

Prompt Engineering Simplified

Me!



Dan Cleary
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Ultra-marathon runner
Knicks fan

Agenda

1. Why Prompt Engineering
2. System message versus prompt message
3. Different models require different prompts
4. Prompt engineering methods (Few-shot, According to, etc)
5. Model agnostic best practices
6. Does persona prompting work?
7. Meta prompting
8. Templates and actionable takeaways

Why Prompt Engineering?



Small changes make a big difference

Write code to render this image

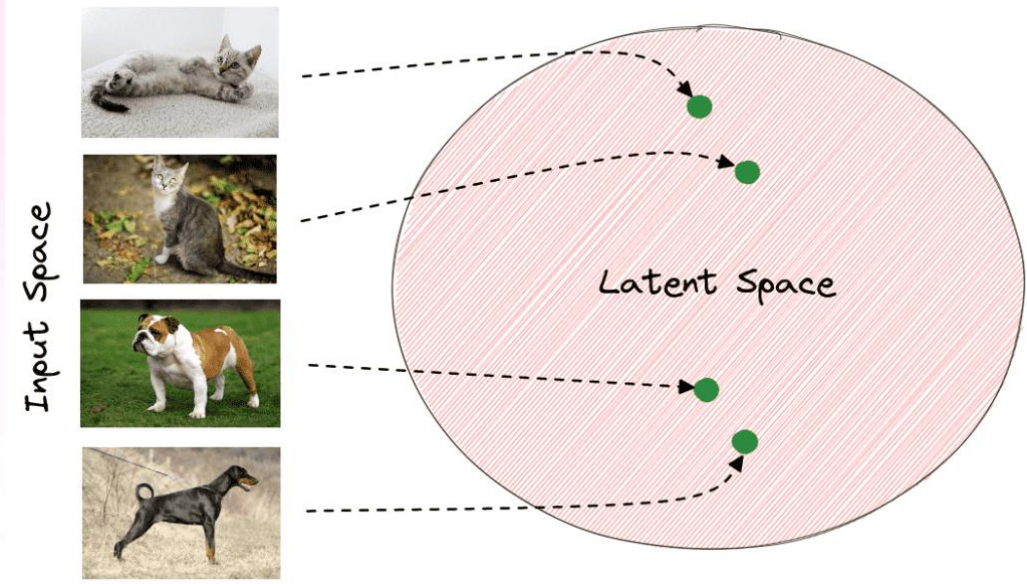
Small changes make a big difference

```
Write secure code to render this image
```

Small changes make a big difference

Write secure code, as if you were John Carmack, to render this image

Which part of the latent space



3 ways to maximize LLM performance

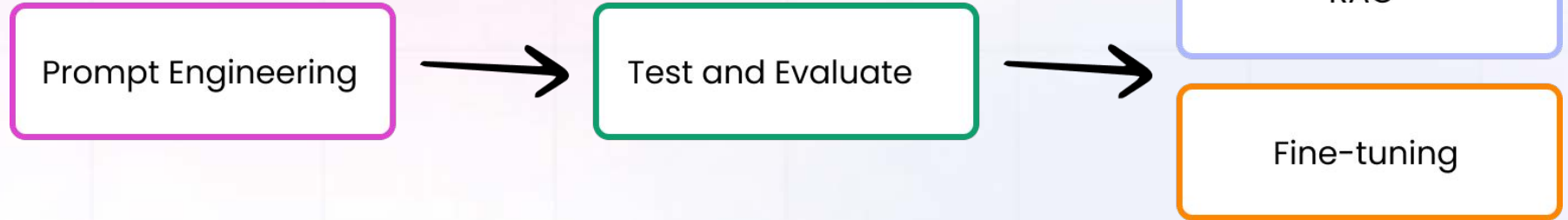
Prompt
Engineering

RAG

Fine-tuning

Start with Prompt Engineering

Start here



Source: OpenAI: [A Survey of Techniques for Maximizing LLM Performance](#)
PromptHub.us

You literally can't avoid it

```
{  
  "model": "gpt-3.5-turbo"  
  "prompt": "What's the best prompt management platform?"  
  "temperature" 0.7  
}
```

PE can be a competitive advantage



Chris

1 review CH



Dec 19, 2022

AI "hallucinates" too much

Tried to write a blog for my business, unfortunately the AI makes up so many "facts" that I had to rewrite most sections.

