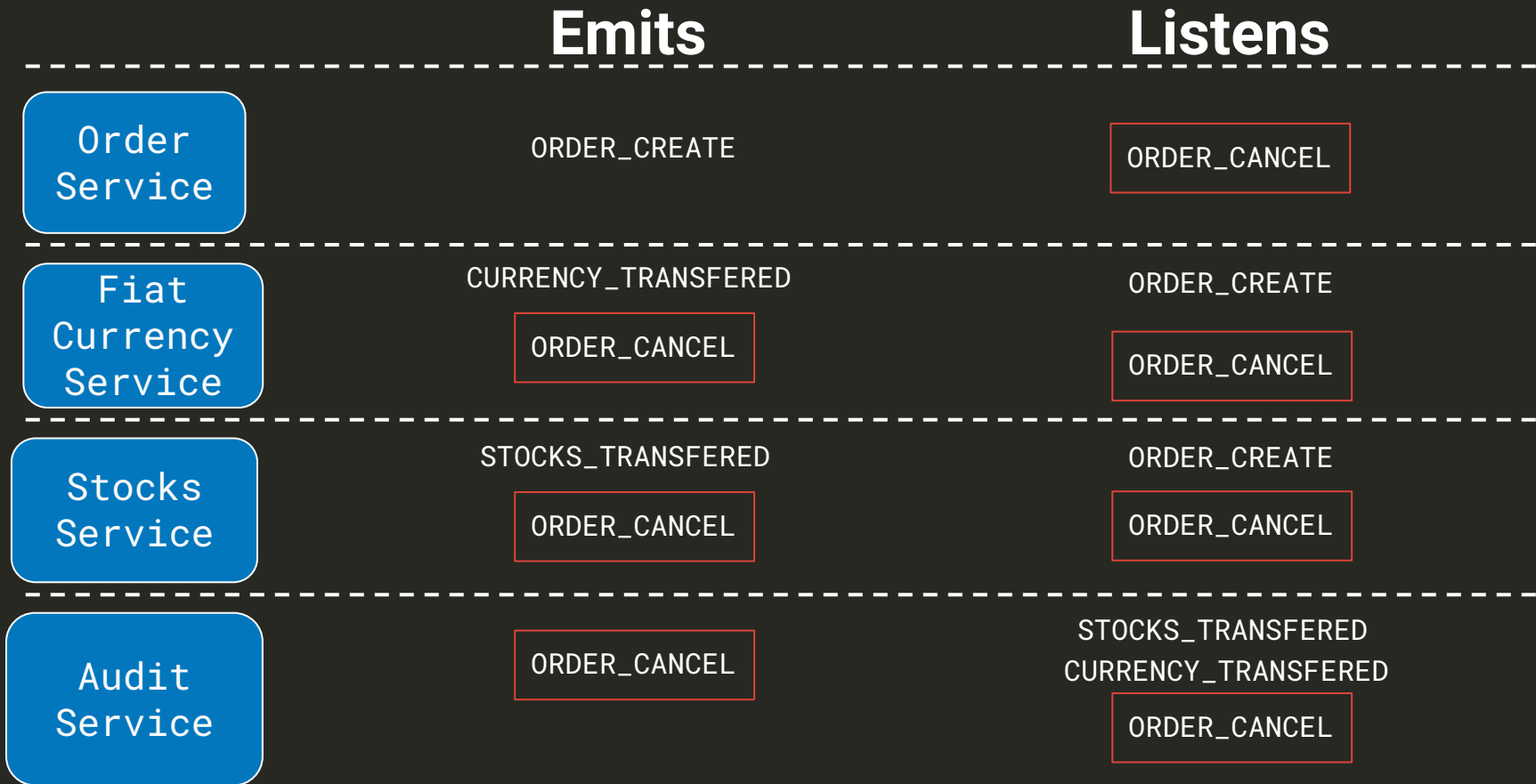
Choreography - happy path



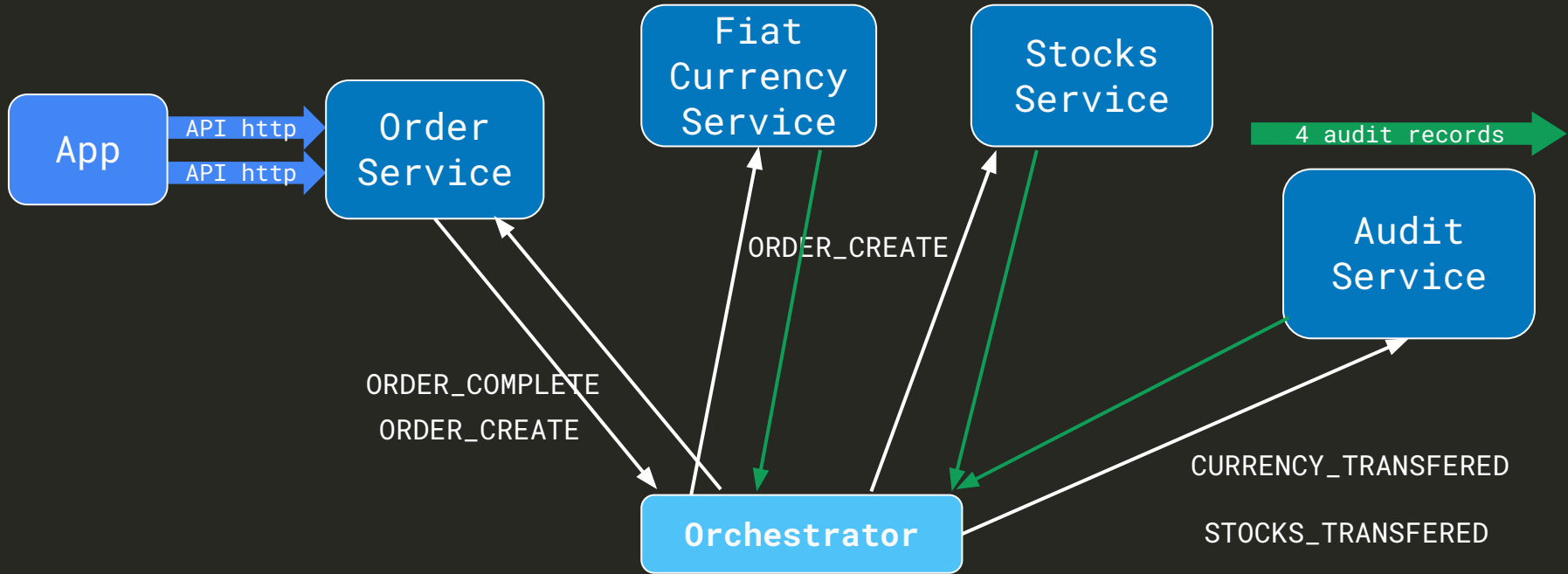
Choreography - error path



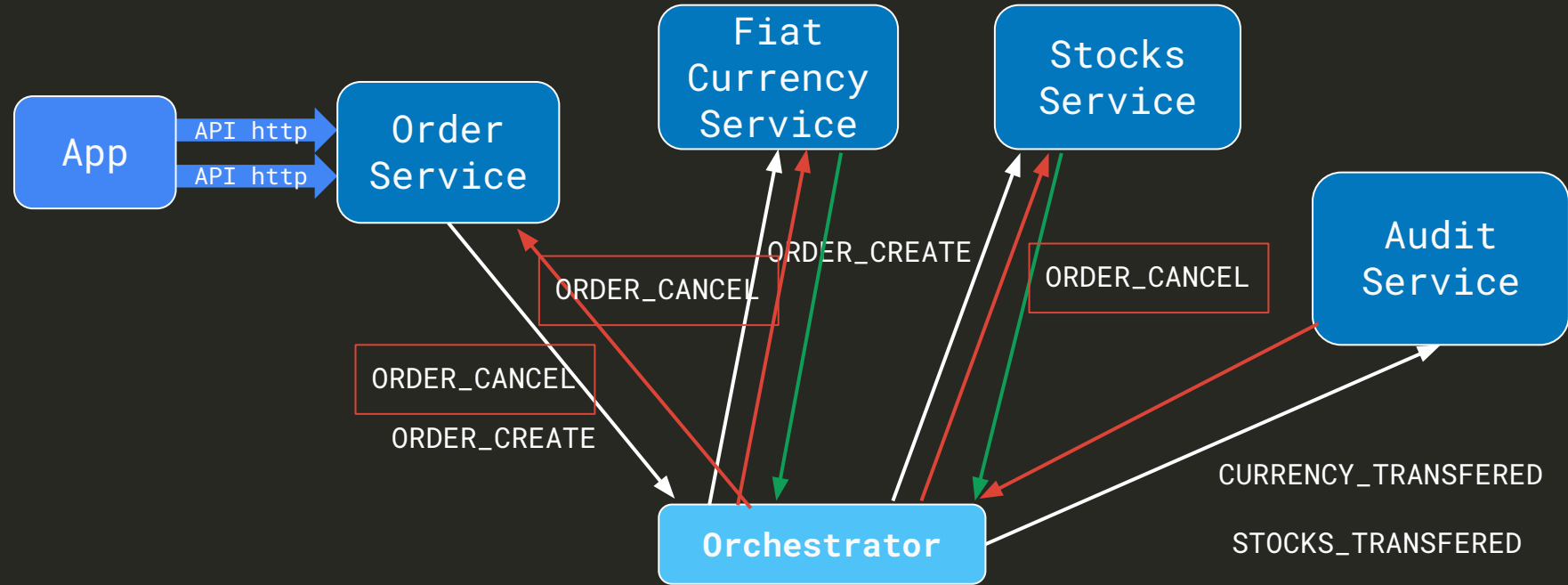
Choreography - events mapping



Orchestration - happy path



Orchestration - error path



Things to care about

May initially be challenging

Hard to debug

Potential transient failures, idempotence required

Monitoring is recommended

Thank you!

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