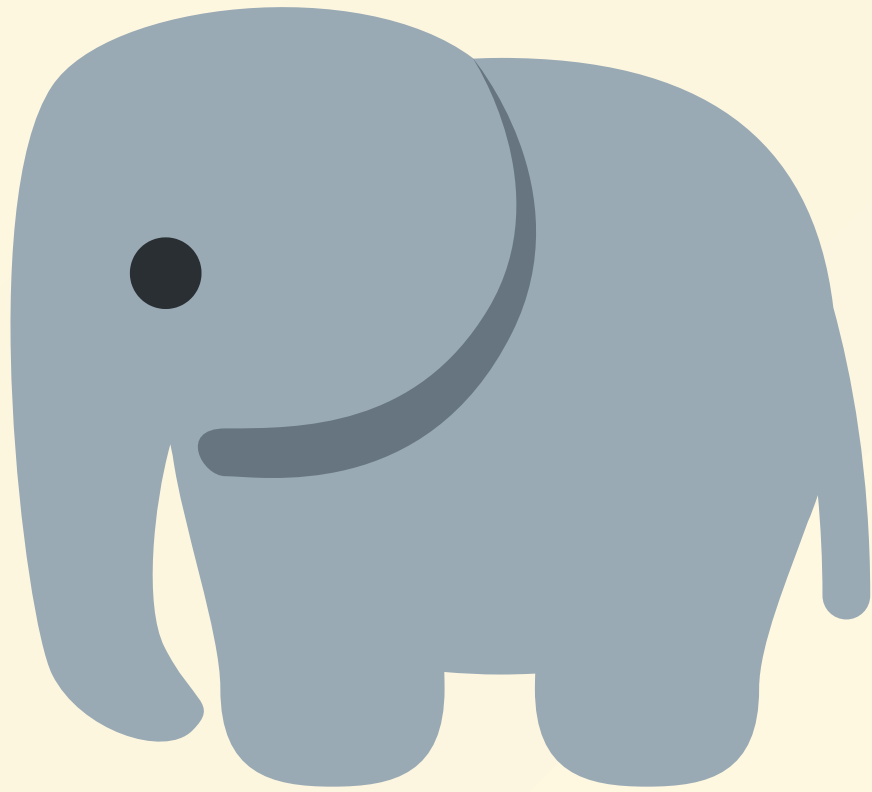


Policy as *[versioned]* Code

Chris Nesbitt-Smith

UK Gov | esynergy | ControlPane | LearnK8s
& lots of open source







1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9





LACK
OF
VISIBILITY

UPDATING
POLICY

...



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

LACK OF CONTROL



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



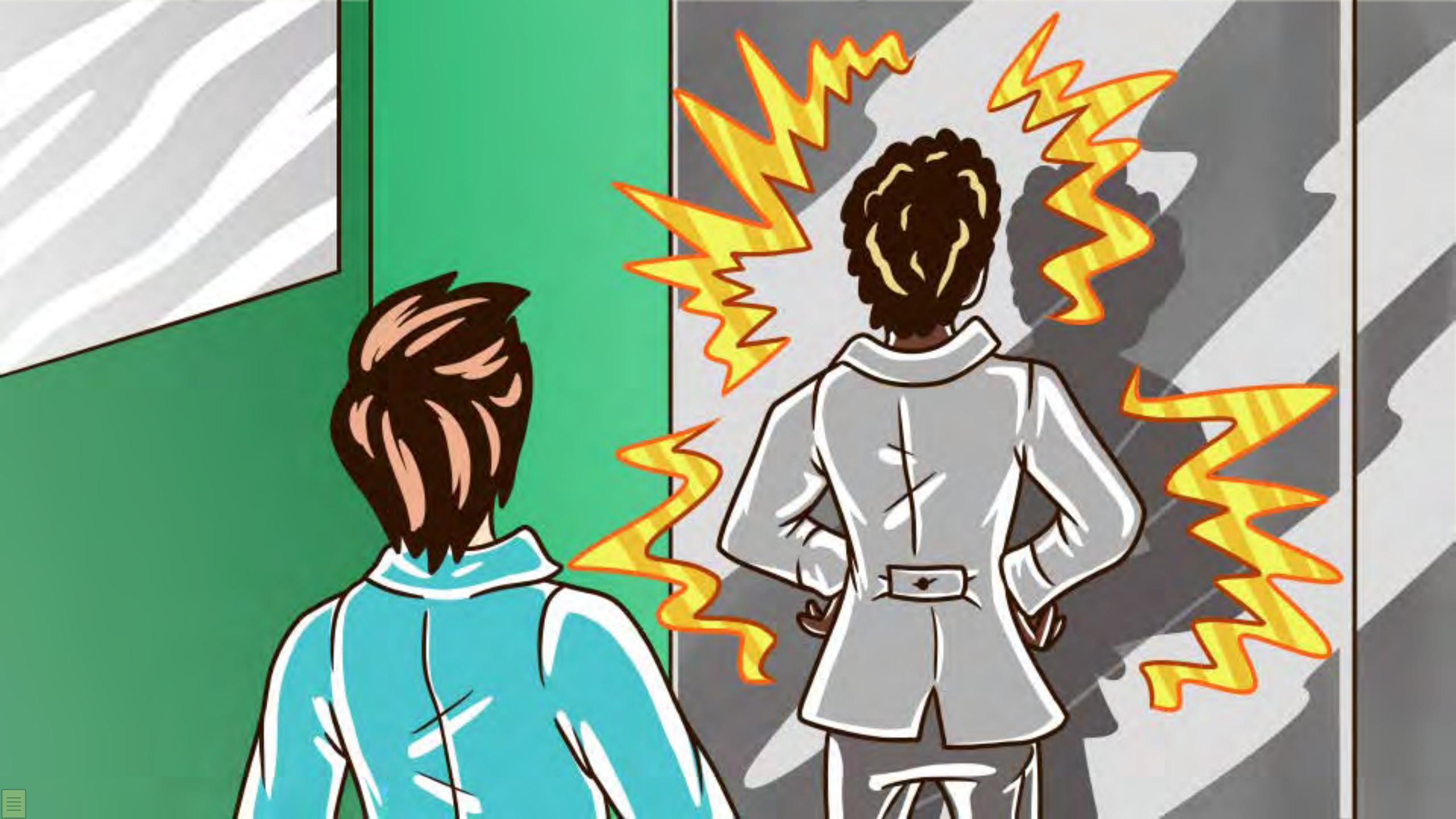
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9





