



Chaos Engineering in the Fast Lane: Accelerating Resilience with AI and eBPF

February 2024

Francesco Sbaraglia

Michele Dodič

Speakers



Francesco Sbaraglia

SRE Tech Lead ASG
AIOPS & Observability Lead EMEA
Accenture



Michele Dodič

SRE Co-Lead ASG
AIOPS & Observability SME
Accenture

Speakers



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AIOps & Observability SME
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Agenda

- 1** The current state of Chaos Engineering
- 2** Augmenting Chaos Engineering with eBPF
- 3** Augmenting Chaos Engineering with AI
- 4** Target Architecture & Live Demo
- 5** Conclusion & Takeaways

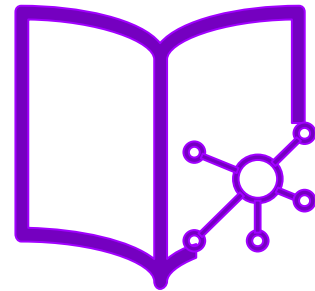
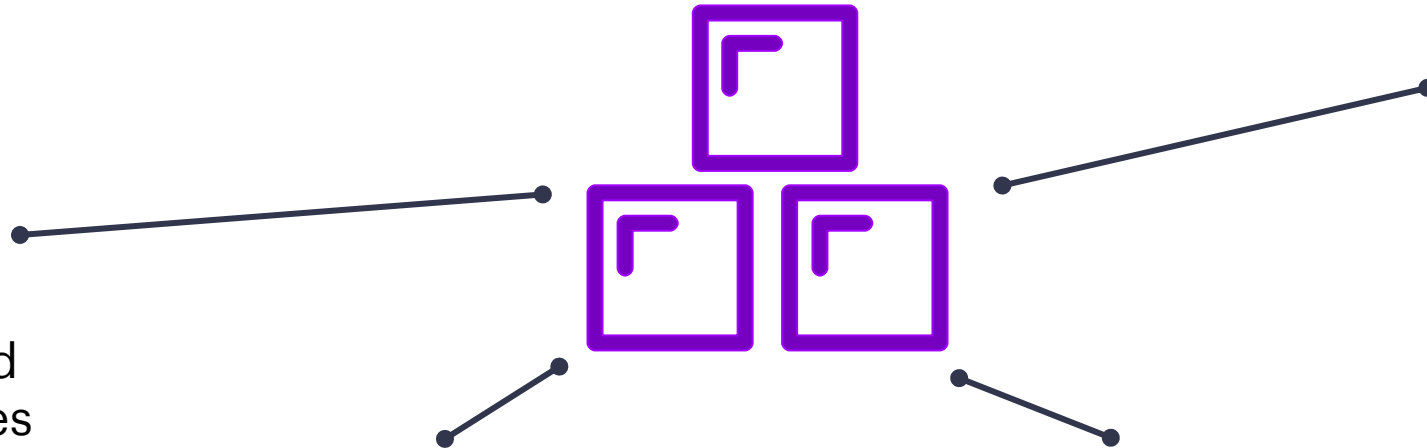


The Current State of Chaos Engineering

Lessons Learned – Key Benefits for SREs and Platform Engineers



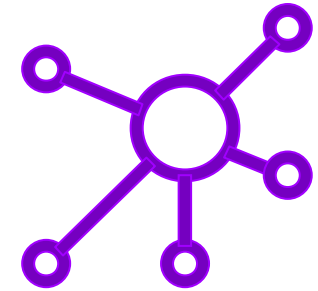
Bring up to speed
new SRE resources



Discover blind spots
and reduce unknown
behaviours



Improve MTTD/MTTR
using new
technologies



Improve
communication
inside the SRE team

The Current State of Chaos Engineering

Lessons Learned – Key Challenges & Trends

CHALLENGES	HOW WE SOLVED IT
Complex connectivity troubleshooting of distributed Kubernetes clusters	?
Better visibility and control during chaos experimentation	?
Design enhanced security chaos experiments within Kubernetes	?
Getting started with the very first Chaos Engineering Experiment	?



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What is eBPF?

„eBPF, which stands for extended Berkeley Packet Filter, is an extraordinary technology with origins in the Linux Kernel, that can run sandboxed programs in a privileged context.“

