

Building Secure and Flexible Multi-Cloud Images with Multi-Boot Mode

A Comprehensive CI/CD Approach

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whoami

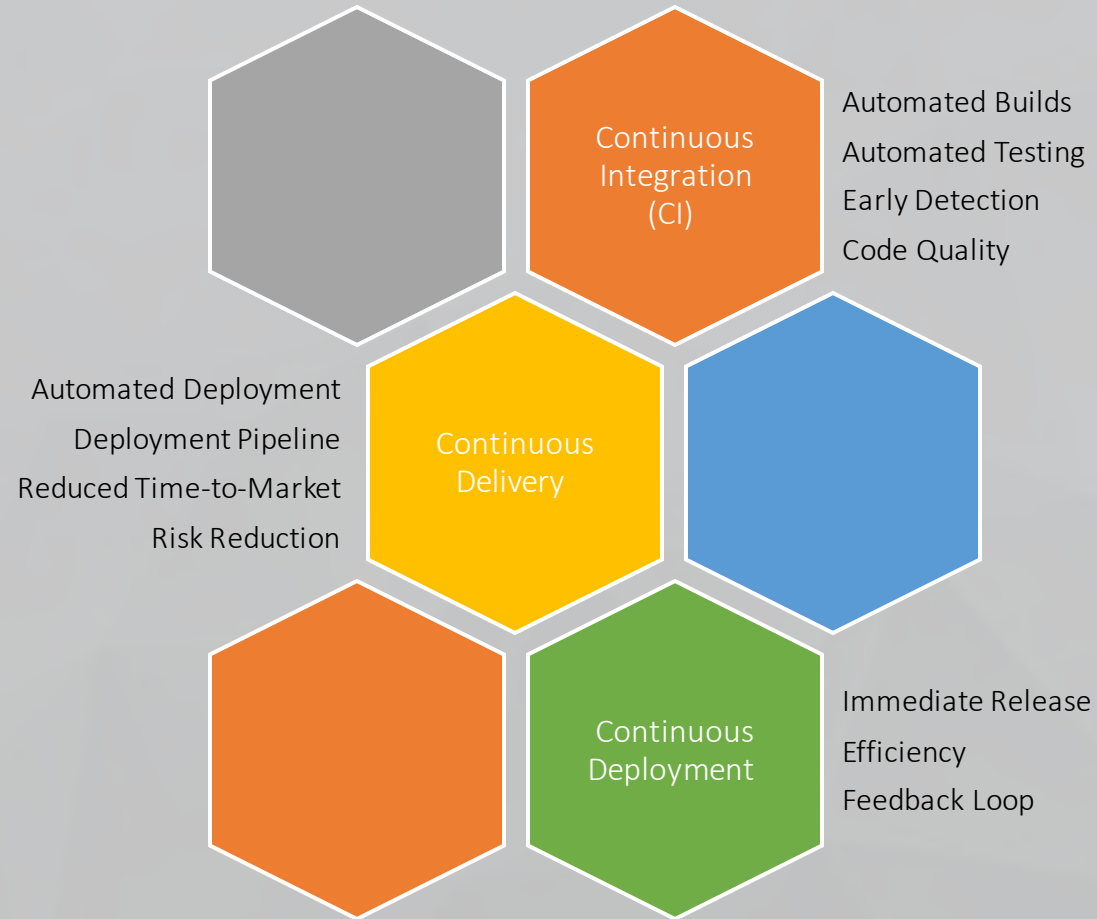
- Brazilian Expat living in Poland
- 17 years in IT
- Developer specialist with focus in Infra/Cloud



What will we see in this session?

General CICD Overview

General CI/CD Overview



General CI/CD Overview



Reliability



Frequent
Updates



Fast Bug Fixes



Consistent User
Experience



Security and
Privacy



Responsive
Features



Transparency



Availability

Our Context

Our Context



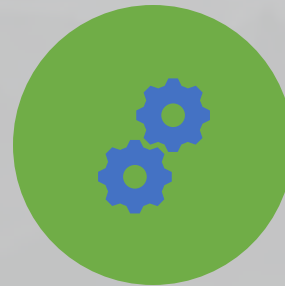
Multi Cloud



Multi Boot Mode



Multi-Stage Build
Strategy



Code Overlap and
maintenance

Our Approach

Our Approach Overview



GitHub Repo per build stage



GitHub Actions as function/components



Packer scripts to build images



Terraform modules/scripts to deploy environments for testing



Ansible Files (Build and Tests)



Regression Tests

Project Structure



Hardened Images
Builder Suite



Product Base Images
Builder Suite



Product Images
Builder Suite



Product Images
Tester Suite

Builder Suite Structure



GitHub Reusable
Workflows



GitHub Composite
Actions(per cloud)



Common Ansible
Files



Packer Scripts (per
cloud)



File with Dependency
Versions

Tester Suite Structure



GitHub Reusable
Workflows



GitHub Composite
Actions(per cloud)



Terraform
modules(per cloud)



Common Ansible
Files

Why this Stack?

