



# What is a Data Mesh for god sake !

— Seriously...

#### D Aguideline — Reminder

"There is no sense in talking about the solution before we agree on the problem, and no sense talking about the implementation steps before we agree on the solution."

Efrat Goldratt-Ashlag



### **00** Prologue



#### Become and be data driven **Data supremacy**





#### **D** Reconcile to explorer — Operational VS analytics

&







### **01** A problem









#### Transformation pipeline de transformation — ETL

- **E**xtract data from all enterprise operational system
- <u>Transform data into analytical model</u>
- <u>L</u>oad the resultant data into data-analysis oriented databases





















### **O2** A solution



### Let's focus a moment on software design **2** — Reminders about Domain Driven Design





#### A strategic phase followed by a tactical technical implementation A flow





## **D**2 No unique gathering plan **Bounded contexts design example**



#### **D**2 Bounded contexts meant to communicate with one another — Communications driven by contracts



\* **OHS**: Open Host Service \*\* **PL**: Published Language \*\*\* **ACL**: Anti Corruption Layer



#### **D** Teams and bounded contexts, a one to many relationship **— Organisationally scalable**



- Each team is responsible of its bounded contexts
- Is accountable for SLA and SLO
- Set metadata in a catalog to allow discoverability and consumption



### **03** Data Mesh



#### DDD applied to data analytics — Main idea







#### **13** Foundations of the Data Mesh **— The 4 pillars**





#### **Misconception to avoid Considerations**

- Unlike Service Mesh, Data Mesh is not a purely technical concept
  - It's a socio-technical concept which solve an organisational scalability issue
- Beware of *Data Mesh ready* solutions
  - It however exists what we call *enablers*
- Data Mesh is a path for better collaboration between teams and data exploitations. It is not an end
  A simple ETL centric approach if perfectly fine if your business domain is simple enough



### 04 Implementations



#### **14** Implementations — The catalog

- Allow each domain to push their data as products into a common platform
- Subscribers can subscribe through this common platform, as a service
- This is where we define product definition like refresh frequency or transformation that should occur without asking the data team





#### **14** Implementations **The orchestrator**

- Driving ETL operations
- Monitor all ETL stages
- Operate with the catalog
- provide an administration panel to users



#### **14** Implementations — Data Domain - on AWS

- Catalog and orchestrator based on serverless framework (lambda + DynamoDB)
- Exploration and pulling based containers and DynamoDB
- Transformation backed by EMR
- Storage on Redshift, aurora PG and S3







- A logical layer on already existing services : IAM, Data Catalog, BigQuery, Cloud Storage...
  - Is to the data what is the project for billing and API quota
  - Allow to quickly iterate on the Data Mesh pillars in a GCP environment







wescale

## Thank you for your attention.

### See you on the chat !