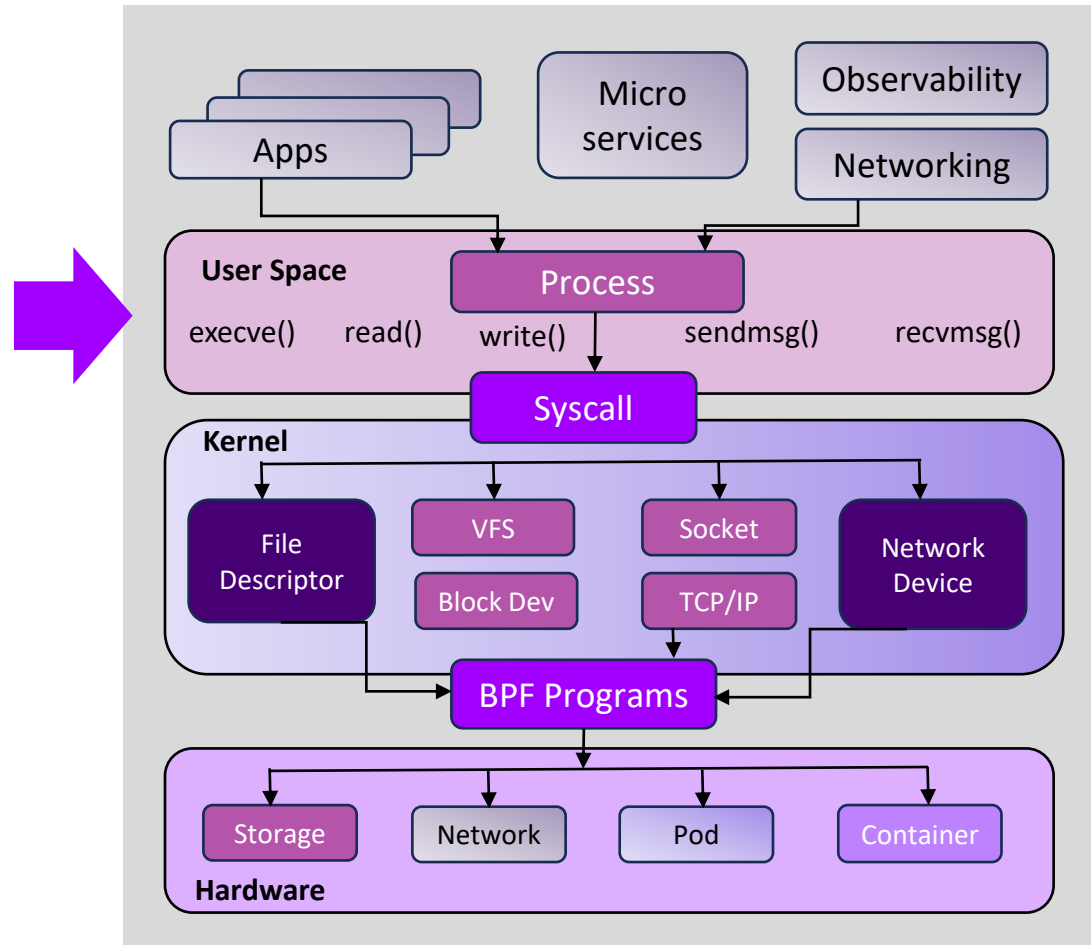
source: <https://ebpf.io/what-is-ebpf/>

source: <https://pixabay.com/photos/honey-bees-insects-hive-bee-hive-401238/>



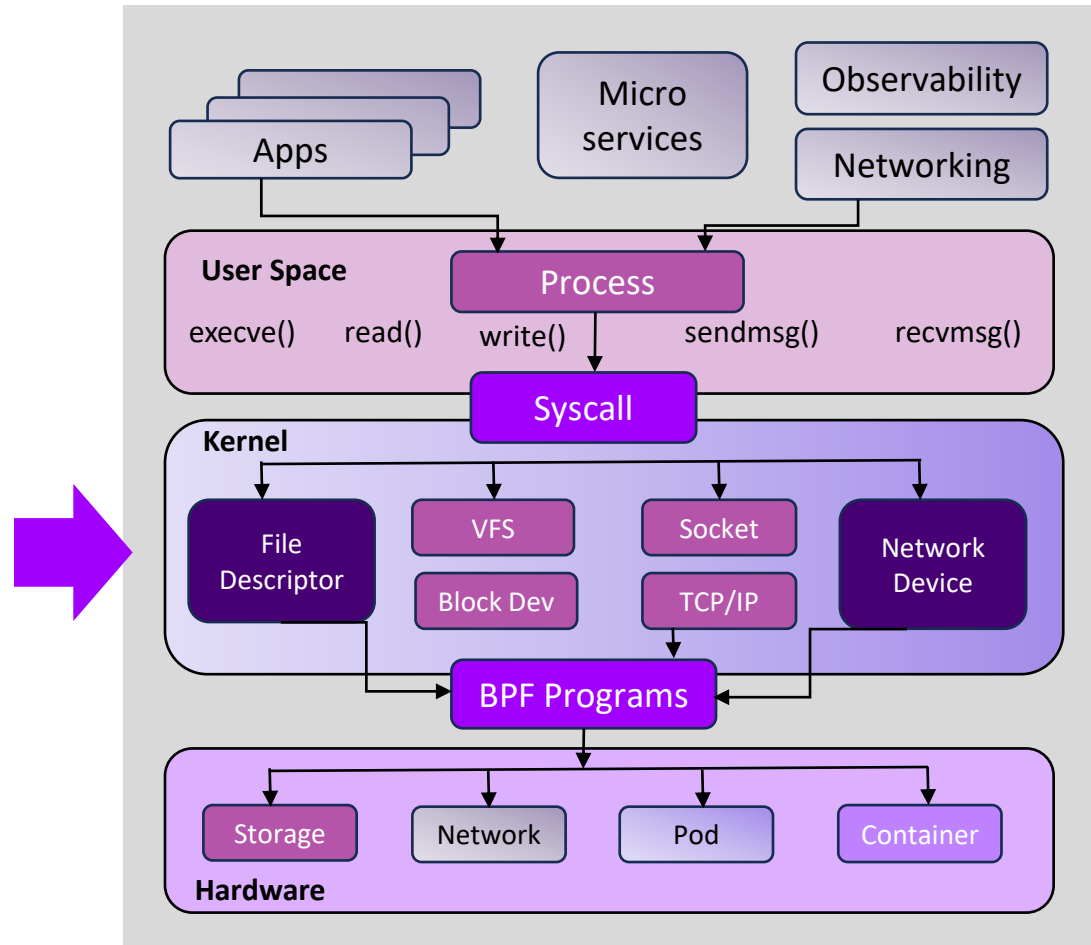
How does eBPF work? (I)