MANAGING
RISK









CLEANER



CODE



PATCHING



(SOME)
RULES





QUALITY

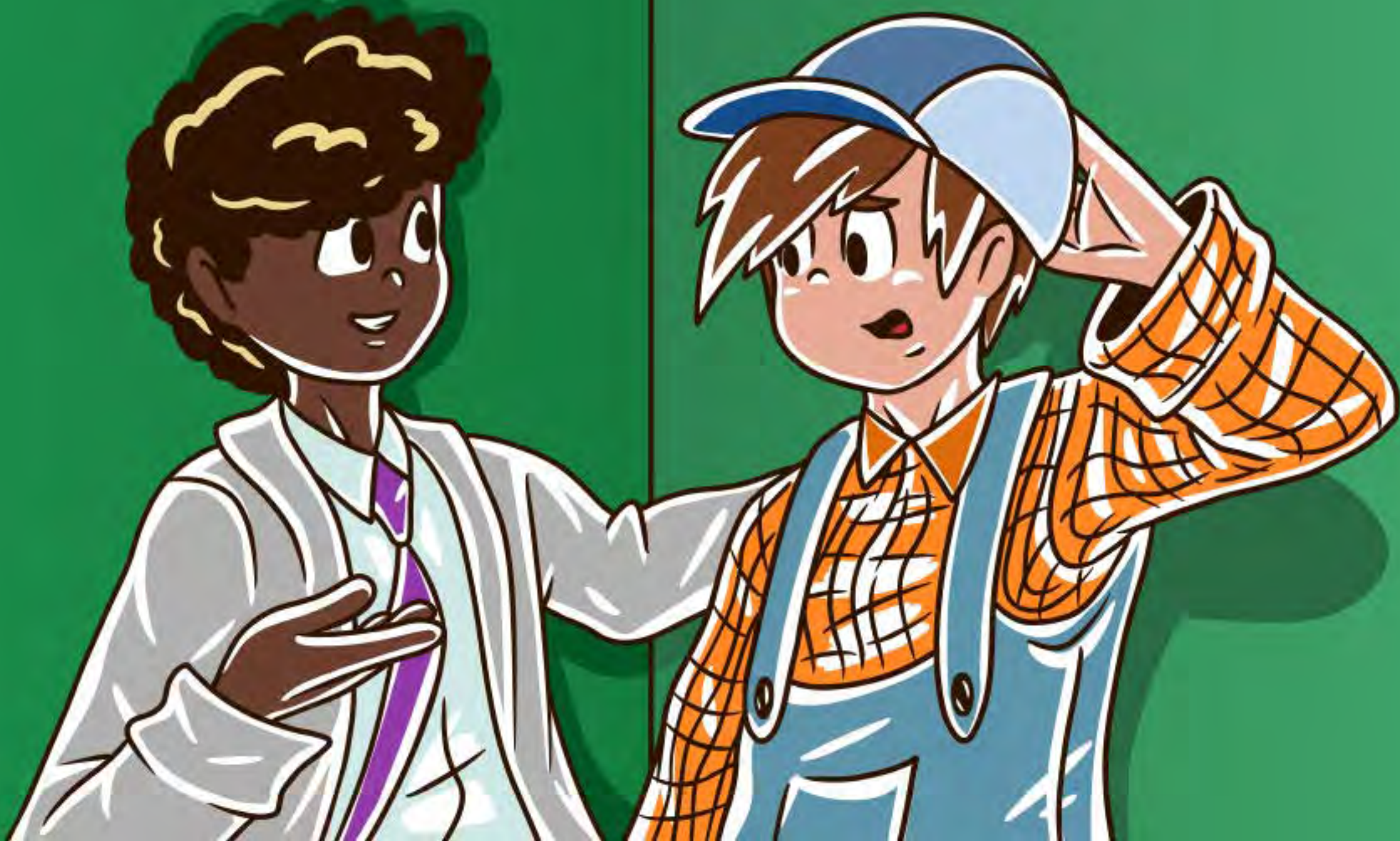














Ha Ha Ha Ha
Ha Ha Ha Ha



YEA

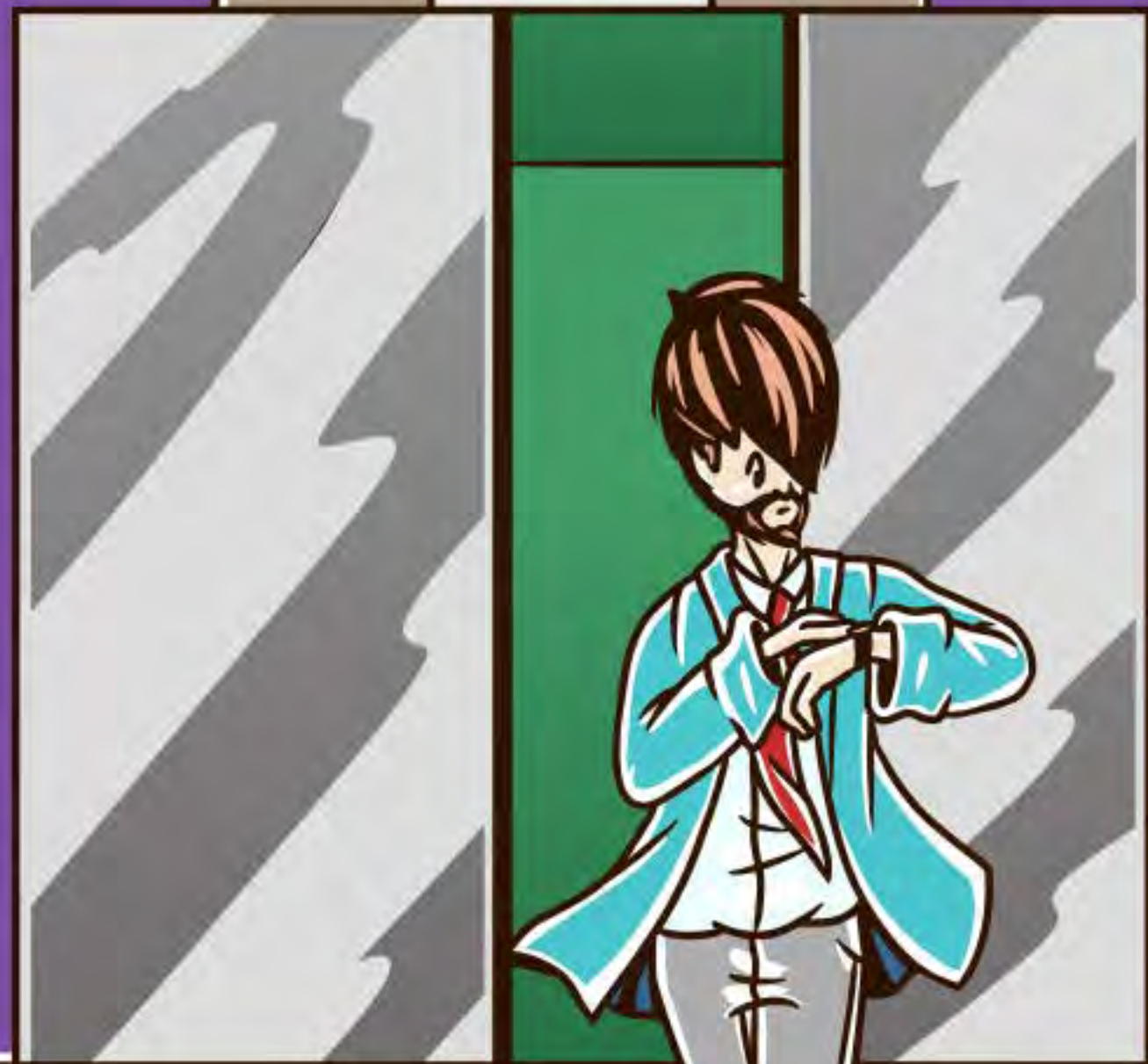


1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9





9







What if...



Update policy...



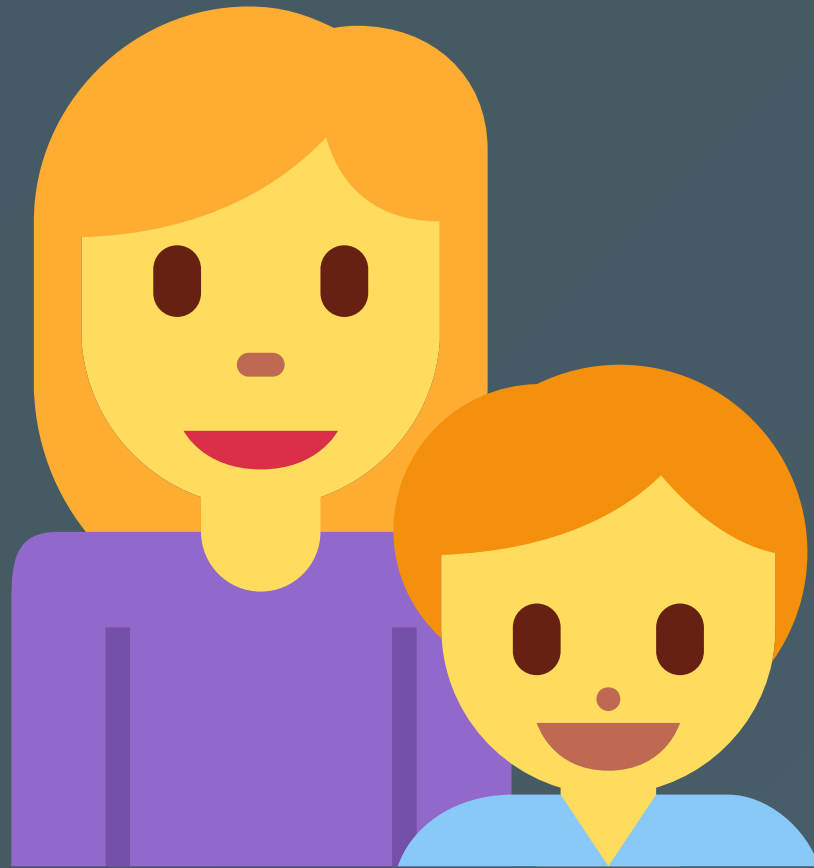
Update policy...