GitHub Actions



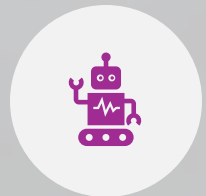
Empowers Developers:
Efficient CI/CD pipelines



Customization: Tailored
workflows for
requirements



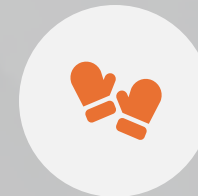
Seamless Integration:
Within GitHub
ecosystem



End-to-End Automation:
Build, test, deploy in one
place



Developer Flexibility:
Easy customization and
extension



Versatility: Covers
various aspects of SDLC

Terraform



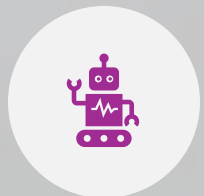
IaC:
Define infrastructure in
code for consistency.



Multi-Cloud:
Manage infrastructure
across providers.



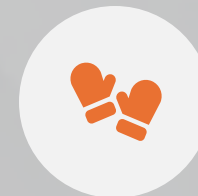
Resource Graph:
Ensure proper
provisioning order.



Modularity:
Reuse components for
maintainability.



State Management:
Track infrastructure
state.



Community Ecosystem:
Integrates with various
services.

Packer



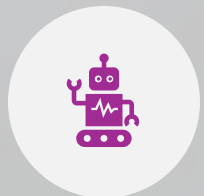
Speed: Quickly build images with parallelization.



Multi-Platform: Supports various platforms and formats.



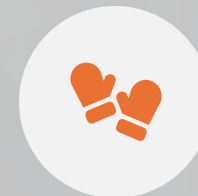
Integration: Works seamlessly with configuration tools.



Security: Builds images from trusted sources.



Community: Active community and plugin support.



Immutable Infra: Create consistent machine images.

Ansible



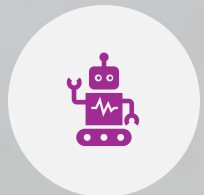
Agentless: Operates over SSH for simplicity.



Declarative: YAML playbooks for readability.



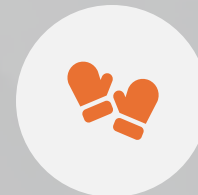
Idempotence: Ensures predictable automation.



Extensible: Supports custom modules and plugins.



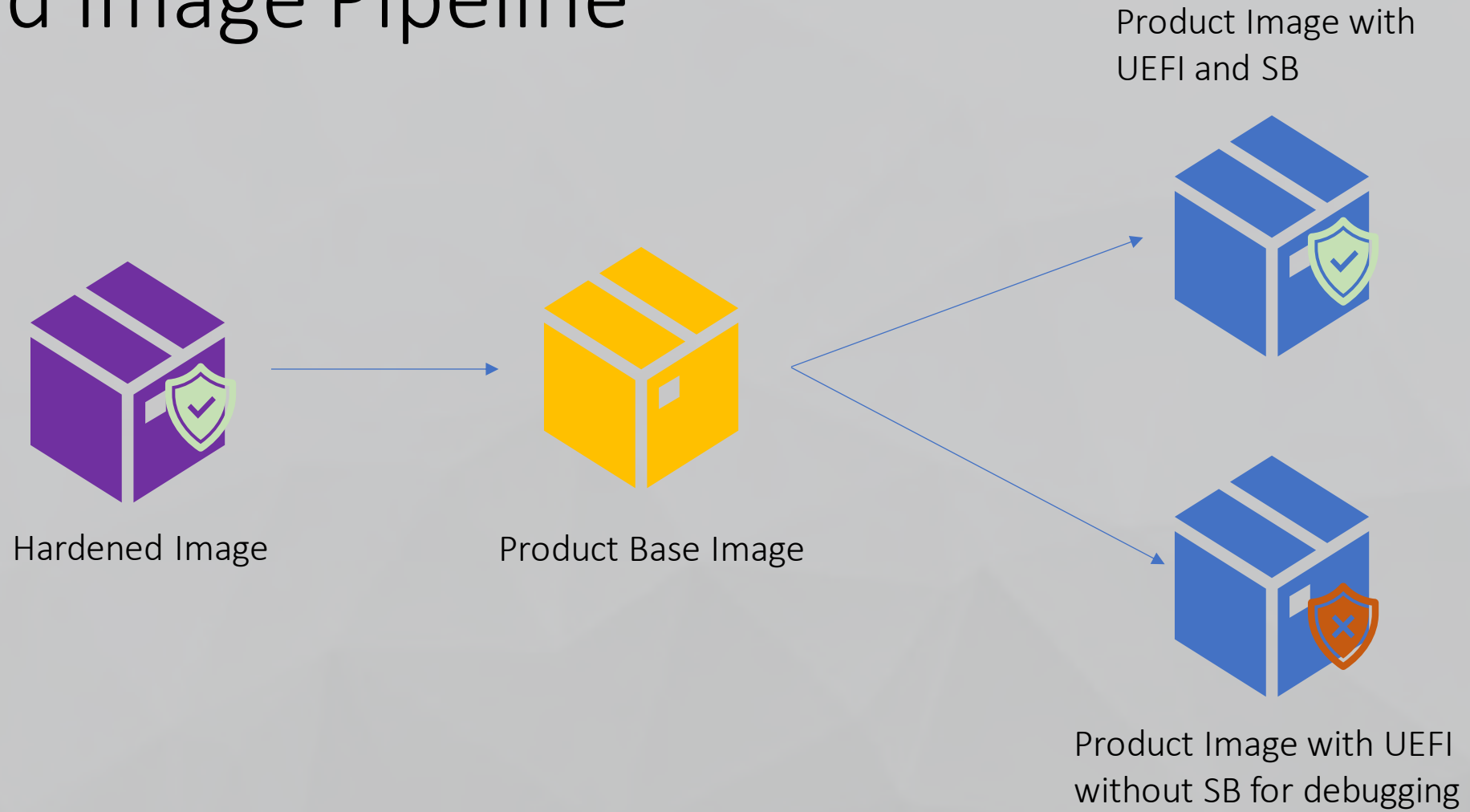
Community: Large community and Galaxy repository.