eBPF makes the kernel programmable



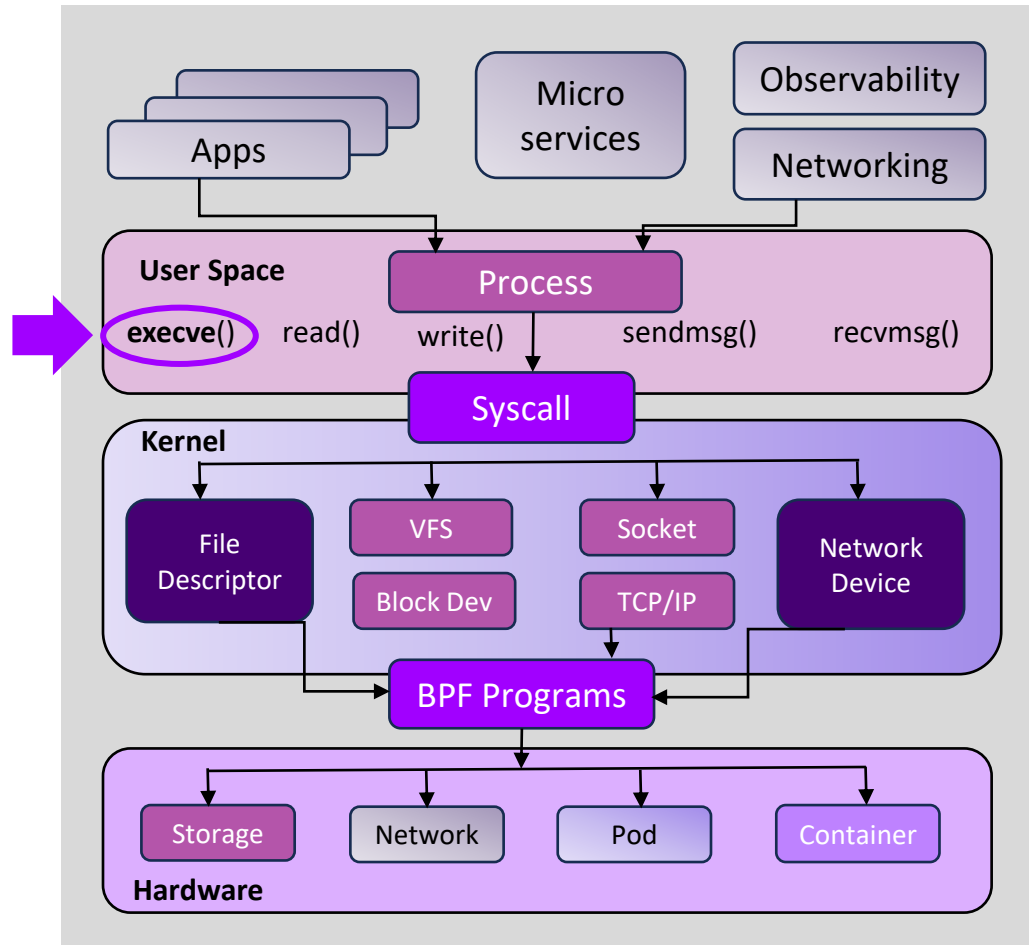
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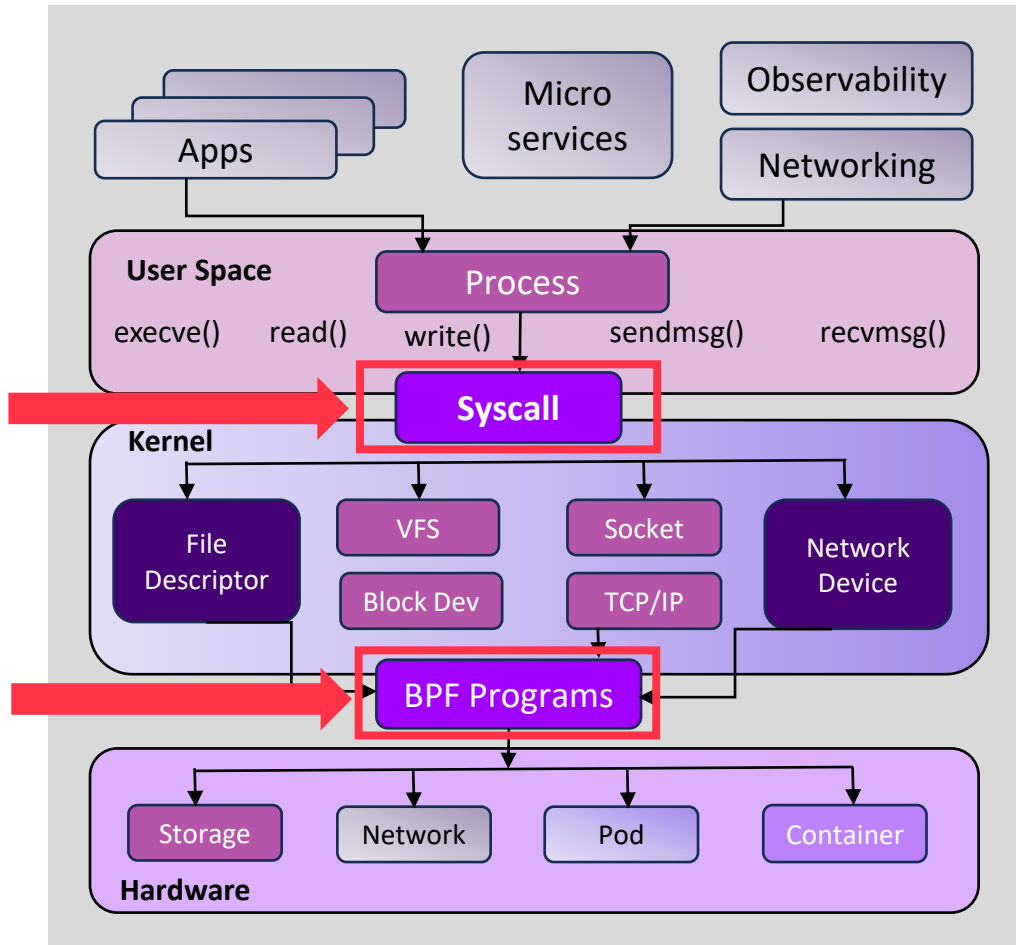