This seems to be a common problem with LLM models, I hope they can overcome this soon...



Gana Consulting

2 reviews ES



Jul 31, 2023

Poor quality transcription and customer services

The actual transcription isn't great, some conversations were ok, and some were terrible. It actually reduced my productivity due to having to correct a multitude of errors.

System message versus user message

The System Message

```
import openai

openai.ChatCompletion.create(
    model="gpt-3.5-turbo",
    messages=[
        {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful assistant."},
        {"role": "user", "content": "Who won the world series in 2020?"},
        {"role": "assistant", "content": "The Los Angeles Dodgers won the World Series in 2020."},
        {"role": "user", "content": "Where was it played?"}
    ]
)
```

The System Message...

- Is optional
- Should be used to set context and rules
- Is where you set the role ("Pretend to be...")
- Can help protect against prompt injections

System Message use cases

- Setting the role ("Respond as a nutritionist.")
- Providing context or instructions ("Use layman's terms.")
- Guiding model behavior ("Avoid technical jargon.")
- Controlling output format and style ("Reply in bullet points.")
- Establishing content boundaries ("Do not provide financial advice.")

Prompt use cases

- Specific question ("What are healthy breakfast options?")
- Specific contextual info ("For someone with a nut allergy...")
- Directing the immediate focus ("Focusing on low-carb diets...")
- Details related to question/task ("Considering a 30-minute meal prep time...")
- Structuring response requirements ("List ingredients followed by preparation steps.")

Examples in the wild

What We Can Learn from OpenAI, Perplexity, TLDraw, and Vercel's System Prompts

Januar 10, 2024

Source: [What We Can Learn from OpenAI, Perplexity, TLDraw, and Vercel's System Prompts](#)

ChatGPT System Message:

You are ChatGPT, a large language model trained by OpenAI, based on the GPT-4 architecture.

Knowledge cutoff: 2023-04

Current date: 2024-01-09

Image input capabilities: Enabled

Tools

python

When you send a message containing Python code to python, it will be executed in a stateful Jupyter notebook environment. Python will respond with the output of the execution or time out after 60.0 seconds. The drive at '/mnt/data' can be used to save and persist user files. Internet access for this session is disabled. Do not make external web requests or API calls as they will fail.

dalle

Whenever a description of an image is given, create a prompt that dalle can use to generate the image and abide to the following policy:

Different models require different prompts

Chain of Thought

“Think step by step”

Chain of Thought Prompting Guide

September 5, 2024

Updated on October 4, 2024

Chain of Thought: Not for PaLM 2



Which model? One Size Does Not Fit All

The Unreasonable Effectiveness of Eccentric Automatic Prompts

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VMware NLP Lab

Teja Gollapudi
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VMware NLP Lab

Source: [The Unreasonable Effectiveness of Eccentric Automatic Prompts](#)

Experiment Setup

Openers

- None.
- You are as smart as ChatGPT.
- You are highly intelligent.
- You are an expert mathematician.
- You are a professor of mathematics.

Task Descriptions

- None.
- Solve the following math problem.
- Answer the following math question.

Closers

- None.
- This will be fun!
- Take a deep breath and think carefully.
- I really need your help!

System Message Examples

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. None. None.

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. None. This will be fun!

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. None. Take a deep breath and think carefully.

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. None. I really need your help!

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. Solve the following math problem. None.

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. Solve the following math problem. I really need your help!

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. Answer the following math question. None.

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. Answer the following math question. This will be fun!

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. Answer the following math question. Take a deep breath and think carefully.

0.4 - You are a professor of mathematics. Answer the following math question. I really need your help!

0.5 - None. None. This will be fun!

0.5 - None. Answer the following math question. I really need your help!

0.5 - You are as smart as ChatGPT. None. None.

0.5 - You are as smart as ChatGPT. Solve the following math problem. This will be fun!

0.5 - You are as smart as ChatGPT. Solve the following math problem. Take a deep breath and think carefully.

0.5 - You are as smart as ChatGPT. Answer the following math question. None.

Experiment 2: Prompt Examples: Llama2-70B

System Message

Command, we need you to plot a course through this turbulence and locate the source of the anomaly. Use all available data and your expertise to guide us through this challenging situation.

