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## Deployments, Downtime, and Unexpected Fires: An SRE Survival Story

# Agenda



- From Legacy Systems to Modern Tooling
- Smoke, Fire, and SLA Surprises
- When Cert Chains Break, So Does Trust
- No Logs? No Clue
- IaC: Build Smart, Not Big
- SRE = Engineer + Improviser



# My Journey into SRE

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- Started in banking/finance WebSphere, Tomcat, manual scripts.
- Transitioned to automation and Infrastructure as Code.
- Tools I've come to rely on:
  - Terraform
  - Ansible, Puppet
  - Helm
  - CI/CD pipelines
  - Prometheus, Grafana, Datadog, ELK



# Smoke, Fire, and SLA Surprises:



- Used GCP dual-region buckets; assumed instant replication.
- Datacenter fire  $\rightarrow$  12 hours of missing customer data.
- Found out: GCS replicates within 12 hrs, not instantly
- **Turbo Replication**, when enabled, ensures replication within **15 minutes**.



**Takeaway**: Always match SLAs to your RTO/RPO needs.

### When Cert Chains Break, So Does Trust:

- Shorter cert validity = more frequent renewals.
- Missing intermediate cert  $\rightarrow$  broken website.
- Tools to help:
  - <u>SSL Labs</u>
  - Datadog Synthetic Monitoring
  - Grafana Infinity Plugin
  - "openssl s\_client -connect yourdomain.com:443 showcerts" and check "Verify return code: 0 (ok)" at the bottom for success

#### Takeaway: Monitor, renew & document certs!





### Everything in One Place: Logging & Monitoring Done Right

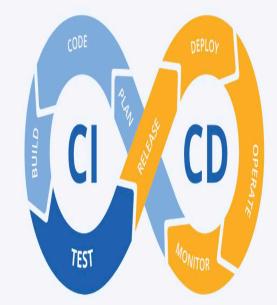
- During incidents, logs and metrics are your lifeline
- No logs/Metrics = No visibility = Slower recovery
- Logging/Monitoring must be a pre-production requirement
- All apps & systems should forward logs/Metrics to one place (ELK, Datadog, etc.)
- Use Ansible/Puppet to deploy logging agents automatically
- Helps correlate issues across app, DB, and infra

**Takeaway:** Centralized logging and monitoring = issue traced & fixed quickly

### **Terraform as IaC: Do It Right from the Start**

- If possible, prefer official public modules (Terraform Registry) over custom-built ones
  - Less code to maintain
  - Provider-tested and supported
  - Saves time in dev + reviews
- Integrate Terraform with CI/CD
  - Automate terraform plan + apply via pipelines,
  - This enforces team validation and
  - Avoids local execution and credential storage
- Use tools like Wiz to scan Terraform for: Misconfigurations, Exposed secrets, Compliance risks

Takeaway: Reuse what's reliable, Shift Terraform into your CI/CD flow.





### **Expect the Unexpected**

- SRE = Learn + Adapt + Improvise + Deliver fast
- Be ready to wear developer, ops, architect, and firefighter hats
- Stressful? Sometimes.
- Rewarding? Absolutely.





Takeaway: SRE isn't just engineering - it's improvisation in real time.



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