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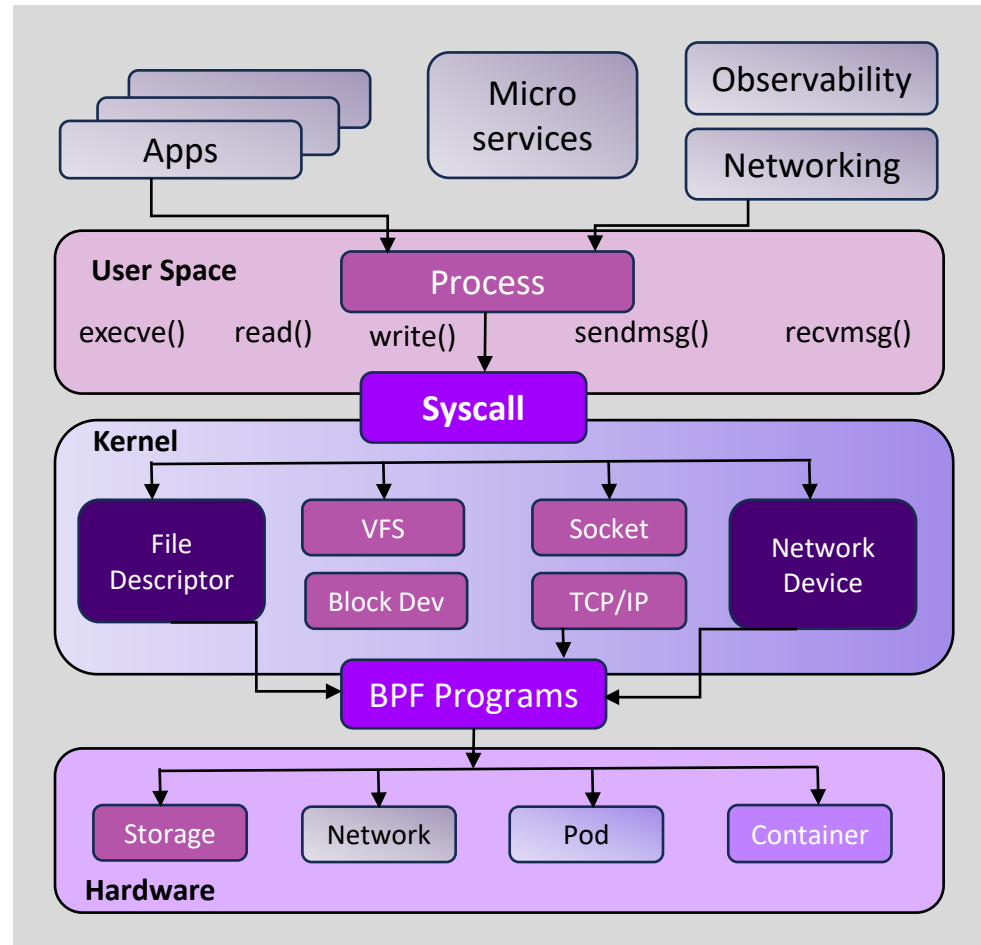
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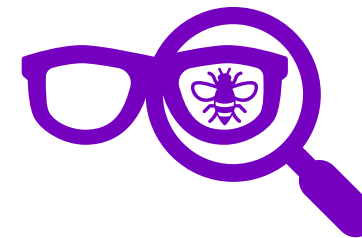