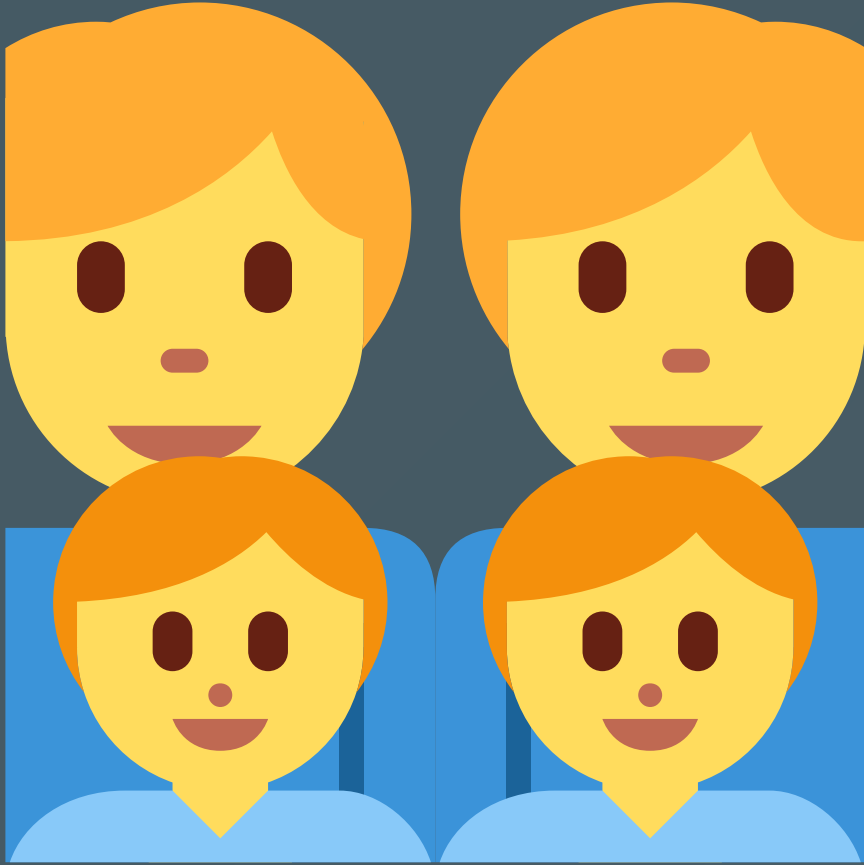
Daily!?











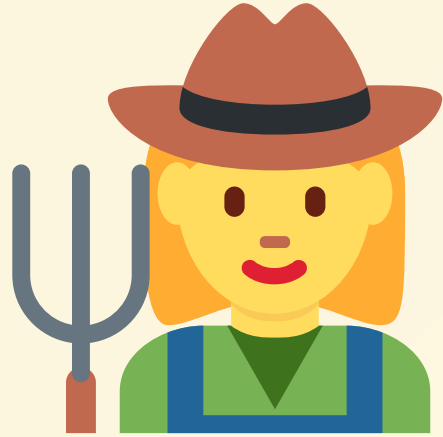




Chris Nesbitt-Smith

- **Learnk8s & ControlPlane - Instructor+consultant**
- **esynergy - Digital Transformation Consultant**
- **Crown Prosecution Service (UK gov) - Consultant**
- **Opensource**











**DANGER
WRONG WAY
TURN BACK**

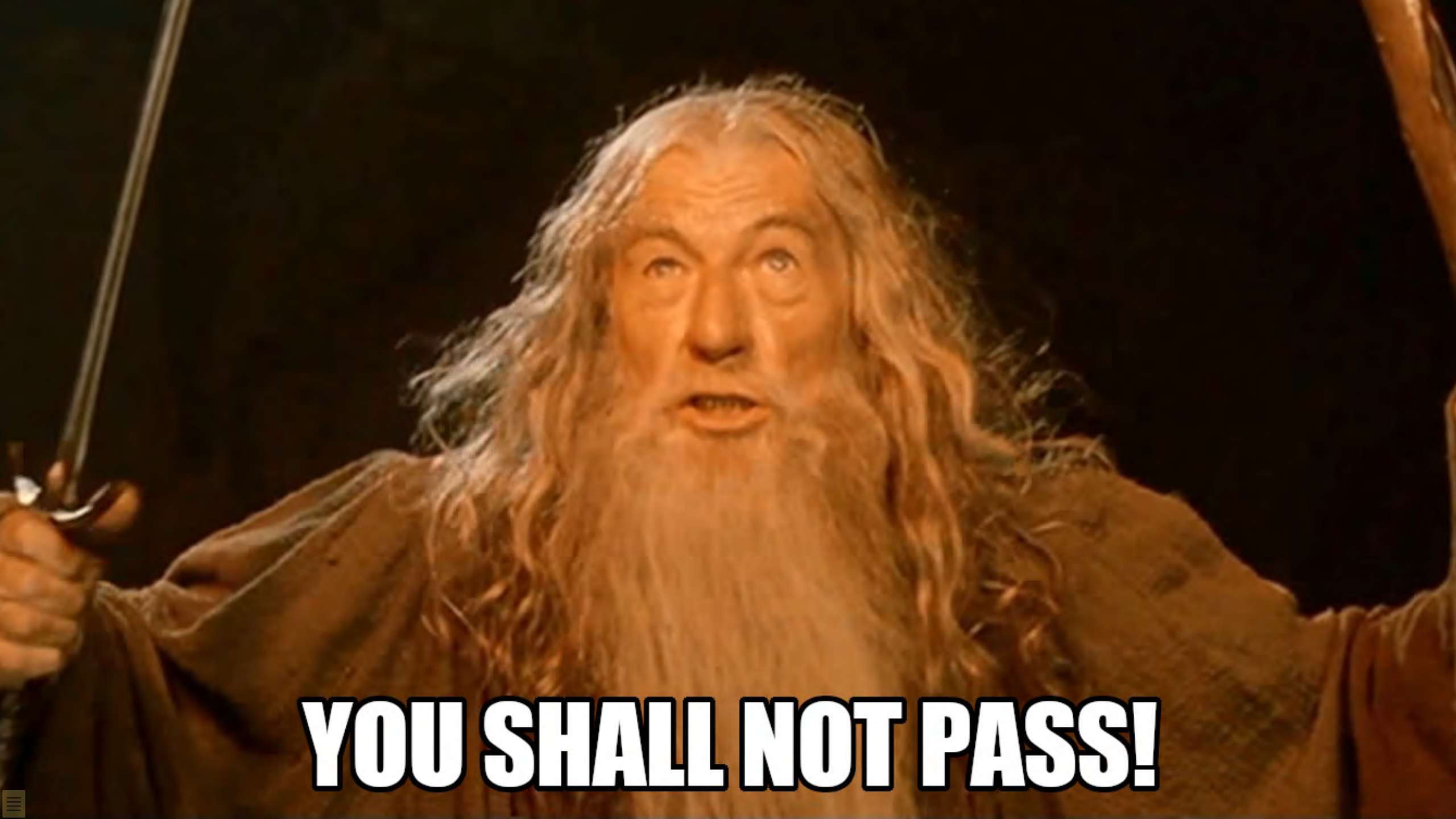
policy

noun [C]

UK /'pɒl.ə.si/ US /'pɑː.lə.si/

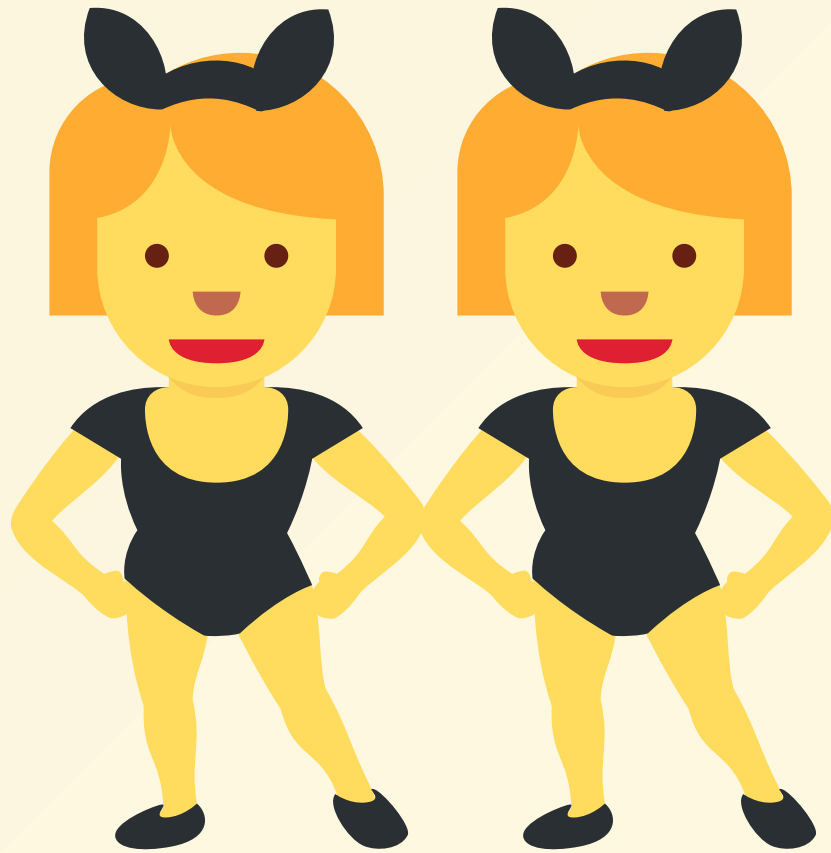
a set of ideas or a plan of what to do in particular situations that has been agreed to officially by a group of people, a business organization, a government, or a political party