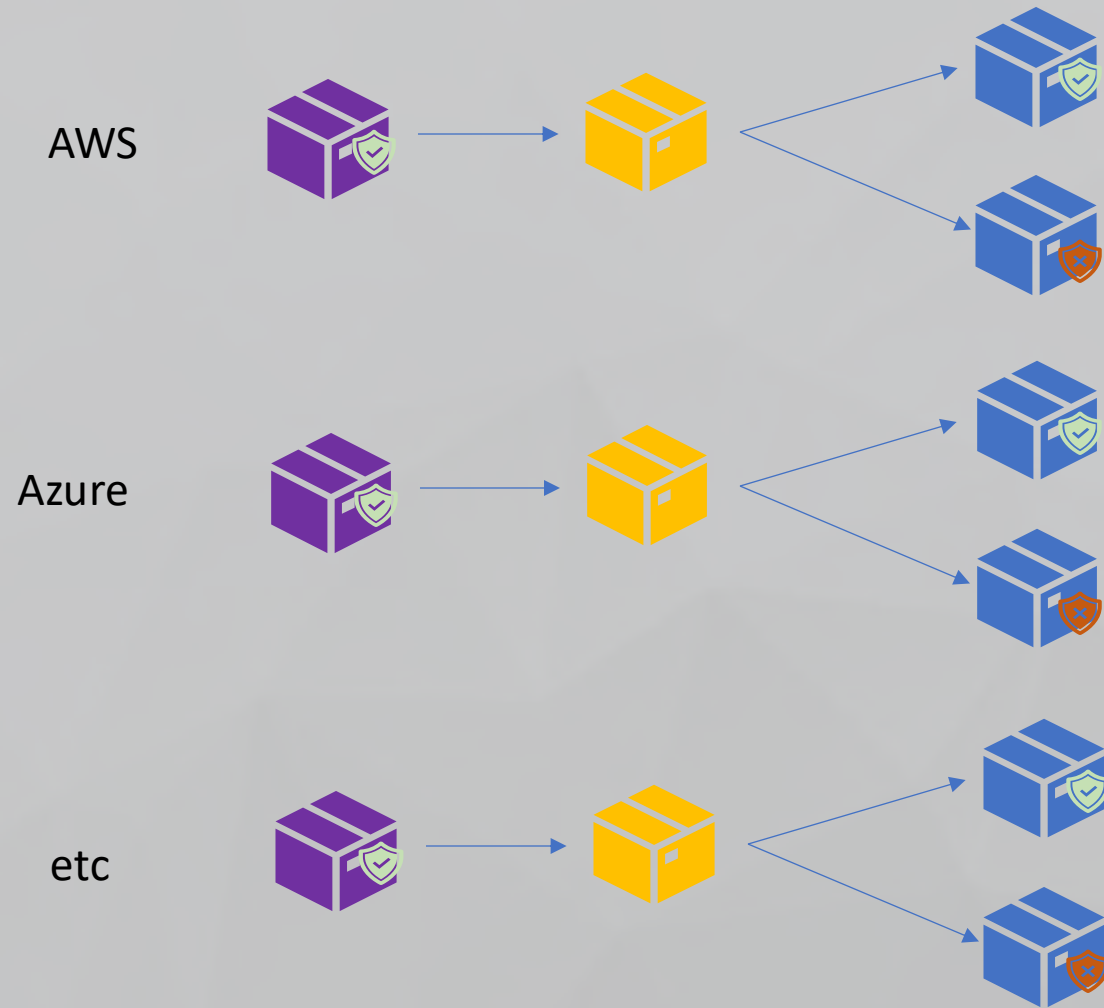
Integration: Seamlessly integrates with other tools.