How does eBPF work? (I)

eBPF makes the kernel programmable



- eBPF tools instrument the system **without any app or config changes**
- The **kernel** is with eBPF like the **Big Brother** now. It sees everything!



How does eBPF work? (II)

How we technically load the eBPF program into the kernel?

Python code that compiles my eBPF program:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from bcc import BPF

program = eBPF_PROGRAM

b = BPF(text=program)
syscall = b.get_syscall_fnname("execve")
b.attach_kprobe(event=syscall, fn_name="hello")

b.trace_print()
```

source: <https://ebpf.io/what-is-ebpf/>

eBPF Hello World

```
int hello(void *ctx)
{
    bpf_printk("I'm alive!");
    return 0;
}
```

Info about process that called `execvesyscall`

```
$ sudo ./hello
bash-20241 [004] d... 84210.752785: 0: I'm alive!
bash-20242 [004] d... 84216.321993: 0: I'm alive!
bash-20243 [004] d... 84225.858880: 0: I'm alive!
```

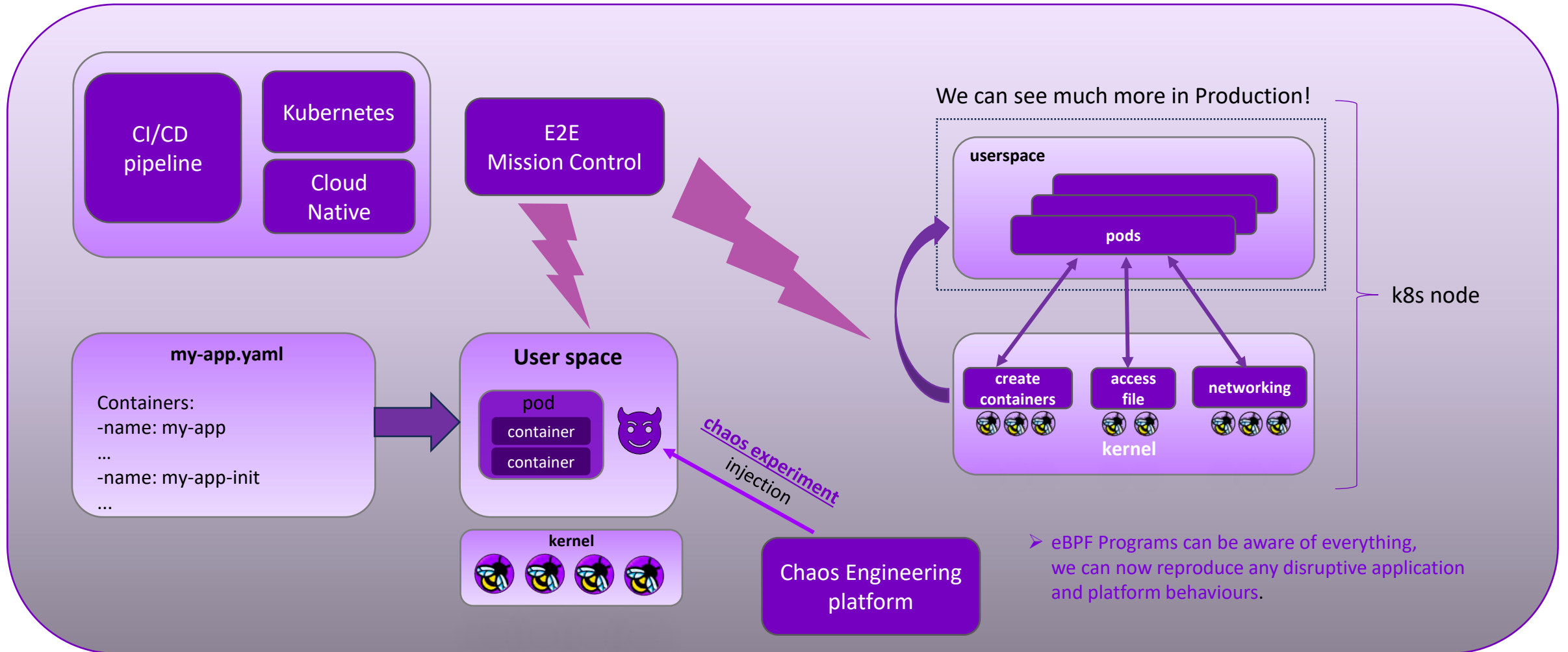
source: <https://ebpf.io/what-is-ebpf/>

Every time a new program runs on this virtual machine, the `hello()` eBPF program will be triggered.



Augmenting Chaos Engineering with eBPF

Improved Chaos Experimentation observability: eBPF programs can be aware of everything



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Augmenting Chaos Engineering with eBPF

Improved security context-awareness on a more Cloud-Native level

Benefits?

- eBPF does **not** need any **app changes**
- eBPF can **see all activities** on the node
- eBPF is applied to enable **security observability**
- eBPF data can be used to generate **metrics & events**, which are used as input for our **AI** prediction



source: <https://pixabay.com/photos/bees-insects-macro-honey-bees-4126065/>