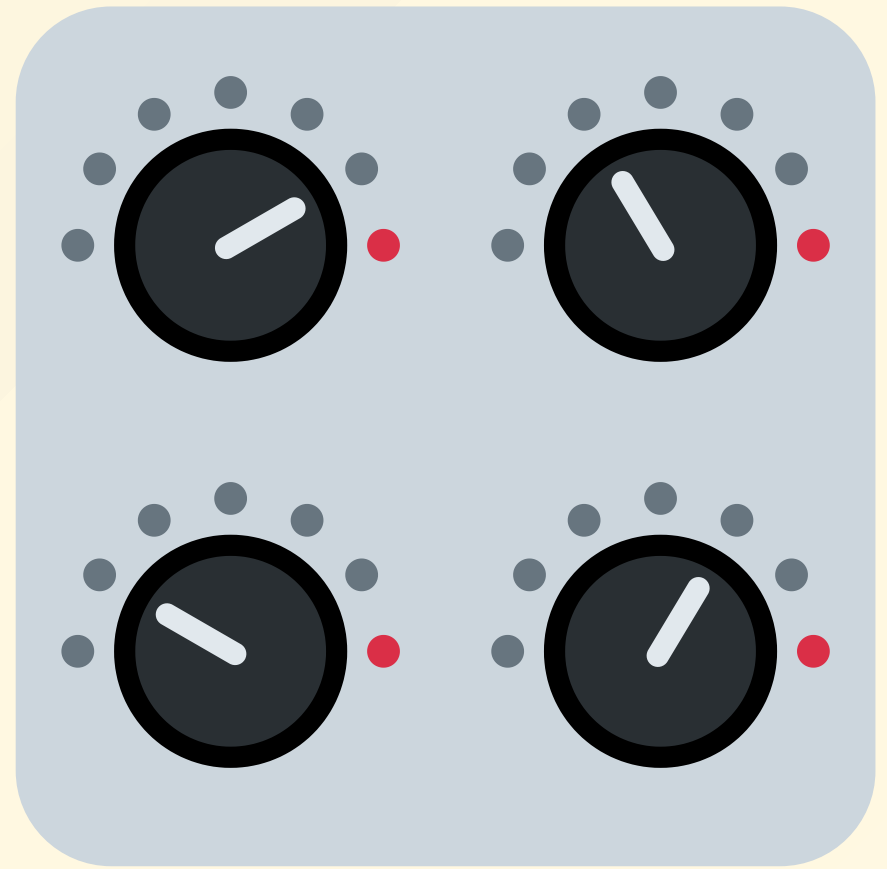


YOU SHALL NOT PASS!



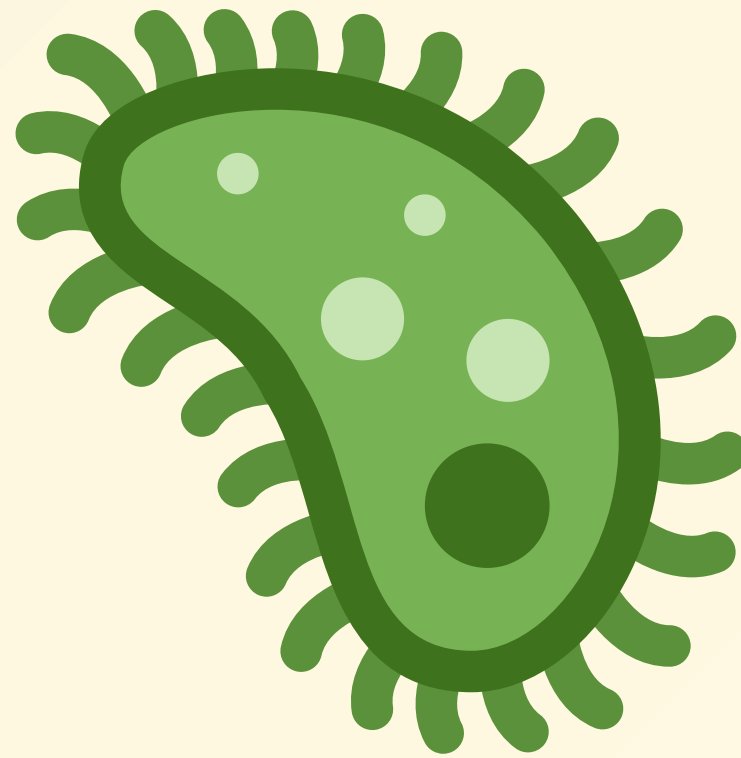














Policy, as

<code />

?



**Admission Control | Anchore |
Apparmor | Azure Policy | Checkov |
Istio | jspolicy | K-rail | Kopf |
Kubewarden | Kyverno | Network
Policy | OPA Gatekeeper | Opslevel |
Polaris | Prisma Cloud | Qualys | Rego |
Regula | Seccomp | SELinux | Sentinel |
ServiceControlPolicy | Sysdig | TiDB**







SHIFT  **?**













UPDATE



alt

shift

control

<

<

>

?

+

=

delete

F9

F10

F11

F12

fn

page up end

page down

page down

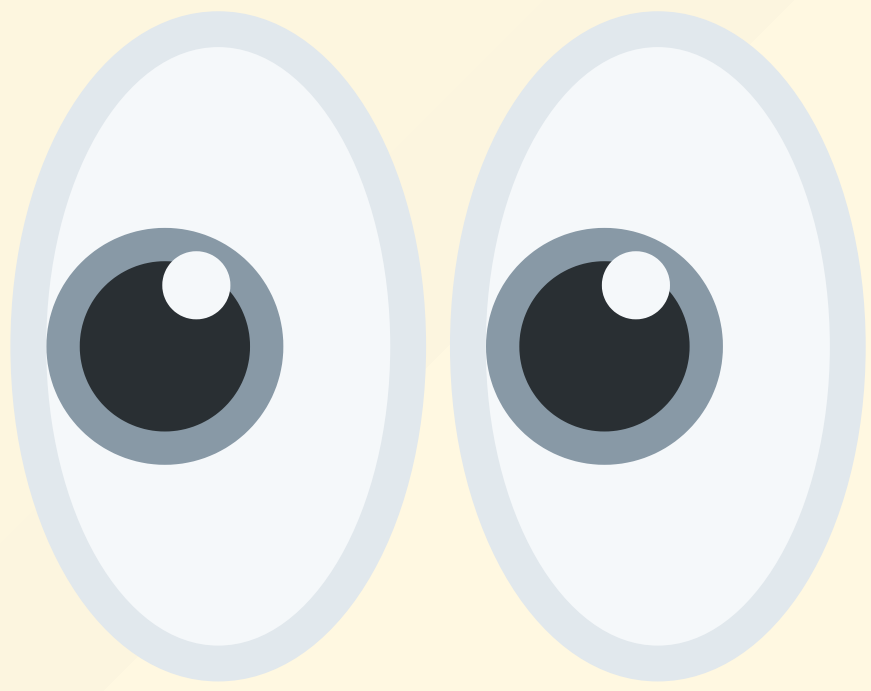
page down

return

But, we just provide

warnings not errors?





jenkins

gitops









Tartan Up, Y'all

TEA

(easily:)

- **visible**
- **communicable**
- **consumable**
- **testable**
- **usable**
- **updatable**
- **measurable**





NO NOTHING
NEW UNDER
THE SUN



git

> = inner source



open source?



(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable
- consumable
- testable
- usable
- updatable
- measurable



semver

(semantic versioning)



1.20.3000

Breaking change



2.20.3000

Breaking change



2.20.3000

Minor change



2.21.3000

Minor change



2.21.3000

Patch change



2.21.301

Patch change



(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable ✓
- consumable
- testable
- usable
- updatable
- measurable




```
sudo apt-get install coffee
```



```
npm install --save-dev eslint
```



(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable ✓
- consumable ✓
- testable
- usable
- updatable
- measurable



unit testing

no really...