Workflows

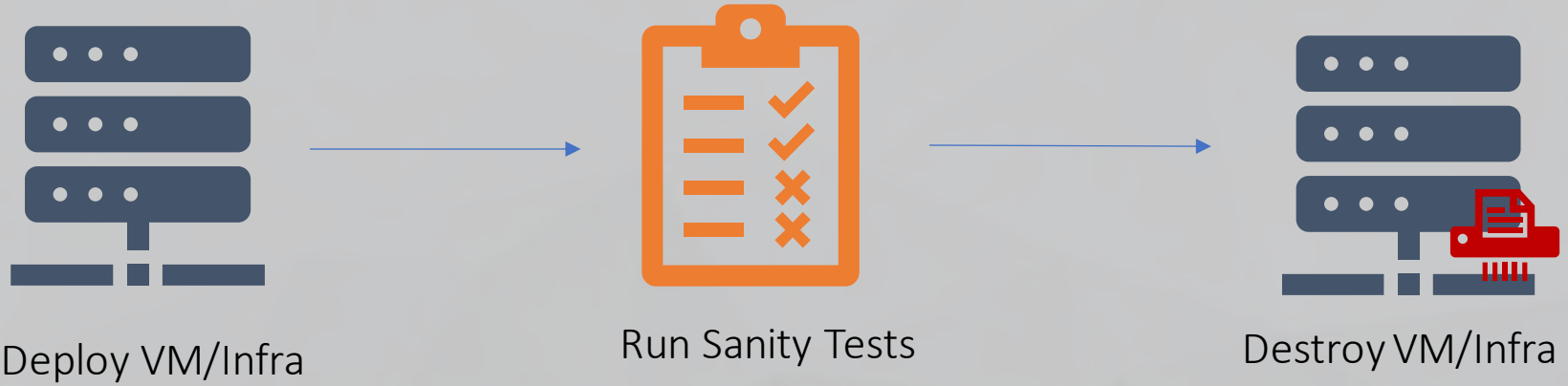
Build Image Pipeline



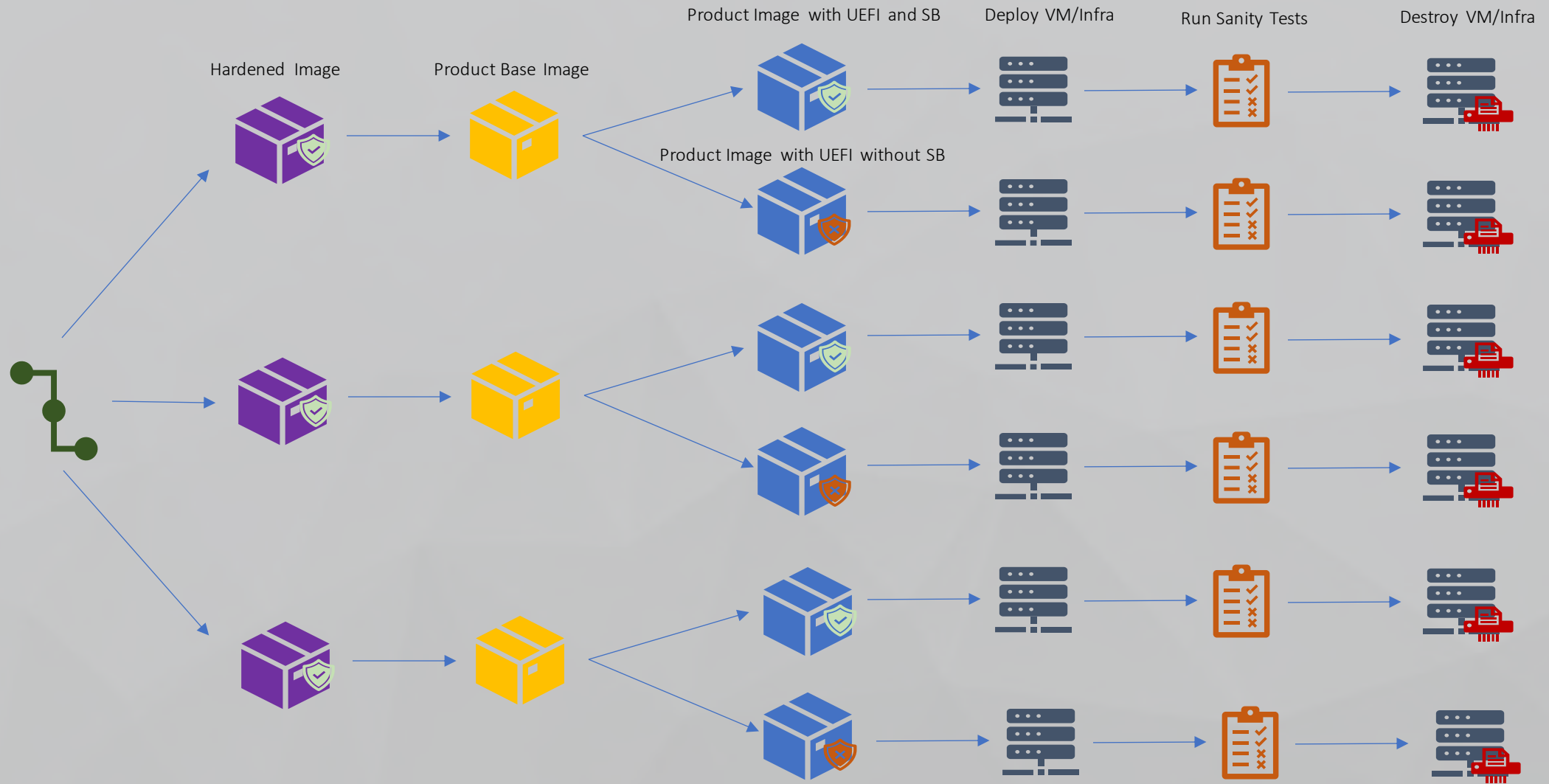
Build Image Pipeline



Test Image Pipeline

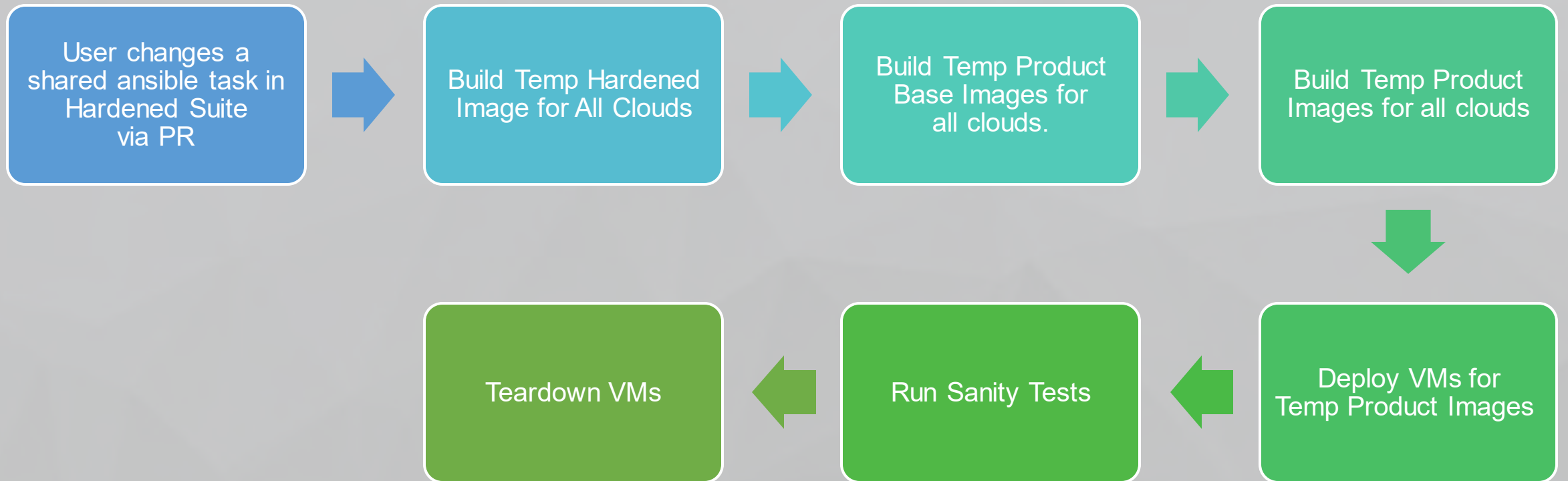


Full Pipeline



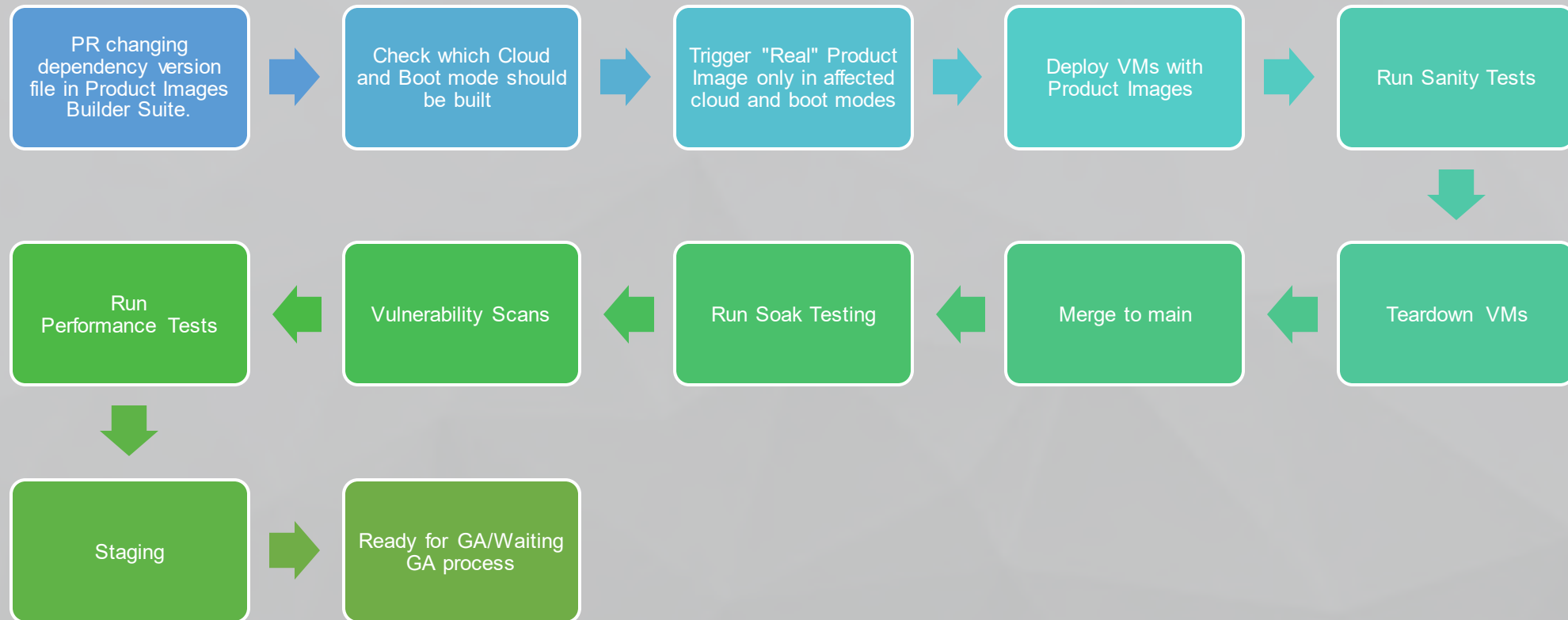
