



# What is Load Testing?

**Load testing** is a type of performance test checking the upper limits of your system by subjecting it to extreme load conditions. Using automated pipelines, a load test can be further improved to simulate real world scenario, as traffic can be forced upon multiple servers (with different IPs).



# Load Test as Code



# Load Testing Tools

- Open Source
- Ease of Use / Community
- Programming Language
- Trigger from Command Line
- Reports

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# Load Testing Tools

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- Reports



# Developing the Load Test Code

```
directory {
  simulations = "../user-files/simulations"
  resources = "../user-files/resources"
  #reportsOnly = ""           # If set, name of rep
  #binaries = ""             # If set, name of the
  results = "results"       # Name of the folder
}
```

---

Configuration File

# Developing the Load Test Code

---

**Resources**

# Developing the Load Test Code

```
package loadtestpackage

import io.gatling.core.scenario.Simulation
import io.gatling.core.Predef._
import io.gatling.http.Predef._
import scala.concurrent.duration._

class LoadTestSimulation1 extends Simulation {

}
```

---

Simulations



# Developing the Load Test Code

```
var credentials = Iterator.continually(  
    Map(  
        "authorization" -> ( "Basic <BASE64 user:password>" ),  
        "apikey" -> ( "<apikey random value here>" ) )  
    )  
)
```

---

Simulations

# Developing the Load Test Code

```
val httpConf = http.baseUrl("https://www.domain.com")  
    .header("Accept", value="application/json")  
    .header("content-type", value="application/json")
```

---

Simulations

# Developing the Load Test Code

```
val scn1 = scenario("GetUsersAPI")
    .feed(credentials)
    .exec(http("GET Users API")
        .get("/user/12345")
        .header("requestid", "GUIDHERE")
        .header("Authorization", StringBody("""${authorization}""")))
    .check(status.in(200, 204))
    )
```

---

Simulations

# Developing the Load Test Code

```
setUp(  
    scn1.inject((constantConcurrentUsers(5).during(10.minutes)))  
        .protocols(httpConf)  
)
```

---

Simulations

# Running the Load Test Code

```
./gatling.sh
GATLING_HOME is set to /Users/karina.alvarado/workspace/gatling-c
Choose a simulation number:
  [0] loadtestpackage.LoadTestSimulation1
  [1] loadtestpackage.LoadTestSimulation2
0
Select run description (optional)
Load Test Run 1
Simulation loadtestpackage.LoadTestSimulation1 started...
```

---

**Simulations**

# Running the Load Test Code

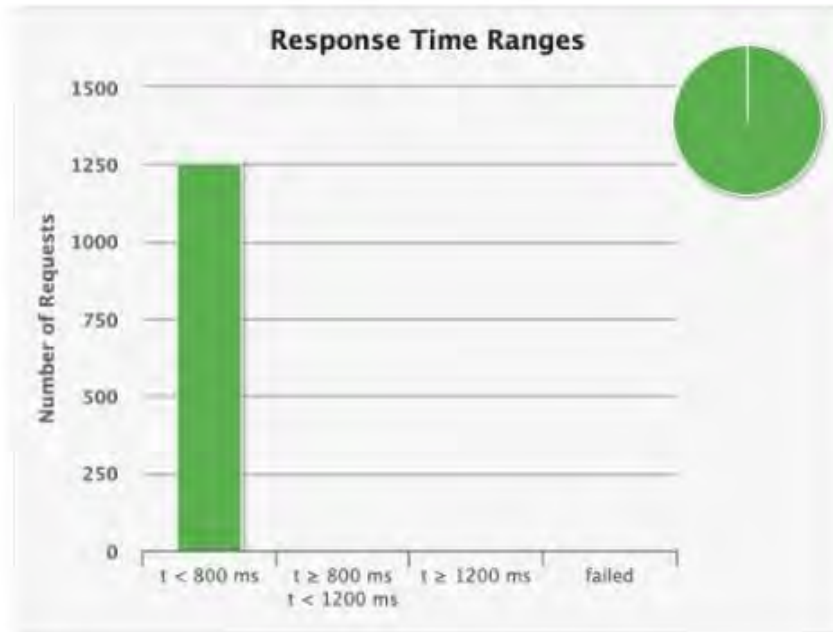
```
=====
2022-11-11 01:00:00                               5s elapsed
---- Requests ----
> Global (OK=10 K0=0 )
> GET Users API (OK=10 K0=0 )
---- Errors ----

---- GetUsersAPI ----
| | active: 20 / done: 10
=====
```