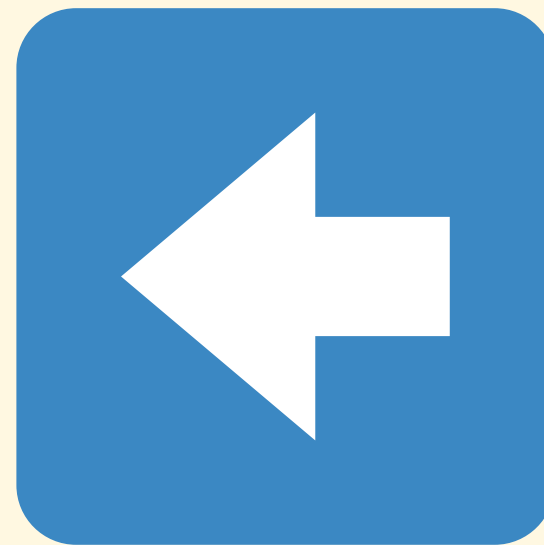


(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable ✓
- consumable ✓
- testable ✓
- usable
- updatable
- measurable



SHIFT



(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable ✓
- consumable ✓
- testable ✓
- usable ✓
- updatable
- measurable



bonus[able]: reliable

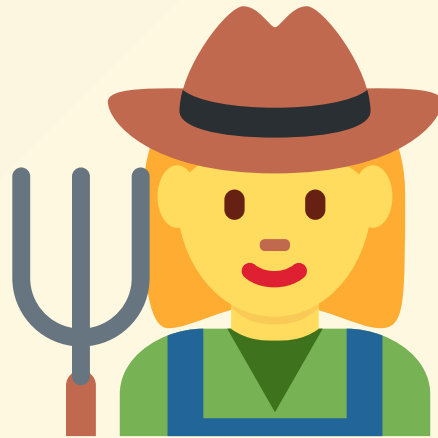


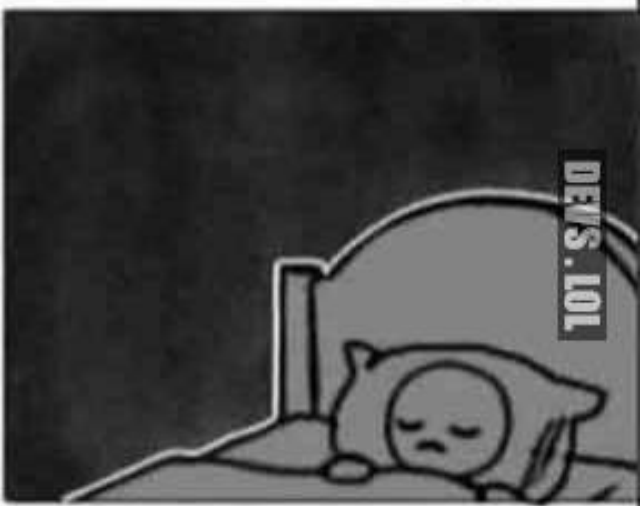


(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable ✓
- consumable ✓
- testable ✓
- usable ✓
- updatable ✓
- measurable







CVE-2021-44228

CVE-2021-45046



**Multimillion
dollar security
architecture**

**`${jndi:ldap://
ip/exploit}`**





CVE-2021-45105



| # | CVE ID | CWE ID | # of Exploits | Vulnerability Type(s) | Publish Date | Update Date | Score | Gained Access Level | Access | Complexity | Authentication | Conf. | Integ. | Avail. |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|---------------------|--------|------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | CVE-2022-29499 | 20 | | Exec Code | 2022-04-26 | 2022-05-05 | 9.8 | None | Remote | Low | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| The Service Appliance component in Mitel MiVoice Connect through 19.2 SP3 allows remote code execution because of incorrect data validation. The Service Appliances are SA 100, SA 400, and Virtual SA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | CVE-2022-29464 | 434 | | Exec Code Dir. Trav. | 2022-04-18 | 2022-05-02 | 9.8 | None | Remote | Low | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| Certain WSO2 products allow unrestricted file upload with resultant remote code execution. The attacker must use a /fileupload endpoint with a Content-Disposition directory traversal sequence to reach a directory under the web root, such as a ../../../../../../repository/deployment/server/webapps directory. This affects WSO2 API Manager 2.2.0 and above through 4.0.0; WSO2 Identity Server 5.2.0 and above through 5.11.0; WSO2 Identity Server Analytics 5.4.0, 5.4.1, 5.5.0, and 5.6.0; WSO2 Identity Server as Key Manager 5.3.0 and above through 5.10.0; and WSO2 Enterprise Integrator 6.2.0 and above through 6.6.0. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | CVE-2022-29315 | 1236 | | | 2022-04-19 | 2022-04-27 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Medium | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| Invicti Acunetix before 14 allows CSV injection via the Description field on the Add Targets page, if the Export CSV feature is used. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | CVE-2022-28381 | 787 | | Exec Code Overflow | 2022-04-03 | 2022-04-09 | 9.8 | None | Remote | Low | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| Mediaserver.exe in ALLMediaServer 1.6 has a stack-based buffer overflow that allows remote attackers to execute arbitrary code via a long string to TCP port 888, a related issue to CVE-2017-17932. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | CVE-2022-28223 | 434 | | | 2022-03-30 | 2022-04-05 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Low | ??? | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| Tekon K10 devices through 2022-03-30 allow an authenticated admin user to escalate privileges to root by uploading a malicious Lua plugin. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | CVE-2022-28113 | 565 | | | 2022-04-15 | 2022-04-25 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Low | ??? | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| An issue in upload.csp of FANTEC GmbH MWID25-DS Firmware v2.000.030 allows attackers to write files and reset the user passwords without having a valid session cookie. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | CVE-2022-28108 | 352 | | CSRF | 2022-04-19 | 2022-04-27 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Medium | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| Selenium Server (Grid) before 4 allows CSRF because it permits non-JSON content types such as application/x-www-form-urlencoded, multipart/form-data, and text/plain. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | CVE-2022-27947 | 78 | | Exec Code | 2022-03-26 | 2022-03-31 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Low | ??? | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| NETGEAR R8500 1.0.2.158 devices allow remote authenticated users to execute arbitrary commands (such as telnetd) via shell metacharacters in the ipv6_fix.cgi ipv6 wan ipaddr, ipv6 lan ipaddr, ipv6 wan length, or ipv6 lan length parameter. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | CVE-2022-27945 | 78 | | Exec Code | 2022-03-26 | 2022-03-31 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Low | ??? | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| NETGEAR R8500 1.0.2.158 devices allow remote authenticated users to execute arbitrary commands (such as telnetd) via shell metacharacters in the sysNewPasswd and sysConfirmPasswd parameters to admin_account.cgi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | CVE-2022-27945 | 78 | | Exec Code | 2022-03-26 | 2022-03-31 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Low | ??? | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| NETGEAR R8500 1.0.2.158 devices allow remote authenticated users to execute arbitrary commands (such as telnetd) via shell metacharacters in the sysNewPasswd and sysConfirmPasswd parameters to password.cgi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | CVE-2022-27897 | | | | 2022-04-11 | 2022-04-19 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Medium | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| A vulnerability using PendingIntent in Accessibility prior to version 12.5.3.2 in Android R(11.0) and 13.0.1.1 in Android S(12.0) allows attacker to access the file with system privilege. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | CVE-2022-27835 | 119 | | Overflow | 2022-04-11 | 2022-04-18 | 8.8 | None | Remote | Medium | Not required | Complete | Complete | Complete |
| Improper boundary check in UWB firmware prior to SMR Apr-2022 Release 2 allows arbitrary memory write. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |





S **B** **M** **B** **E** **R** **M** **A** **N**
H **E** **R** **O**

(easily:)

- visible ✓
- communicable ✓
- consumable ✓
- testable ✓
- usable ✓
- updatable ✓
- measurable ✓