Workflow for Regression Tests: Examples

Regression Tests: Use Case



Workflow for Promotion Image: Example

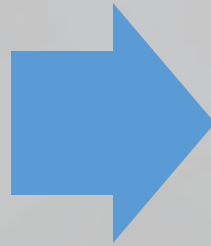
Promotion Image: Use Case



Dev Builds, VM debug and Manual Tests: Examples

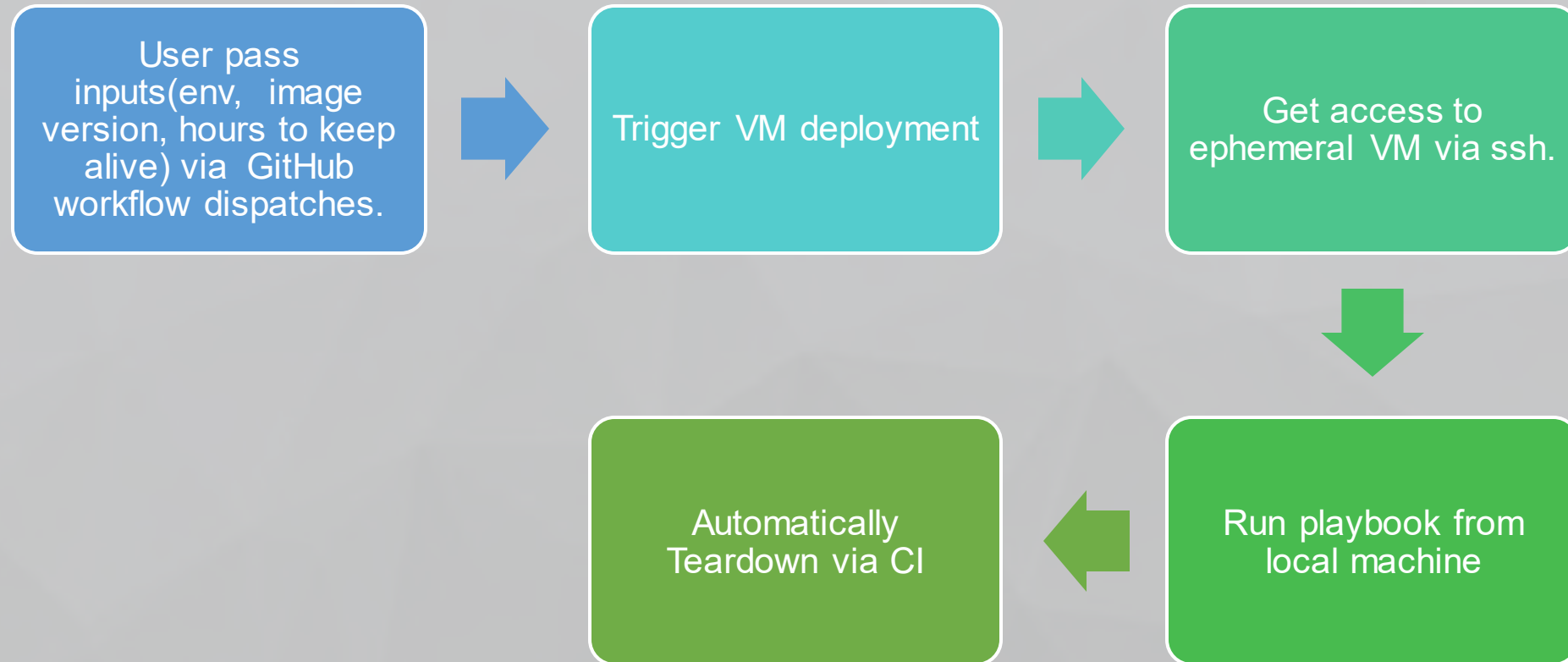
Dev builds: Use Case

User pass
inputs(Seed/Base Image
and other custom
versions) via Github
workflow dispatches



Build a dev image to be
used by the developer in
manual deployment or
manual tests.