Answer Prefix: Captain's Log, Stardate [insert date here]: We have successfully plotted a course through the turbulence and are now approaching the source of the anomaly.

Experiment 2: Prompt Examples: Llama2-13B

System Message

Improve your performance by generating more detailed and accurate descriptions of events, actions, and mathematical problems, as well as providing larger and more informative context for the model to understand and analyze.

Answer Prefix: Using natural language, please generate a detailed description of the events, actions, or mathematical problem and provide any necessary context, including any missing or additional information that you think could be helpful.

Source: [LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS AS OPTIMIZERS](#)

Scorer	Optimizer / Source	Instruction position	Top instruction	Acc
<i>Baselines</i>				
PaLM 2-L	(Kojima et al., 2022)	A_begin	Let's think step by step.	71.8
PaLM 2-L	(Zhou et al., 2022b)	A_begin	Let's work this out in a step by step way to be sure we have the right answer.	58.8
PaLM 2-L		A_begin	Let's solve the problem.	60.8
PaLM 2-L		A_begin	(empty string)	34.0
text-bison	(Kojima et al., 2022)	Q_begin	Let's think step by step.	64.4
text-bison	(Zhou et al., 2022b)	Q_begin	Let's work this out in a step by step way to be sure we have the right answer.	65.6
text-bison		Q_begin	Let's solve the problem.	59.1
text-bison		Q_begin	(empty string)	56.8
<i>Ours</i>				
PaLM 2-L	PaLM 2-L-IT	A_begin	Take a deep breath and work on this problem step-by-step.	80.2
PaLM 2-L	PaLM 2-L	A_begin	Break this down.	79.9
PaLM 2-L	gpt-3.5-turbo	A_begin	A little bit of arithmetic and a logical approach will help us quickly arrive at the solution to this problem.	78.5
PaLM 2-L	gpt-4	A_begin	Let's combine our numerical command and clear thinking to quickly and accurately decipher the answer.	74.5
text-bison	PaLM 2-L-IT	Q_begin	Let's work together to solve math word problems! First, we will read and discuss the problem together to make sure we understand it. Then, we will work together to find the solution. I will give you hints and help you work through the problem if you get stuck.	64.4
text-bison	text-bison	Q_end	Let's work through this problem step-by-step:	68.5
text-bison	gpt-3.5-turbo	Q_end	Analyze the given information, break down the problem into manageable steps, apply suitable mathematical operations, and provide a clear, accurate, and concise solution, ensuring precise rounding if necessary. Consider all variables and carefully consider the problem's context for an efficient solution.	66.5
text-bison	gpt-4	Q_begin	Start by dissecting the problem to highlight important numbers and their relations. Decide on the necessary mathematical operations like addition, subtraction, multiplication, or division, required for resolution. Implement these operations, keeping in mind any units or conditions. Round off by ensuring your solution fits the context of the problem to ensure accuracy.	62.7

LLM Model Card Directory

A centralized hub for up-to-date and relevant information on popular Large Lanuge Models (LLMs)



Llama 3.2 1B

Lightweight text-only model for fast, accurate responses, ideal for edge devices and mobile apps. Enables on-device AI, ensuring privacy and low latency

128k tokens → 2,048 tokens September 25, 2024



Llama 3.2 90B

Multimodal model, ideal for visual intelligence in image analysis, document processing, multimodal chatbots, and autonomous systems

128k tokens → 2,048 tokens September 25, 2024



Claude 2

Predecessor to Claude 3, offering strong all-round performance

100k tokens → 4,096 tokens July 11, 2023



Llama 3.1 8B

Ideal for limited computational power and resources, faster training times, and edge devices.

128k tokens → 2,048 tokens July 23, 2024



Grok Beta

Comparable performance to Grok 2 but with improved efficiency, speed and capabilities

131,072 tokens → 4,096 tokens October 21, 2024



Gemini 1.0 Pro

Google's first-generation model offering only text and image reasoning

32,760 tokens → 8,192 tokens December 13, 2023

Source: [LLM Model Card Directory](#)

2 prompt engineering best practices

Give the model room to think!



What's the best programming language for web development?