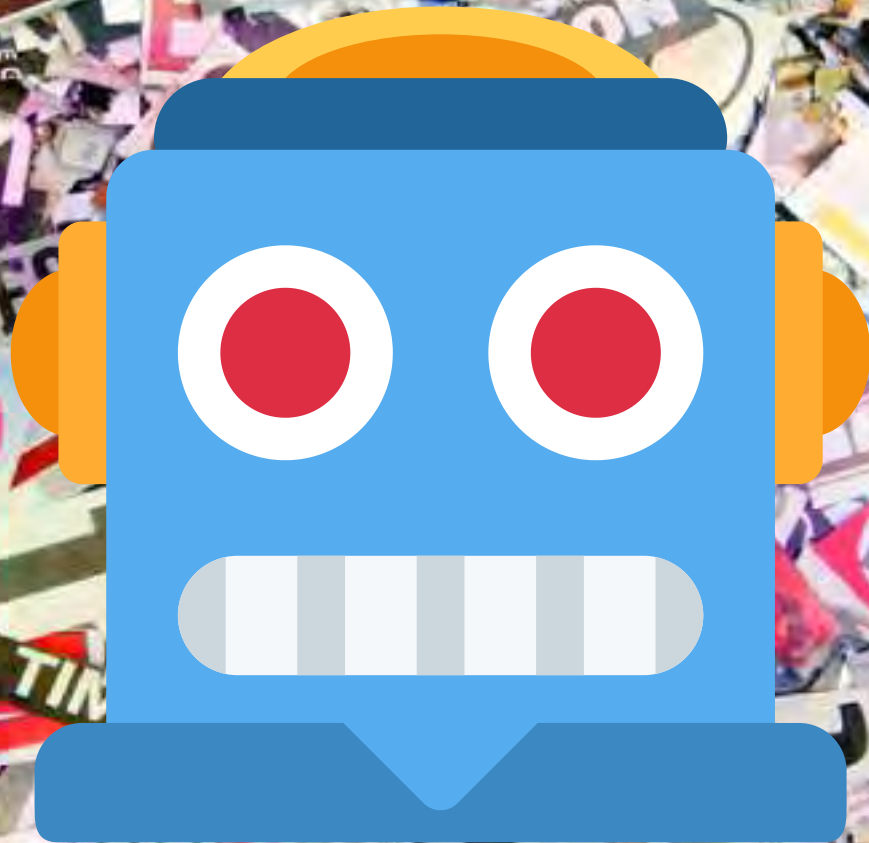
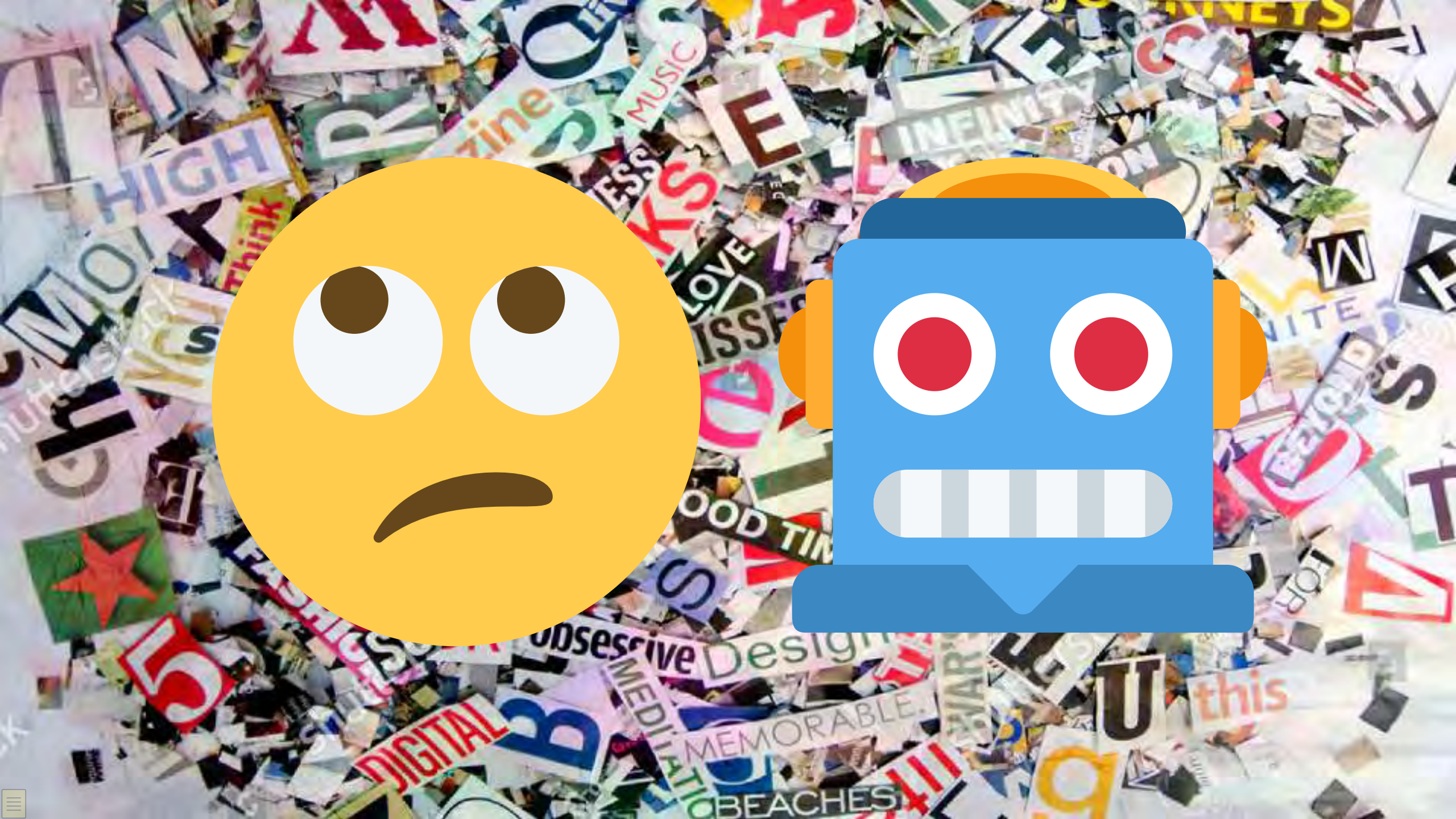
A stylized illustration of a UFO hovering over a forest at night. The UFO is a classic saucer shape with a glowing yellow light emanating from its underside, forming a cone that illuminates a person falling into it. The background is a dark blue night sky filled with stars. The text 'SCIENCE FICTION DAY' is positioned to the right of the illustration.

SCIENCE FICTION DAY

Here is where your
presentation begins

`/\w*able/g`









terraform + k8s









Admission Control | Anchore |
Apparmor | Azure Policy | **Checkov** |
Istio | jspolicy | K-rail | Kopf |
Kubewarden | **Kyverno** | Network
Policy | OPA Gatekeeper | Opslevel |
Polaris | Prisma Cloud | Qualys | Rego |
Regula | Seccomp | SELinux | Sentinel |
ServiceControlPolicy | Sysdig | TiDB



github.com/policy-as-versioned-code



Policy as Versioned Code demo

 United Kingdom  chris@cns.me.uk

 **Overview**  Repositories 10  Projects  Packages  People





policy-as-versioned-code / policy Public

Company Policy

Releases 4

 **v2.1.1** Latest
18 hours ago

[+ 3 releases](#)

Policy as [versioned] code

This repo contains the company policy that has been codified into [kyverno](#) and [checkov](#) policies.



v1.0.0 policy

```
# checkov terraform
metadata:
  name: >-
    Check that all resources are tagged with
    the key - department"
  id: "CUSTOM_AWS_1"
  category: "CONVENTION"
scope:
  provider: aws
definition:
  and:
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "exists"
```

```
# kyverno kubernetes
apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
kind: ClusterPolicy
metadata:
  name: require-department-label
  annotations:
    policies.kyverno.io/title: Require Department Label
    policies.kyverno.io/category: Example Org Policy
    policies.kyverno.io/description: >-
      It is important we know the department that resources
      belong to, so you need to define a 'mycompany.com/department'
      label on all your resources.
    pod-policies.kyverno.io/autogen-controllers: none
spec:
  validationFailureAction: enforce
  background: false
  rules:
    - name: require-department-label
      validate:
        message: >-
          The label `mycompany.com/department` is
          required.
        pattern:
          metadata:
            labels:
              "mycompany.com/department": "?*"

```








v1.0.0 policy tests

```
// fail0.tf
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "b" {
  bucket = "my-tf-test-bucket"
}
---
// pass0.tf
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "b" {
  bucket = "my-tf-test-bucket"
  tags = {
    mycompany.com.department = "finance"
  }
}
```

```
# fail0.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: require-department-label-fail0
spec: ...
---
# pass0.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: require-department-label-pass0
  labels:
    mycompany.com/department: finance
spec: ...
```

V1.0.0 Initial Policy Release

 chriss released this 20 hours ago · [8 commits](#) to main since this release  1.0.0   9b360cb 

What's Changed

Initial release of policy

All resources require a `label` (Kubernetes) or `tag` (terraform) of `mycompany.com/department` to be set

Full Changelog: <https://github.com/policy-as-versioned-code/policy/commits/v1.0.0>

▼ Assets 2

 [Source code](#) (zip)

 [Source code](#) (tar.gz)



commit signature



1.0.0



9b360cb



This tag was signed with the committer's **verified signature**.