Manual Tests: Use Case



Code Sample

GitHub Action – Repos Structure Samples

```
.github
├── actions
│   ├── aws-build
│   │   └── action.yml
│   ├── azure-build
│   │   └── action.yml
│   ├── esx-build
│   │   └── action.yml
│   └── historical-images
│       └── action.yml
├── workflows
│   ├── ib-build-prod-images.yml
│   ├── ib-regression-tests.yml
│   └── rw-build-prod-pipeline.yml
├── ansible
│   └── image.yml
├── packer
│   ├── aws
│   │   ├── bios
│   │   │   └── image.pkr.hcl
│   │   └── uefi_sb
│   │       └── image.pkr.hcl
│   ├── azure
│   │   ├── bios
│   │   │   └── image.pkr.hcl
│   │   └── uefi_sb
│   │       └── image.pkr.hcl
│   └── esx
│       ├── bios
│       │   └── image.pkr.hcl
│       ├── common
│       │   ├── cloud-init
│       │   │   ├── meta-data
│       │   │   └── user-data
│       │   └── download-base-image.pkr.hcl
│       └── templates
│           └── rc-agent-template.ovf
├── scripts
│   ├── images_spec.sh
│   └── versions.yml
```

```
.github
├── actions
│   ├── aws-test
│   │   ├── ansible-tests
│   │   │   └── action.yml
│   │   ├── setup-ac
│   │   │   └── action.yml
│   │   └── teardown-ac
│   │       └── action.yml
│   ├── azure-test
│   │   ├── ansible-tests
│   │   │   └── action.yml
│   │   ├── setup-ac
│   │   │   └── action.yml
│   │   └── teardown-ac
│   │       └── action.yml
│   └── esx-test
│       ├── ansible-tests
│       │   └── action.yml
│       ├── setup-ac
│       │   └── action.yml
│       └── teardown-ac
│           └── action.yml
├── workflows
│   ├── it-debug-ac.yml
│   ├── it-manual-tests.yml
│   ├── ib-regression-tests.yml
│   └── rw-test-pipeline.yml
├── ansible
│   ├── callback_plugins
│   │   └── check_failures.py
│   └── tests.yml
```


Composite Action – AWS Build Sample

```
name: aws-build
description: Build Base Image for AWS with Packer.

inputs:
  image-version:
    description: |
      The version to create a new base image.
      Example: '2412301350'
    required: true
  seed-image-name:
    description: |
      The name of the seed VM image used as the foundation for the Base Image.
      Example: 'CiscoHardened-Ubuntu22.04LTS-amd64-hvm-2024-04-01'
    required: true
  ref:
    description: |
      The branch, tag, or SHA to checkout.
      Default: 'main'
    default: main

outputs:
  image-name:
    description: |
      The name of the image version created by the build process.
    value: ${{ steps.image-version.outputs.image-name }}
```

```
runs:
  using: composite
  steps:
    <other steps>
    - name: Build and push versioned image
      env:
        AWS_REGION: ${{ steps.init.outputs.region }}
        BRANCH: ${{ steps.branch.outputs.branch }}
        JOB_ID: ${{ github.run_id }}
        PACKER_GITHUB_API_TOKEN: ${{ env.GH_TOKEN_GITHUB_COM }}
        PACKER_SUBNET: ${{ env.SUBNET_ID }}
        PACKER_VPC: ${{ env.VPC_ID }}
        RELEASE_NAME: ${{ steps.image-version.outputs.image-name }}
        SEED_IMAGE_NAME: ${{ inputs.seed-image-name }}
      shell: bash
      run: |
        set -x
        packer init      packer/ami/ami.pkr.hcl
        packer validate  packer/ami/ami.pkr.hcl
        packer build -debug packer/ami/ami.pkr.hcl
```

Reusable Workflow – Build Sample

```
name: '[RW][Prod] Build Pipeline'

on:
  workflow_call:
    inputs:
      image-version:
        description: |
          The version to create a new base image.
          Example: '2412301350'
        type: string
        required: true
      seed-image-name:
        description: |
          The name of seed VM image used as the foundation for the Base Image.
          Example: 'seed-image-2412301355'
        type: string
        required: true
      platform:
        description: |
          The platform for which the VM image is built.
          Example: 'aws', 'azure', 'gcp', 'gcpw2'
        type: string
        required: true
      ref:
        description: |
          The branch, tag, or SHA to checkout.
        type: string
        default: main

    outputs:
      image-name:
        description: |
          The image name created by the build.
          Example: 'base-image-2412301350'
        value: ${ jobs.build-image.outputs.image-name }
```

```
jobs:
  build-image:
    name: Build
    runs-on:
      - self-hosted
      - x64
      - env:ops-prod
    timeout-minutes: 120

    outputs:
      image-name: ${ steps.export.outputs.image-name }

    steps:
      - name: Checkout code
        uses: actions/checkout@v3

      - name: Create action-with string
        id: create-action-with
        run: |
          action_with=$(echo '{
            "image-version": "${ inputs.image-version }",
            "seed-image-name": "${ inputs.seed-image-name }",
            "ref": "${ inputs.ref }"
          }' | jq -c)

          echo "action-with=${action_with}" >> $GITHUB_OUTPUT

      - name: Run Build
        id: run-build
        uses: my-org/reusable-workflows/.github/actions/dynamic-action@main
        with:
          action-uses: my-org/-base-image-builder-suite/.github/actions/${ inputs.platform }-build@${ inputs.ref }
          action-with: ${ steps.create-action-with.outputs.action-with }
```