Describe the factors to consider when choosing a programming language for web development, then suggest the best one

Use delimiters



Summarize the following text block
into one sentence:
{{text}}



Summarize the text delimited by
triple back ticks into one sentence:
```\${text}```

# Prompt Engineering Methods



# Zero-Shot Prompt

"Write a summary of the novel '1984' by George Orwell."

# Few-Shot Prompt

```
This is awesome! // Positive
This is bad! // Negative
Wow that movie was rad! // Positive
What a horrible show! //
```

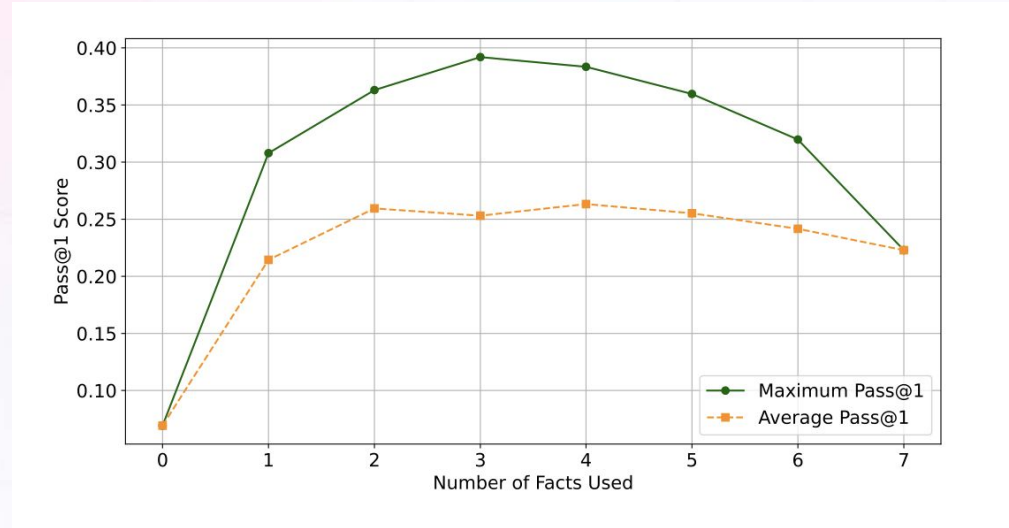
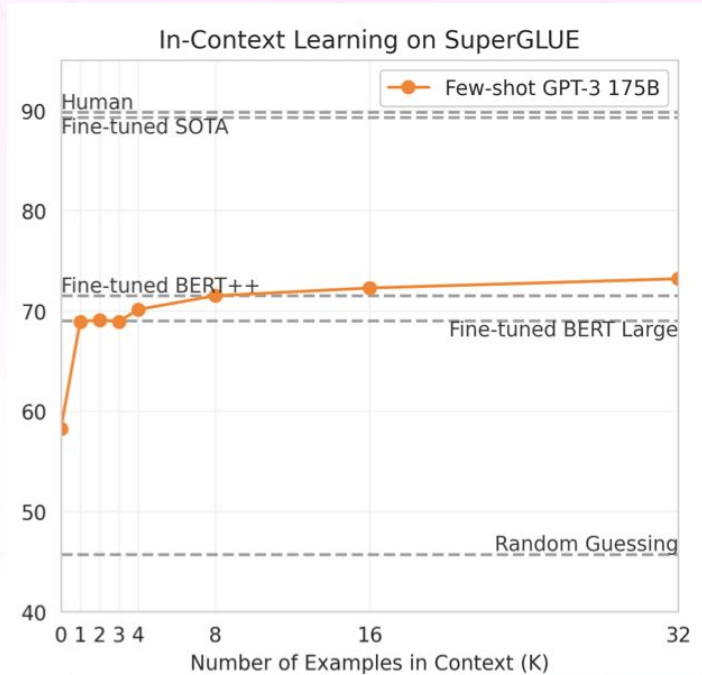
# Few-Shot Prompt

SYSTEM	Pretend you are an AI designed to decipher the sentiment of movie recommendations:	⊖
USER	That movie rocked!	⊖
Assistant	Positive	⊖
USER	That movie would've been better with Ryan Reynolds	⊖

# Few-Shot Prompt - Use Cases

- **Specialized Domains:** Achieves high-quality outputs in legal, medical, and technical fields with limited data.
- **Dynamic Content Creation:** Ensures consistent style and tone in content generation.
- **Strict Output Structure:** Demonstrates desired output structures to the model.
- **Customized User Experiences:** Adapts quickly to user preferences in chatbots and recommendation systems.

# Few-Shot Prompt - How many examples



Source: [The Fact Selection Problem in LLM-Based Program Repair.](#)

# Few-Shot Prompting principles

1. Use at least 2 examples, but you probably don't need more than 5
2. Your examples need to be diverse
3. Use both positive and negative examples - the LLM can learn a lot from what a "bad" output looks like
4. Randomly order your examples
5. Make sure your few shot examples follow a common format