---

**Simulations**

# Load Test Results



---

**Results**

# Load Test Results

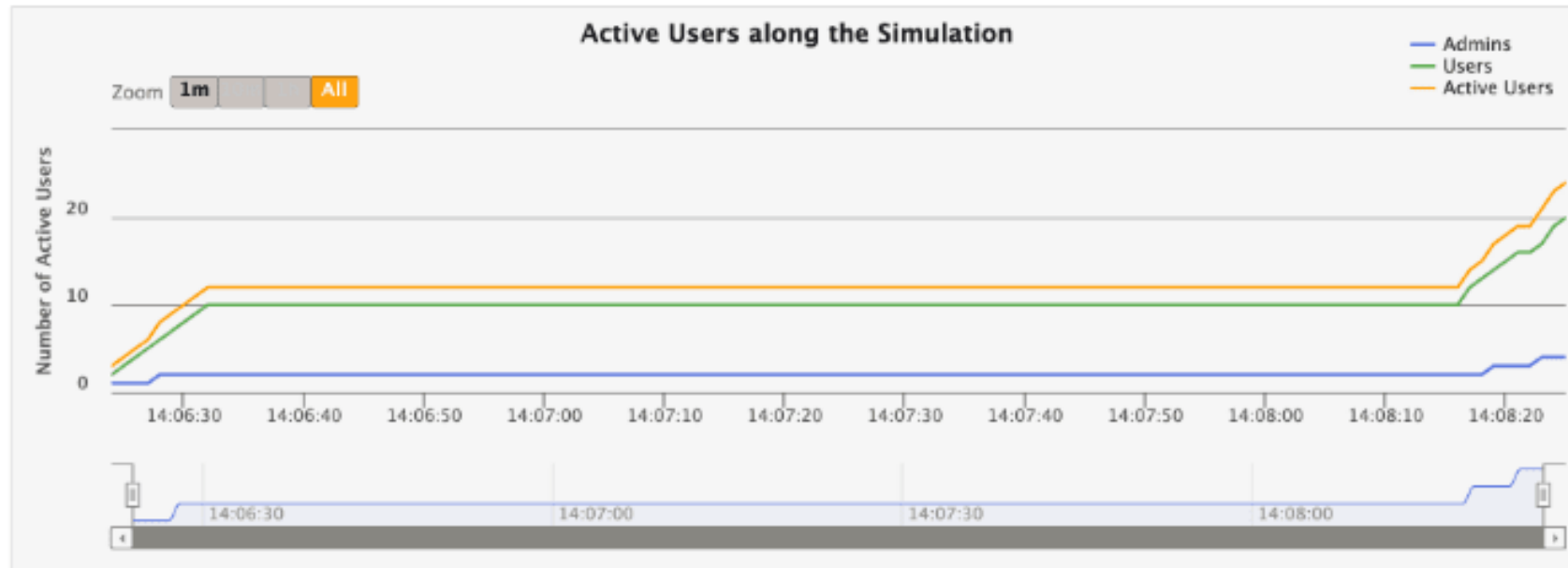
Stats Fixed height  Full size Expand all groups Collapse all groups

| Requests +   | Executions |      |      |        |         | Response Time (ms) |            |            |            |            |       |        |           |
|--------------|------------|------|------|--------|---------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|--------|-----------|
|              | Total #    | OK # | KO # | % KO # | Cnt/% # | Min #              | 50th pct # | 75th pct # | 95th pct # | 99th pct # | Max # | Mean # | Std Dev # |
| All Requests | 1257       | 1255 | 2    | 0%     | 10.303  | 82                 | 87         | 89         | 120        | 164        | 178   | 91     | 16        |
| ▾ Search     | 12         | 12   | 0    | 0%     | 0.098   | 422                | 435        | 437        | 439        | 441        | 441   | 433    | 5         |
| ▸ SubGroup   | 12         | 12   | 0    | 0%     | 0.098   | 252                | 259        | 261        | 266        | 267        | 267   | 259    | 4         |
| Search       | 12         | 12   | 0    | 0%     | 0.098   | 84                 | 86         | 88         | 91         | 92         | 92    | 87     | 2         |
| Select       | 12         | 12   | 0    | 0%     | 0.098   | 83                 | 88         | 89         | 90         | 91         | 91    | 87     | 2         |
| ▸ Browse     | 12         | 12   | 0    | 0%     | 0.098   | 8935               | 9059       | 9128       | 9204       | 9228       | 9234  | 9067   | 91        |
| ▸ Edit       | 2          | 1    | 1    | 50%    | 0.016   | 253                | 420        | 503        | 569        | 583        | 586   | 420    | 167       |