chrisns

Chris Nesbitt-Smith

GPG key ID: 0D8BDD6393601BA9

[Learn about vigilant mode.](#)

v2.0.0 policy

```
# checkov terraform
metadata:
  name: >-
    Check that all resources are tagged with the key - department"

  id: "CUSTOM_AWS_1"
  category: "CONVENTION"
scope:
  provider: aws
definition:
  or:
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: hr
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: accounts
```

```
# kyverno kubernetes
apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
kind: ClusterPolicy
metadata:
  name: require-department-label
  annotations:
    policies.kyverno.io/title: Require Department Label
    policies.kyverno.io/category: Example Org Policy
    policies.kyverno.io/description: >-
      It is important we know the department that resources
      belong to, so you need to define a 'mycompany.com/department'
      label on all your resources.
  pod-policies.kyverno.io/autogen-controllers: none
spec:
  validationFailureAction: enforce
  background: false
  rules:
    - name: require-department-label
      validate:
        message: >-
          The label `mycompany.com/department` is required to be one
          of [accounts|hr]"
        pattern:
          metadata:
            labels:
              "mycompany.com/department": "accounts|hr"
```



v2.1.0 policy

```
# checkov terraform
metadata:
  name: >-
    Check that all resources are tagged with the key - department"

  id: "CUSTOM_AWS_1"
  category: "CONVENTION"
scope:
  provider: aws
definition:
  or:
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: hr
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: accounts
```



```
# kyverno kubernetes
apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
kind: ClusterPolicy
metadata:
  name: require-department-label
  annotations:
    policies.kyverno.io/title: Require Department Label
    policies.kyverno.io/category: Example Org Policy
    policies.kyverno.io/description: >-
      It is important we know the department that resources
      belong to, so you need to define a 'mycompany.com/department'
      label on all your resources.
    pod-policies.kyverno.io/autogen-controllers: none
spec:
  validationFailureAction: enforce
  background: false
  rules:
    - name: require-department-label
      validate:
        message: >-
          The label `mycompany.com/department` is required to be one
          of [accounts|hr]"
        pattern:
          metadata:
            labels:
              "mycompany.com/department": "accounts|hr"
```

v2.1.1 policy

```
# checkov terraform
metadata:
  name: >-
    Check that all resources are tagged with
    the key - department"
  id: "CUSTOM_AWS_1"
  category: "CONVENTION"
scope:
  provider: aws
definition:
  or:
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: hr
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: accounts
    - cond_type: "attribute"
      resource_types: "all"
      attribute: "tags.mycompany.com.department"
      operator: "equals"
      value: tech
```

```
# kyverno kubernetes
apiVersion: kyverno.io/v1
kind: ClusterPolicy
metadata:
  name: require-department-label
  annotations:
    policies.kyverno.io/title: Require Department Label
    policies.kyverno.io/category: Example Org Policy
    policies.kyverno.io/description: >-
      It is important we know the department that resources
      belong to, so you need to define a 'mycompany.com/department'
      label on all your resources.
  pod-policies.kyverno.io/autogen-controllers: none
spec:
  validationFailureAction: enforce
  background: false
  rules:
    - name: require-department-label
      validate:
        message: >-
          The label `mycompany.com/department` is required to be one
          of [tech|accounts|hr]"
        pattern:
          metadata:
            labels:
              "mycompany.com/department": "tech|accounts|hr"
```

app1 (k8s) | infra1 (tf)

| 1.0.0 | 2.0.0 | 2.1.0 | 2.1.1 |
|--|---|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |



```
$schema: "https://docs.renovatebot.com/renovate-schema.json",
labels: ["policy"],
regexManagers: [{
  fileMatch: ["kustomization.yaml"],
  matchStrings: ['mycompany.com/policy-version: "(?<currentValue>.*)"\\s+'],
  datasourceTemplate: "github-tags",
  depNameTemplate: "policy",
  packageNameTemplate: "policy-as-versioned-code/policy",
  versioningTemplate: "semver",
}, {
  fileMatch: [".*tf$"],
  matchStrings: [
    '#\\s*renovate:\\s*policy?\\s*default = "(?<currentValue>.*)"\\s',
  ],
  datasourceTemplate: "github-tags",
  depNameTemplate: "policy",
  lookupNameTemplate: "policy-as-versioned-code/policy",
  versioningTemplate: "semver",
}],
```



Update dependency policy to v2 #10

[Edit](#)[Code](#)[Open](#)renovate wants to merge 1 commit into [main](#) from [renovate/policy-2.x](#)[Conversation](#) 0[Commits](#) 1[Checks](#) 2[Files changed](#) 1

+1 -1

**renovate** bot commented 29 minutes ago

This PR contains the following updates:

| Package | Update | Change |
|---------|--------|----------------|
| policy | major | 1.0.0 -> 2.1.1 |

Release Notes

▼ [policy-as-versioned-code/policy](#)

v2.1.1

[Compare Source](#)

What's Changed

- add sales department as available option of departments by [@chrisns](#) in <https://github.com/policy-as-versioned-code/policy/pull/7>

Full Changelog: [policy-as-versioned-code/policy@ v2.1.0...v2.1.1](#)

v2.1.1

[Compare Source](#)

v2.1.0

Reviewers



Suggestions

chrisns[Request](#)Still in progress? [Convert to draft](#)

Assignees



No one—assign yourself

Labels

[policy](#)

Projects



None yet

Milestone



No milestone

Development



Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

None yet

Notifications

[Customize](#) [Subscribe](#)

You're not receiving notifications from this thread.

policy

failed 29 minutes ago in 43s

Search logs



```
"/home/runner/work/_temp/_runner_file_commands":"/github/file_commands" -v  
"/home/runner/work/app1/app1":"/github/workspace" ghcr.io/policy-as-versioned-code/policy-  
checker:latest
```

```
3 Found kustomization.yaml  
4 Checking policy version...  
5 Policy version: 2.1.1  
6 Fetching Policy...  
7 Policy fetched.  
8 Running policy checker...  
9  
10 Applying 2 policies to 1 resource...  
11 (Total number of result count may vary as the policy is mutated by Kyverno. To check the mutated  
policy please try with log level 5)  
12  
13 policy require-known-department-label -> resource default/Deployment/app1 failed:  
14 1. require-known-department-label: validation error: The label `mycompany.com/department` is  
required to be one of [tech|accounts|servicedesk|hr|sales]. Rule require-known-department-label  
failed at path /metadata/labels/mycompany.com/department/  
15  
16 pass: 1, fail: 1, warn: 0, error: 0, skip: 0
```




4 Open



3 Closed



policy-as-versioned-code/infra1 Update dependency policy to v2



policy

#8 opened 7 minutes ago by renovate bot



policy-as-versioned-code/infra2 Update dependency policy to v2.1.1



policy

#8 opened 7 minutes ago by renovate bot



policy-as-versioned-code/app2 Update dependency policy to v2.1.1



policy

#6 opened 23 minutes ago by renovate bot




policy-as-versioned-code/app1 Update dependency policy to v2




policy

#10 opened 25 minutes ago by renovate bot

app2 (k8s) | infra2 (tf)

| 1.0.0 | 2.0.0 | 2.1.0 | 2.1.1 |
|-------|---|--|--|
| - |  |  |  |



 **All checks have passed**
2 successful checks

 **This branch has no conflicts with the base branch**
Merging can be performed automatically.

Squash and merge 

You can also [open this in GitHub Desktop](#)



app3 (k8s) | infra3 (tf)






| 1.0.0 | 2.0.0 | 2.1.0 | 2.1.1 |
|-------|-------|-------|--|
| - | - | - |  |





```
#! /bin/bash
```



[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) [Actions](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#)[main](#) [1 branch](#) [0 tags](#)[Go to file](#) renovate-bot and renovate[bot] Update ghcr.io/kyverno/kyverno-cli digest t... ✓ 1378349 8 hours ago ⌚ 21 commits .github Update docker/setup-buildx-action action to v2 17 hours ago CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md Update templated files (#1) 3 days ago Dockerfile Update ghcr.io/kyverno/kyverno-cli digest to 113485b 8 hours ago README.md added readme 8 hours ago SECURITY.md Update templated files (#1) 3 days ago requirements.txt Update dependency checkov to v7.0.1140 yesterday run.sh remove the v again 17 hours ago README.md

Policy checker

This is a tool that can be used locally and in CI by tooling to determine if the repository is compliant with policy.

The version of policy is determined by:

- Kubernetes: reads the `kustomization.yaml` file and retrieves the `commonLabels['mycompany.com/policy-version']`
- Terraform: reads the variable `default_value` of `mycompany.com/policy-version`

If theres any `.tf` files it'll check terraform and check Kubernetes if theres a `kustomization.yaml`.

About

Tool that can be used locally and in CI to check for compliance with policy.