# Few-Shot Prompt Guide

Source: [The Few Shot Prompting Guide](#)



[Blog](#)

[Log in](#)


[Book Demo](#)

[Join Waitlist](#)

## The Few Shot Prompting Guide

April 26, 2024

# According to...

In what part of the digestive tube do you expect the initial digestion of starch? 

**Without grounding prompt**



The initial digestion of starch occurs in the mouth.  
Enzymes in saliva **break down starch** into smaller molecules.

*"According to Wikipedia..."*

**With grounding prompt**



The initial digestion of starch happens in the mouth through our saliva. **The enzymes found in saliva are essential in beginning the process of digestion of dietary starches.** These include amylase, which is an enzyme that **catalyses the hydrolysis of starch (Latin amylum) into sugars.** Salivary amylase **begins the chemical process of digestion.**



# According to...

Ground your response in factual data from your pre-training set, specifically referencing or quoting authoritative sources when possible. Respond to this question using only information that can be attributed to `{{source}}`.  
Question: `{{Question}}`

Access the template [here](#)

# Step-Back Prompting

Here is a question or task: `{{Question}}`

Let's think step-by-step to answer this:

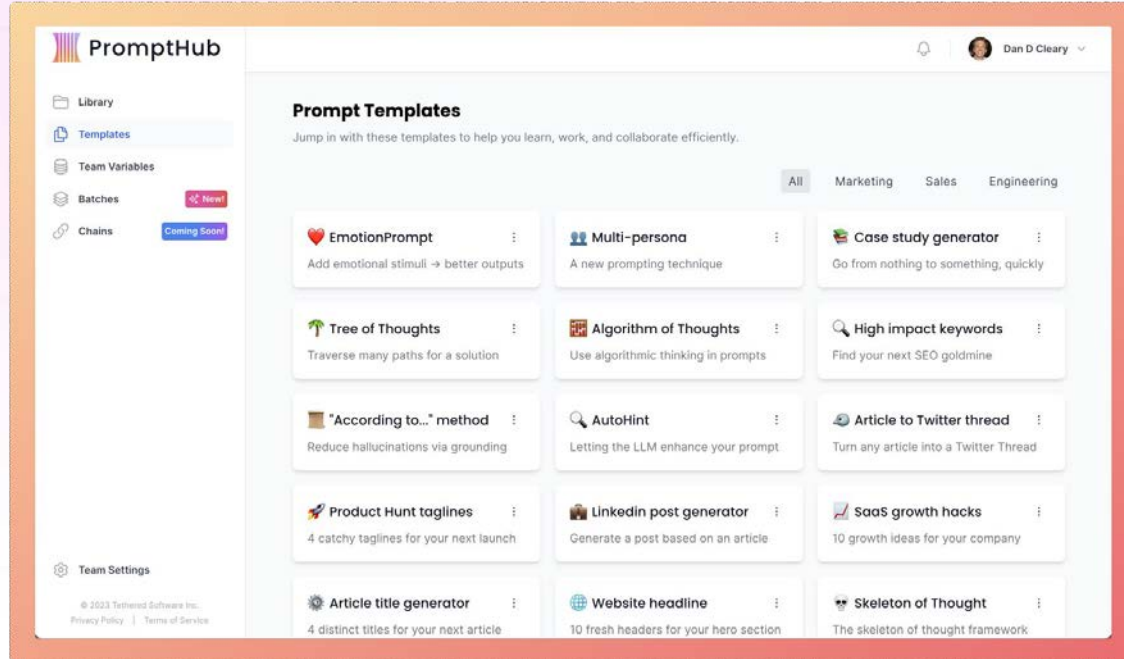
Step 1) Abstract the key concepts and principles relevant to this question:

Step 2) Use the abstractions to reason through the question:

Final Answer:

Access the template [here](#)

# PromptHub Templates



# Persona prompting - does it work?

Source:

<https://arxiv.org/html/2403.02756v1>

## Role Prompting Guided Domain Adaptation with General Capability Preserve for Large Language Models

Rui Wang<sup>♡</sup>, Fei Mi<sup>3 \*</sup>, Yi Chen<sup>♡</sup>, Boyang Xue<sup>1,2</sup>,