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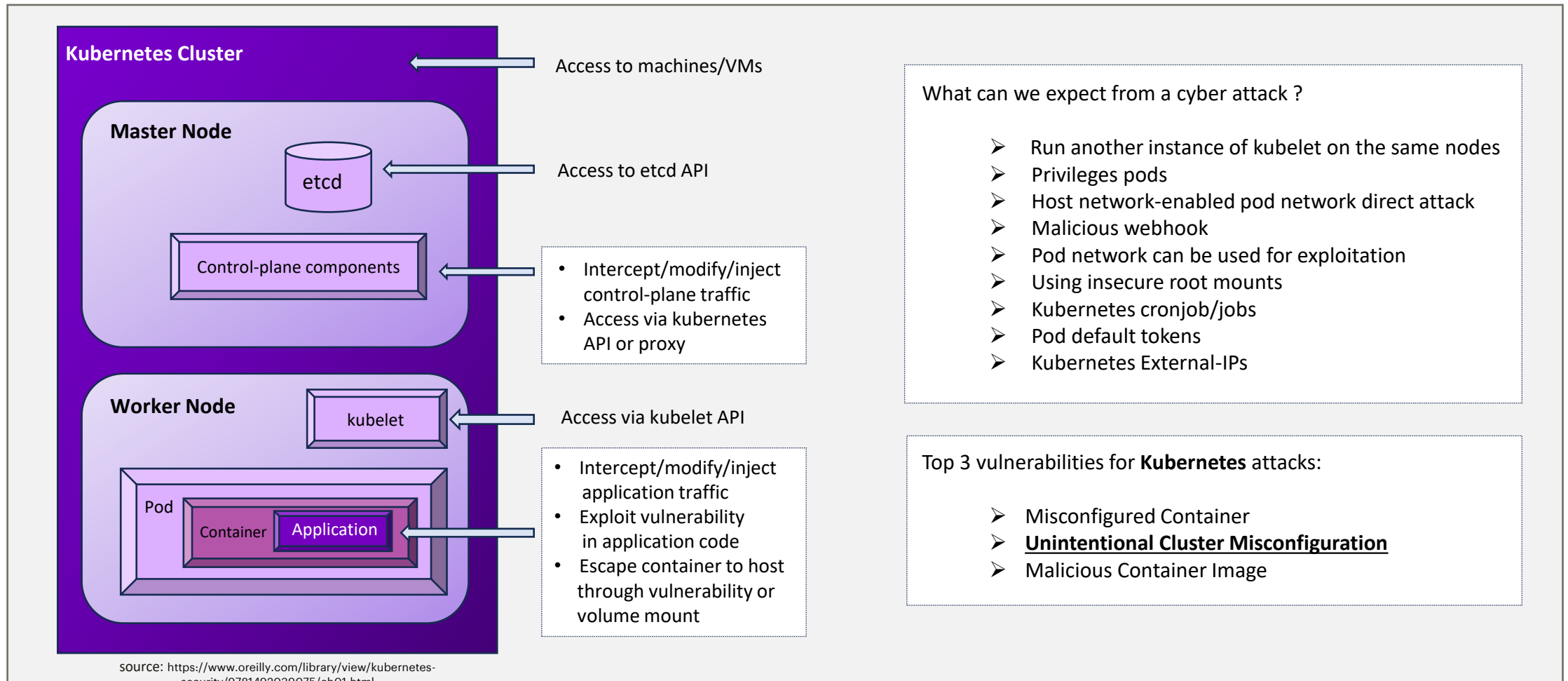
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Potential security k8s vulnerabilities

Typical attacking surface



What can we expect from a cyber attack ?

- Run another instance of kubelet on the same nodes
- Privileges pods
- Host network-enabled pod network direct attack
- Malicious webhook
- Pod network can be used for exploitation
- Using insecure root mounts
- Kubernetes cronjob/jobs
- Pod default tokens
- Kubernetes External-IPs

Top 3 vulnerabilities for **Kubernetes** attacks:

- Misconfigured Container
- **Unintentional Cluster Misconfiguration**
- Malicious Container Image

Advanced Chaos Experiments with eBPF

Leverage Cilium's Advanced Network Policy



Benefits

Create better network Experiments

Isolate pods

Service Mesh Experiments

Multi-Cluster Experiments



Future proof

Node IO resource exhaustion

Network resource exhaustion

Pod resource exhaustion

STOP



Cilium eBPF

source: <https://cilium.io/use-cases/network-policy/>

eBPF removes the need to kill or delete the pod and to deploy any new tools.



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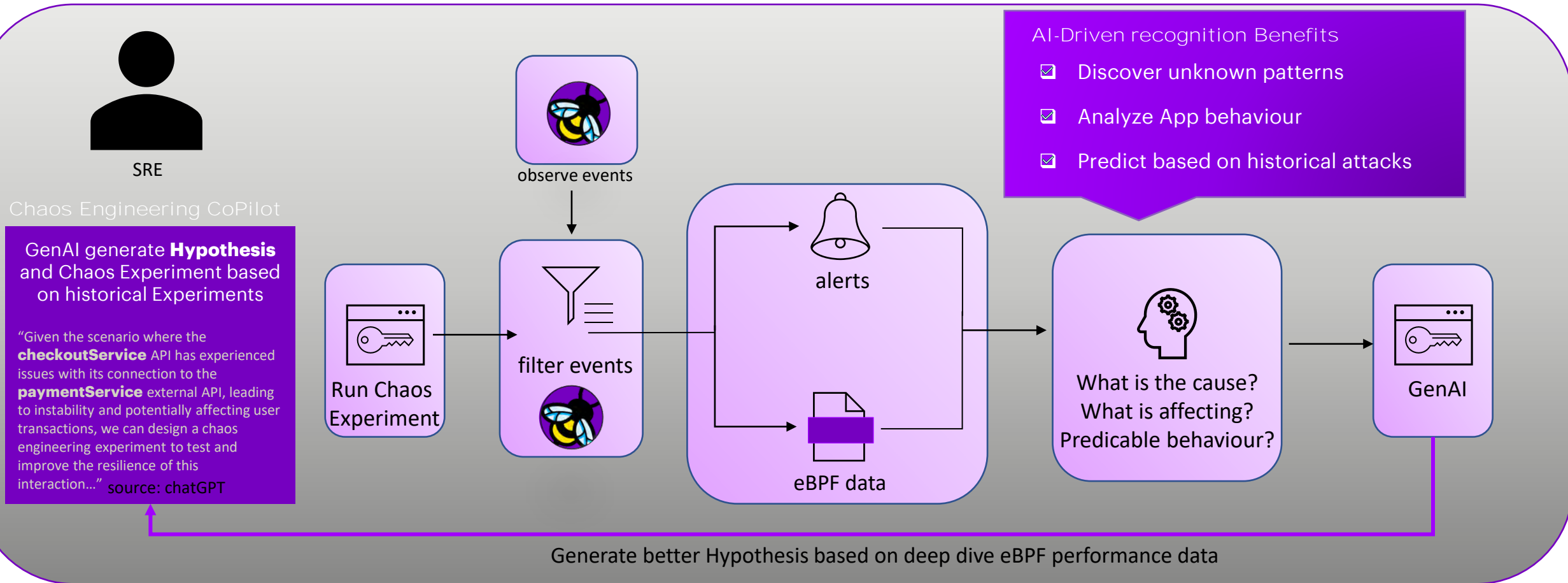
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Augmenting Chaos Engineering with AI and GenAI

eBPF goes beyond traditional networking in enhancing the Chaos Engineering landscape



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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Getting started with the very first Chaos Engineering Experiment	Chaos Engineering CoPilot powered by GenAI



Demo: AI-drive Chaos Engineering Platform

Enhanced Target Architecture