Calling Reuseable Workflow – Build Sample

```
- name: Create PR images spec
  shell: bash
  run: |
    source scripts/images_spec.sh
    create_images_spec images_spec.yml
    update_images_spec versions.yml images_spec.yml
    create_encoded_images_spec images_spec.yml images_spec_encoded.txt
    cd main-branch
    create_images_spec images_spec.yml
    update_images_spec versions.yml images_spec.yml
    create_encoded_images_spec images_spec.yml images_spec_encoded.txt
    cd ../
    create_encoded_build_spec main-branch/images_spec_encoded.txt images_spec_encoded.txt images_spec_to_build.txt

- name: Set up matrix
  id: set-up-matrix
  shell: bash
  env:
    TIMESTAMP: ${ steps.timestamp.outputs.timestamp }
  run: |
    dicts=()
    while IFS= read -r line; do
      decoded_json=$(echo "$line" | base64 -d)

      platform=$(echo "$decoded_json" | jq -e -r '.platform')
      boot_mode=$(echo "$decoded_json" | jq -e -r '.boot_mode')
      key="${platform}_${boot_mode}"
      image_version="${TIMESTAMP}"

      merged_json=$(echo "$decoded_json" | jq --arg image_version "$image_version" '. + {"image_version": $image_version}')

      dicts+=($(echo "{\"$key\": $merged_json}" | jq -c))
    done < images_spec_to_build.txt

    jobs=$(echo "${dicts[@]}" | jq -s add | jq -c)
    echo "jobs=${jobs}" >> $GITHUB_OUTPUT
```

Calling Reuseable Workflow – Build Sample

```
pipeline-aws-bios:
  name: AWS bios
  needs: generate-jobs
  if: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios'] }}
  uses: ./github/workflows/rw-build-prod-pipeline.yml
  with:
    platform: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios']['platform'] }}
    boot-mode: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios']['boot_mode'] }}
    image-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios']['image_version'] }}
    base-image-name: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios']['base_image_name'] }}
    manifest-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios']['manifest_version'] }}
    upgrade-helper-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_bios']['upgrade_helper_version'] }}
    ref: ${{ github.head_ref }}

pipeline-aws-uefi_sb:
  name: AWS uefi_sb
  needs: generate-jobs
  if: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb'] }}
  uses: ./github/workflows/rw-build-prod-pipeline.yml
  with:
    platform: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb']['platform'] }}
    boot-mode: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb']['boot_mode'] }}
    image-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb']['image_version'] }}
    base-image-name: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb']['base_image_name'] }}
    manifest-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb']['manifest_version'] }}
    upgrade-helper-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['aws_uefi_sb']['upgrade_helper_version'] }}
    ref: ${{ github.head_ref }}

pipeline-azure-bios:
  name: Azure bios
  needs: generate-jobs
  if: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios'] }}
  uses: ./github/workflows/rw-build-prod-pipeline.yml
  with:
    platform: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios']['platform'] }}
    boot-mode: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios']['boot_mode'] }}
    image-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios']['image_version'] }}
    base-image-name: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios']['base_image_name'] }}
    manifest-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios']['manifest_version'] }}
    upgrade-helper-version: ${{ fromJson(needs.generate-jobs.outputs.jobs)['azure_bios']['upgrade_helper_version'] }}
    ref: ${{ github.head_ref }}
```

Regression Tests in Base Image – Pipeline Sample




Debug VM – Pipeline Sample

it-debug-ac.yml
on: workflow_dispatch

Setup AC 5m 38s → Teardown AC 1m 57s

Deployment protection rules
Reviews, timers, and other rules protecting deployments in this run

Event	Environments	Comment
 Wait timer completed 33 minutes ago	ac-debug-1h	60 minute wait timer

Crucial Takeaways

- Developers don't need to deploy the ephemeral infra themselves.
- In the worst-case scenario, all stages and images are built and fully tested within 3 hours.
- We can easily add more cloud providers, and it will not affect the build/testing time.
- Using IaC principles alongside pinned versions allows us to find bugs faster.
- The pipeline is modular, so differences between cloud providers are self-contained.

More about the stack

- <https://docs.github.com/en/actions/using-workflows/reusing-workflows>
- <https://docs.github.com/en/actions/creating-actions/creating-a-composite-action>
- <https://docs.github.com/en/actions/using-workflows/events-that-trigger-workflows>
- <https://developer.hashicorp.com/packer/tutorials/hcp-get-started>
- https://developer.hashicorp.com/terraform/tutorials?product_intent=terraform
- https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/getting_started/index.html

Where to find me?



@edersonbrilhante



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Thank You