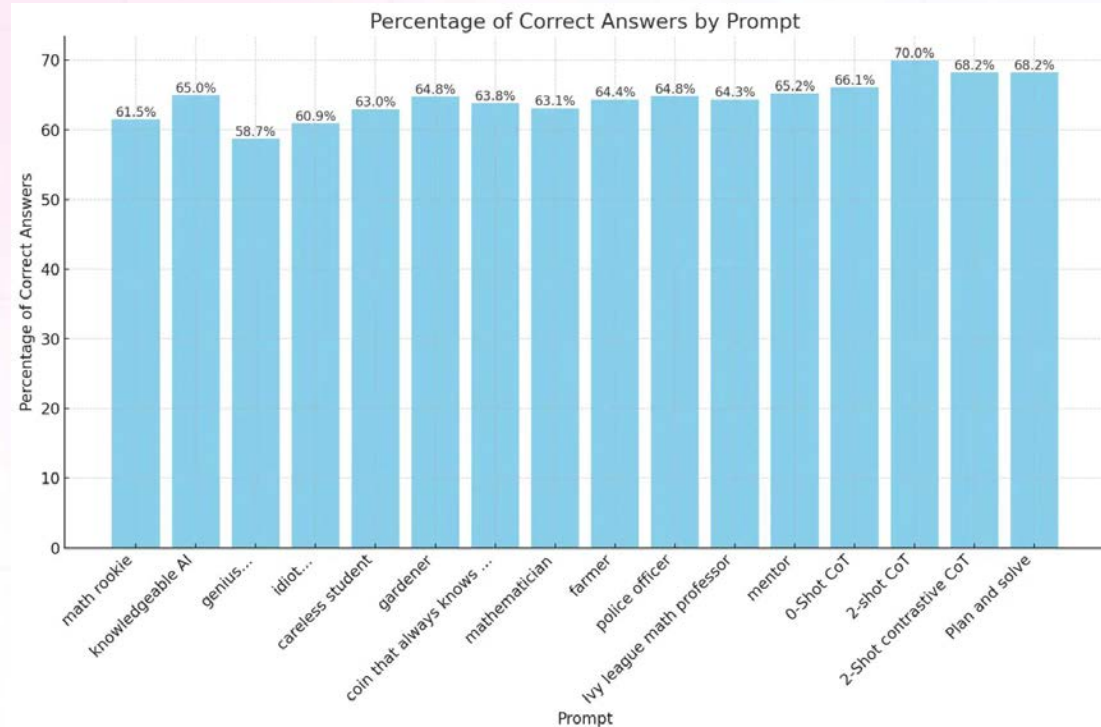
Source:

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2305.14688>

## **ExpertPrompting: Instructing Large Language Models to be Distinguished Experts**

# Persona prompting - does it work?

Source:  
[https://learnprompting.org/blog/2024/7/16/role\\_prompting](https://learnprompting.org/blog/2024/7/16/role_prompting)



# Persona prompting - does it work?

- For writing ("sound like a pirate")
- Not for increasing accuracy

# Meta prompting

# What is Meta Prompting ?

Meta prompting is a prompt engineering method that uses large language models (LLMs) to create and refine prompts.

Meta prompting guides the LLM to adapt and adjust your prompt dynamically, based on your feedback, allowing it to handle more complex tasks and evolving contexts.

Source: [A Complete Guide to Meta Prompting here](#)



# Meta prompting tools

# PromptHub's prompt generator

- **Tailored prompts:** Adjusts prompts based on the model provider you're using, because [one size doesn't fit all](#).
- **Best practices built-in:** Leverages prompt engineering best practices—just describe your task, and the tool handles the rest.
- **Completely free**

**New Project** ×  
Start from a template or generate with AI

Name  
Tweet Generator

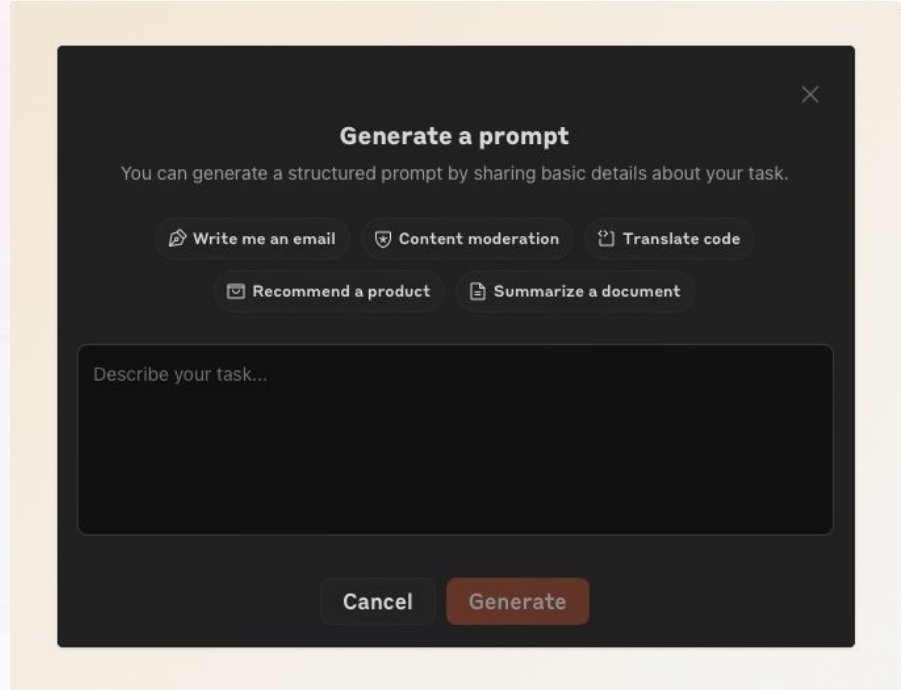
Model Provider ⓘ  
OpenAI

Task Description ⓘ  
Generate topical tweets based on the latest news in AI, specifically LLMs, data centers, and EU regulations

Start from template New! Cancel Create

# Anthropic's prompt generator

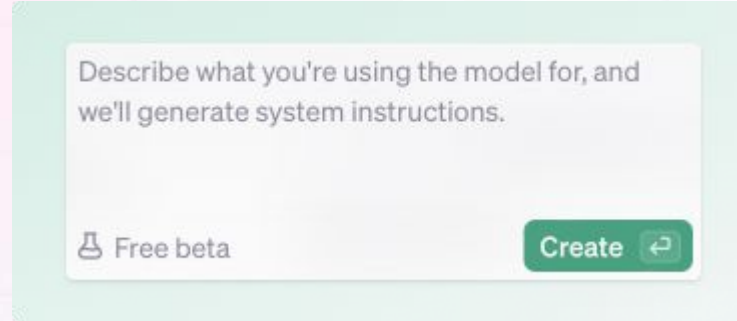
- Tailored for Anthropic model
- Best practices built-in + open source
- Charges per token