```
fsbaraglia Create chaos_experiment_ai.py 8d72815 · now History
Code Blame 36 lines (27 loc) · 2.18 KB Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot
Raw [Icons]
1 import os
2
3 from openai import OpenAI
4
5 client = OpenAI(
6     organization=os.environ.get("ORG_ID")
7     # This is the default and can be omitted
8     api_key=os.environ.get("OPENAI_API_KEY")
9 )
10
11 #Prompt Engineering #system role
12 messages = [{"role": "system", "content": "
13     Chaos Engineering Expert with Kubernetes and Cloud Background
14     description: |
15         This role embodies an expert specialized in chaos engineering within Kubernetes environments and cloud infrastructure. The individual possesses a comprehensive understanding of de
16
17     expertise:
18         - Chaos Engineering Principles: Profound knowledge in chaos engineering concepts, methodologies, and best practices to assess and enhance system resilience.
19         - Kubernetes: Advanced experience in deploying, managing, and troubleshooting Kubernetes clusters, including familiarity with Kubernetes architecture, ecosystem, and orchestration.
20         - Cloud Platforms: Extensive experience with major cloud service providers (e.g., AWS, Azure, Google Cloud) and their managed Kubernetes services like EKS, AKS, and GKE.
21         - Automation and Tools: Proficiency in using chaos engineering tools and automation frameworks to conduct experiments in a controlled and automated manner.