Results

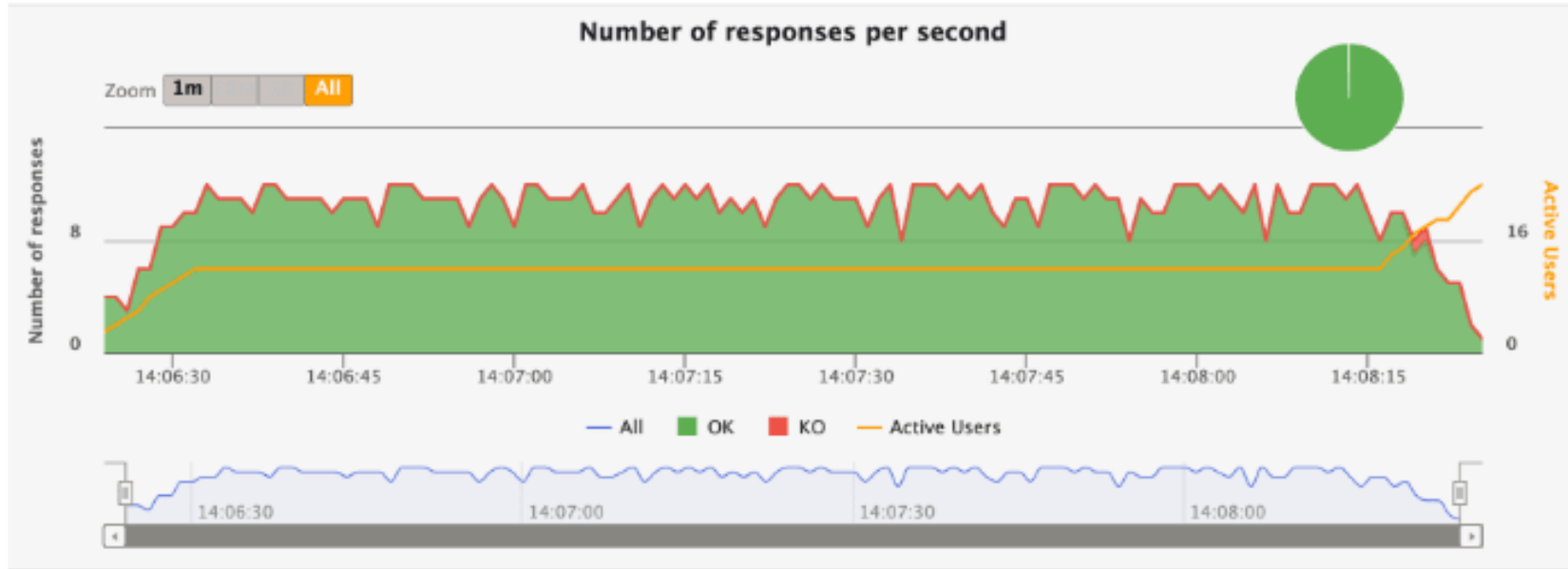


# Load Test Results



Results

# Load Test Results



Results

# Platform vs Application

# Adding a Pipeline



Other things to solve...

# Problem 1

Selecting a simulation programmatically

```
└─ simulations
   ├── LoadTestSimulation1.scala
   ├── LoadTestSimulation2.scala
   ├── LoadTestSimulation3.scala
   ├── LoadTestSimulation4.scala
   └── LoadTestSimulation5.scala
```

# Problem 1

Selecting a simulation programmatically

```
└─ simulations
   ├── LoadTestSimulation1.scala
   ├── LoadTestSimulation2.scala
   ├── LoadTestSimulation3.scala
   ├── LoadTestSimulation4.scala
   └── LoadTestSimulation5.scala
```

```
gatling {
  core {
    runDescription = ""           # The description for this simulation run, displayed in each report
    simulationClass = "loadtestpackage.{{ FQCN }}" # The FQCN of the simulation to run (when
                                                    used in conjunction with noReports, the simulation for which assertions will be validated)
```

# Problem 1

Selecting a simulation programmatically

```
- name: Update Variables  
  run: |  
    sed -i -e 's/{{ FQCN }}/${{ github.event.inputs.simulation }}/g' ./conf/gatling.conf
```



# Problem 2

Re-usable across different environments

`https://{environment}/method`

# Problem 3 & 4

Override authentication and authorization headers  
Override injection rates

# Just Run It



```
- name: Install JAVA dependency
  uses: actions/setup-java@v3
  with:
    distribution: 'zulu'
    java-version: '17'

- name: Run the Load Test
  run: |
    #change directory to display compile errors if any
    cd bin
    ./gatling.sh
    cd ..
```

# Reports?

```
- name: Output the Gatling Test Results
  uses: actions/upload-artifact@v2
  with:
    name: GatlingArtifact
    path: results
```

## GitHub Artifact

| Artifacts   |  |         |   |
|---|--|---------|---|
| Produced during runtime   |  |         |   |
| Name  |  | Size    |   |
|  GatlingArtifact |  | 9.42 MB |  |

Important!



**Performance**



**Breaking Point?**



**Scheduled Runs**



**Serverless**

# What?

Load-Test-as-Code for Non-Coders

<https://dev.to/devsaturion/load-test-as-code-for-non-coders-31g8>

asurion



Keep it simple.