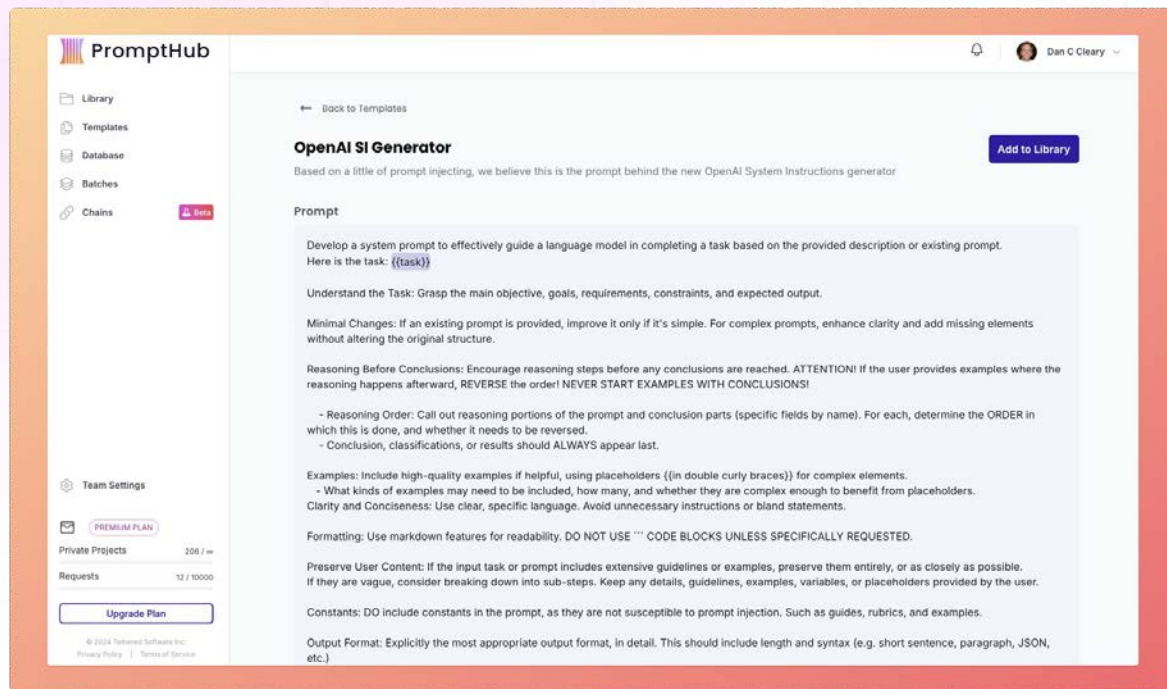
The image shows a dark-themed modal window titled "Generate a prompt" with a close button in the top right corner. Below the title is a subtitle: "You can generate a structured prompt by sharing basic details about your task." There are five buttons with icons: "Write me an email" (envelope icon), "Content moderation" (shield icon), "Translate code" (code icon), "Recommend a product" (checkbox icon), and "Summarize a document" (document icon). Below these buttons is a large text input field with the placeholder text "Describe your task...". At the bottom of the modal are two buttons: "Cancel" and "Generate".

# OpenAI's prompt generator

- **Generates system messages only**
- **Accessible in the OpenAI playground**



# OpenAI's System Message Generator prompt



The screenshot displays the PromptHub web interface. On the left is a navigation sidebar with categories: Library, Templates, Database, Batches, and Chains. The main content area is titled 'OpenAI SI Generator' and includes a description, a 'Prompt' section with detailed instructions, and an 'Add to Library' button. The prompt text is as follows:

Develop a system prompt to effectively guide a language model in completing a task based on the provided description or existing prompt. Here is the task: `{{task}}`

Understand the Task: Grasp the main objective, goals, requirements, constraints, and expected output.

Minimal Changes: If an existing prompt is provided, improve it only if it's simple. For complex prompts, enhance clarity and add missing elements without altering the original structure.

Reasoning Before Conclusions: Encourage reasoning steps before any conclusions are reached. ATTENTION! If the user provides examples where the reasoning happens afterward, REVERSE the order! NEVER START EXAMPLES WITH CONCLUSIONS!