22         - Observability and Monitoring: Skilled in implementing observability and monitoring "}]
23
24     content = "Create an hypothesis and experiment (step-by-step) to improve the stability of the (checkoutservice) api, there were a lot of trouble in the past with the connection to t
25
26     messages.append({"role": "user", "content": content})
27
28     completion = client.chat.completions.create(
29         messages=messages,
30         model="gpt-3.5-turbo",
31     )
32
33     chat_response = completion.choices[0].message.content
34     print(f'SRE Pipeline: {content}')
35
36     print(f'Chaos Engineering CoPilot: {chat_response}')
```

System Role creation

Improve the result by adding Context based on historical data (observability and incident post-mortem reports).

Chaos Experiment YAML is ready for execution. Hypothesis saved into the Chaos Engineering backlog



DEMO

Starting in 3.... 2.... 1....



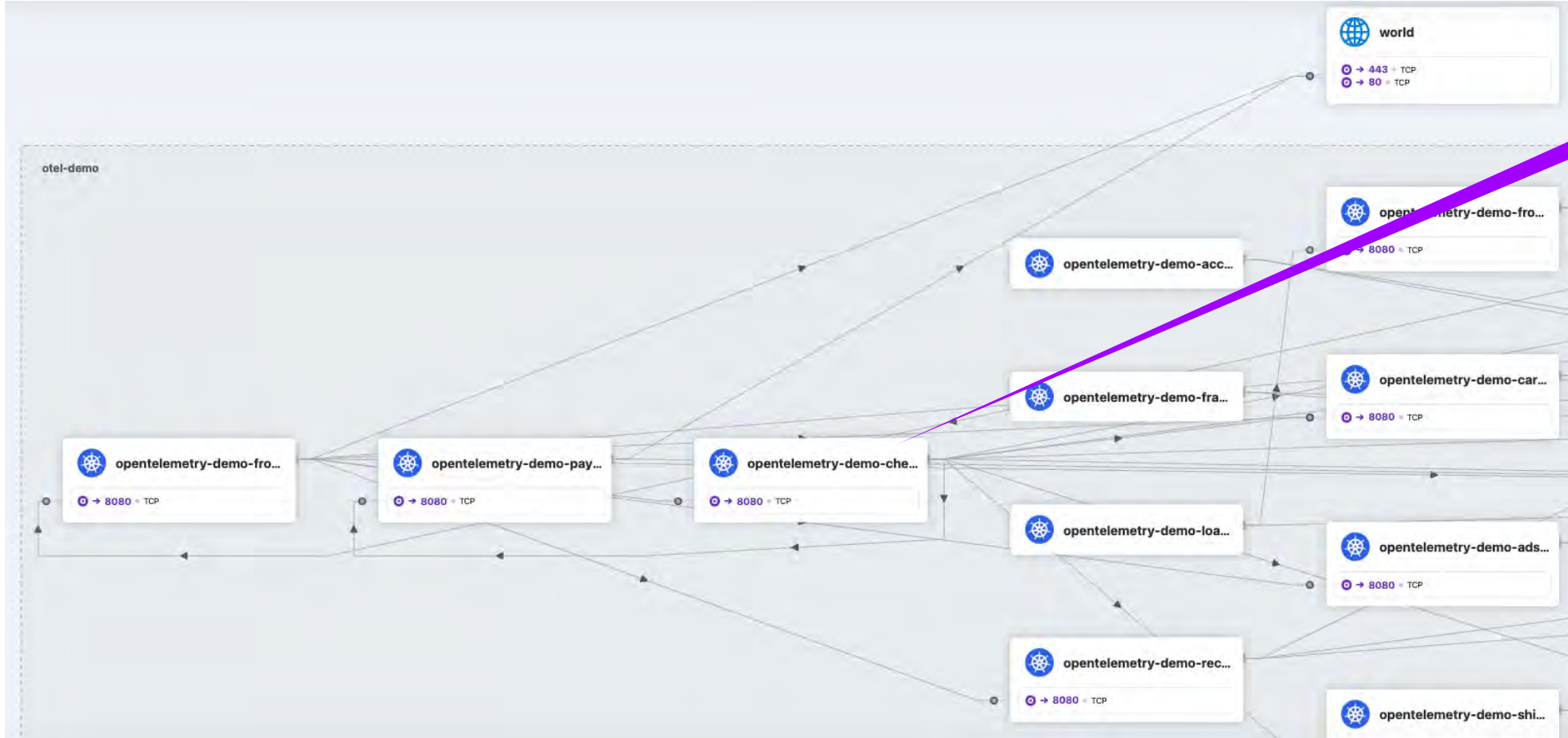
Photo by [Alex Kondratiev](#) on [Unsplash](#)

Demo: AI-drive Chaos Engineering Platform

Enhanced Target Architecture

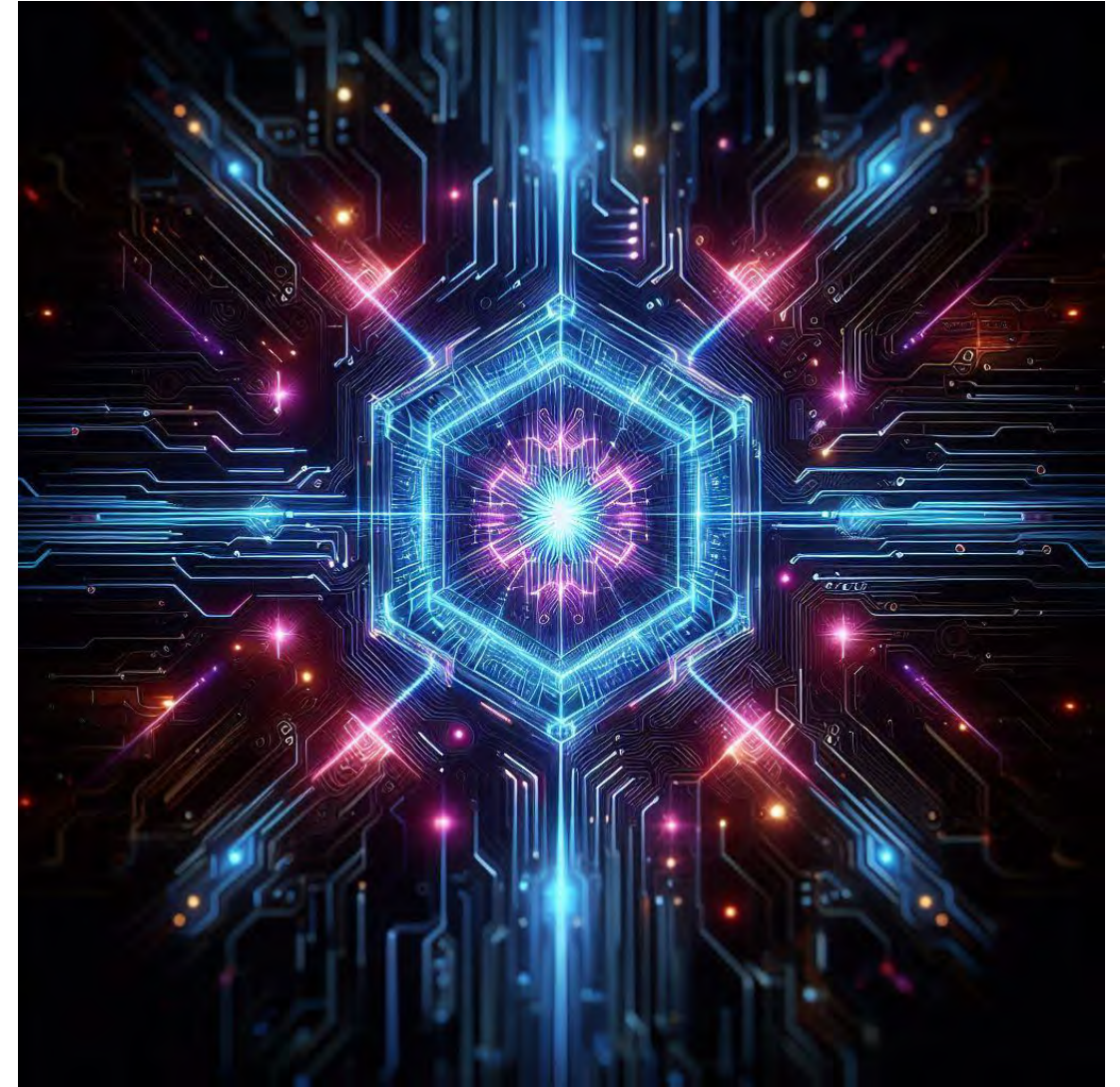
hubble-ui view

Target service



Conclusion & Takeaways

- **AI**, **GenAI** and **eBPF** can be leveraged to better detect **chaos experiments**
- **eBPF** goes beyond classical observability
- **AI** can significantly enhance threat detection capabilities by analyzing real-time data and identifying patterns indicative of security risks
- **Start small, scale fast**



Source: generated with GenAI on Bing.com



Thank You