[Readme](#)[Code of conduct](#)[0 stars](#)[0 watching](#)[0 forks](#)

Packages 1

 policy-checker

Languages

 Shell 71.4%  Dockerfile 27.6%

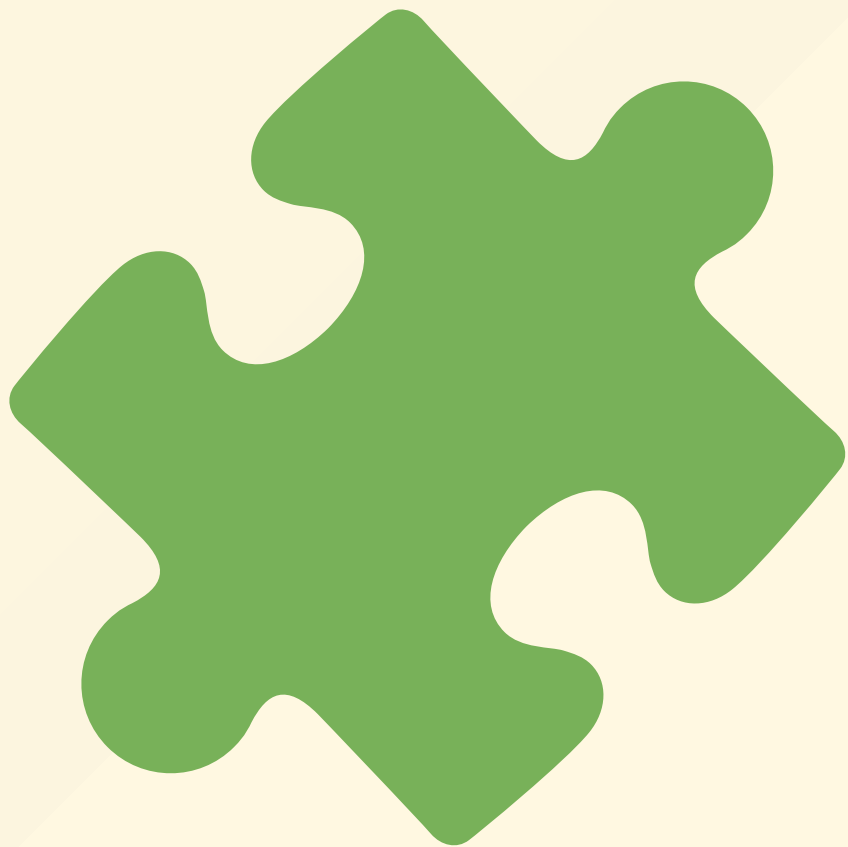
```
$ docker run --rm -ti \  
-v $(pwd):/apps \  
ghcr.io/policy-as-versioned-code/policy-checker
```

```
Found kustomization.yaml  
Checking policy version...  
Policy version: 1.0.0  
Fetching Policy...  
Policy fetched.  
Running policy checker...
```

```
Applying 1 policy to 1 resource...  
(Total number of result count may vary as the  
policy is mutated by Kyverno. To check the  
mutated policy please try with log level 5)
```

```
pass: 1, fail: 0, warn: 0, error: 0, skip: 0
```





k8s terraform



many-to-many








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About

All versions of policy co-existing on a single Kubernetes Cluster

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| | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|
|  the-repository-manager[bot] and chrisns Update templated files (#1) ... | ✓ e72a36f 7 hours ago | 🕒 3 commits |
|  .github | Update templated files (#1) | 7 hours ago |
|  CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md | Update templated files (#1) | 7 hours ago |
|  README.md | E2e (#2) | 7 hours ago |
|  SECURITY.md | Update templated files (#1) | 7 hours ago |

[README.md](#)

All versions of policy co-existing on a single Kubernetes Cluster

Demo

```
# Create a cluster
$ kind create cluster
Creating cluster "kind" ...
  ✓ Ensuring node image (kindest/node:v1.23.4)
  ✓ Preparing nodes
  ✓ Writing configuration
  ✓ Starting control-plane
```

main - 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file

Code -

About

>=2.0.0 versions of policy co-existing on a single Kubernetes Cluster

Readme

Code of conduct

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 **chrisns** Chris Nesbitt-Smith 






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Contributors 2

 **chrisns** Chris Nesbitt-Smith

 **the-repository-manager[bot]**

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|
|  chrisns cluster2 | ✓ d346e1a 4 minutes ago | 🕒 4 commits |
|  .github | cluster2 | 4 minutes ago |
|  CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md | Update templated files (#1) | 7 hours ago |
|  README.md | cluster2 | 4 minutes ago |
|  SECURITY.md | Update templated files (#1) | 7 hours ago |

☰ README.md

>=2.0.0 versions of policy co-existing on a single Kubernetes Cluster

Demo

```
# Create a cluster
$ kind create cluster
Creating cluster "kind" ...
  ✓ Ensuring node image (kindest/node:v1.23.4) 📦
  ✓ Preparing nodes 📶
  ✓ Writing configuration 📄
  ✓ Starting control-plane 🏠
```

Update templated files (#1)

CI #7

deploy

succeeded 1 hour ago in 2m 5s

- Set up job 1s
- Run actions/checkout@2541b1294d2704b0964813357133b291e3f8596d 1s
- Run container-tools/mind-action@fd7e7fb39e532f9da844dba81fa29ae7e0775 17m 24s
- Install kverno 1s
- Wait for kverno to be installed 28s

Apply Policy 7s

- Run kubectl apply -k "github.com/policy-as-versioned-code/policy/kubernetes/kverno?ref=1.0.8"
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-1.0.8 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-2.0.8 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-known-department=label-2.0.8 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-2.1.0 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-known-department=label-2.1.0 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-2.1.1 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-known-department=label-2.1.1 created

Wait for policy to be available 6s

Deploy apps 5s

- Run kubectl apply -k "github.com/policy-as-versioned-code/apps"
- deployment.apps/app1 created
- deployment.apps/app2 created
- deployment.apps/app3 created

Check all apps are deployed 3s

- Post Run container-tools/mind-action@fd7e7fb39e532f9da844dba81fa29ae7e0775 1s
- Post Run actions/checkout@2541b1294d2704b0964813357133b291e3f8596d 9s

cluster2

CI #1

deploy

succeeded 8 minutes ago in 7m 30s

- Set up job 1s
- Run actions/checkout@2541b1294d2704b0964813357133b291e3f8596d 1s
- Run container-tools/mind-action@fd7e7fb39e532f9da844dba81fa29ae7e0775 17m 22s
- Install kverno 3s
- Wait for kverno to be installed 39s

Apply Policy 4s

- Run kubectl apply -k "github.com/policy-as-versioned-code/policy/kubernetes/kverno?ref=2.0.8"
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-2.0.8 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-known-department=label-2.0.8 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-2.1.0 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-known-department=label-2.1.0 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-department=label-2.1.1 created
- clusterpolicy.kverno.io/require-known-department=label-2.1.1 created

Wait for policy to be available 11s

Deploy apps 7s

- Run kubectl apply -k "github.com/policy-as-versioned-code/apps"
- deployment.apps/app2 created
- deployment.apps/app3 created

Check all apps are deployed 3s

- Post Run container-tools/mind-action@fd7e7fb39e532f9da844dba81fa29ae7e0775 1s
- Post Run actions/checkout@2541b1294d2704b0964813357133b291e3f8596d 9s
- Complete job 9s

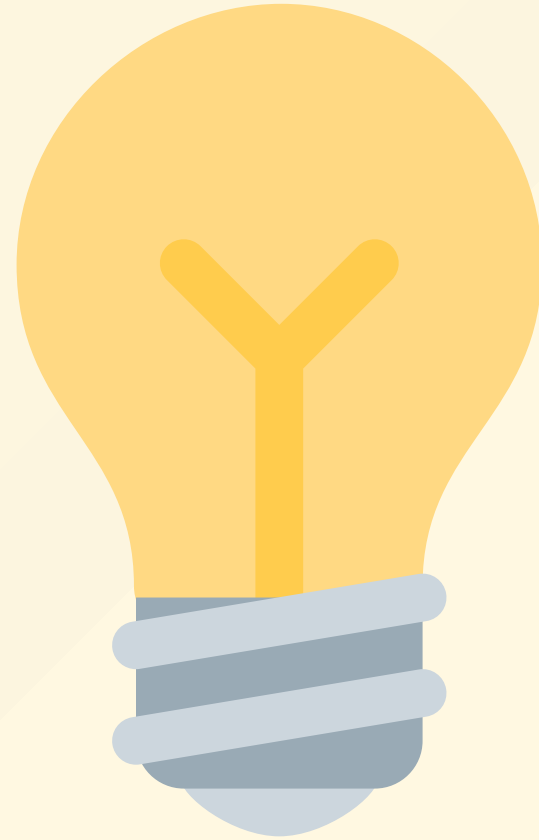






! ?

















Purposeless policy
is potentially
practically
pointless policy.



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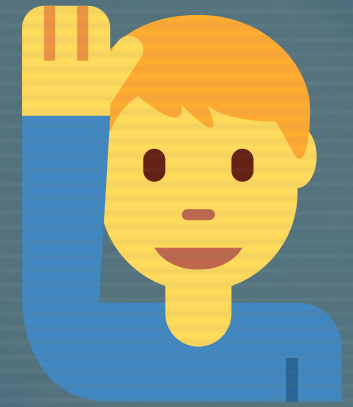
🙏 Thanks 🙏

- cns.me
- talks.cns.me
- github.com/chrisns
- github.com/policy-as-versioned-code
- learnk8s.io

Chris Nesbitt-Smith



Q&A



cns.me

github.com/policy-as-versioned-code

Chris Nesbitt-Smith