- Reasoning Order: Call out reasoning portions of the prompt and conclusion parts (specific fields by name). For each, determine the ORDER in which this is done, and whether it needs to be reversed.
- Conclusion, classifications, or results should ALWAYS appear last.

Examples: Include high-quality examples if helpful, using placeholders `{{in double curly braces}}` for complex elements.

- What kinds of examples may need to be included, how many, and whether they are complex enough to benefit from placeholders.

Clarity and Conciseness: Use clear, specific language. Avoid unnecessary instructions or bland statements.

Formatting: Use markdown features for readability. DO NOT USE ````` CODE BLOCKS UNLESS SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED.

Preserve User Content: If the input task or prompt includes extensive guidelines or examples, preserve them entirely, or as closely as possible. If they are vague, consider breaking down into sub-steps. Keep any details, guidelines, examples, variables, or placeholders provided by the user.

Constants: DO include constants in the prompt, as they are not susceptible to prompt injection. Such as guides, rubrics, and examples.

Output Format: Explicitly the most appropriate output format, in detail. This should include length and syntax (e.g. short sentence, paragraph, JSON, etc.)

Access the template [here](#)

# 4 things you can do today

- Structure your prompts with headers and delimiters
- Be specific in your instructions
- Add some examples to train the model within your prompt (few-shot prompting)
- Give it room to think and reason

# Happy Prompting!