



DEVELOPING A CUSTOM LOAD BALANCER USING GO & ENVOY

SANDEEP BHAT



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BHAT**

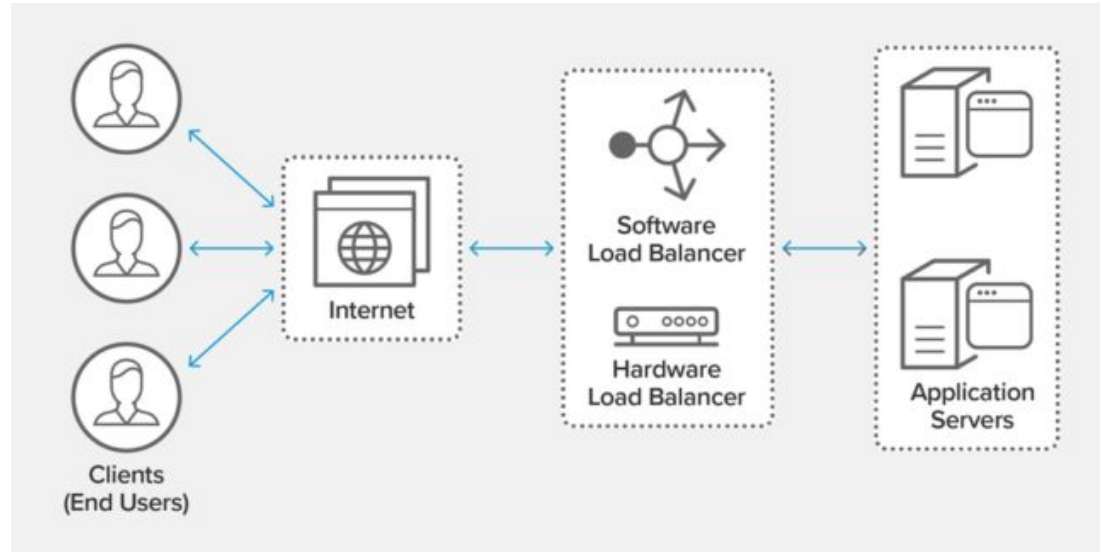
**Staff Software Engineer,
Harness**



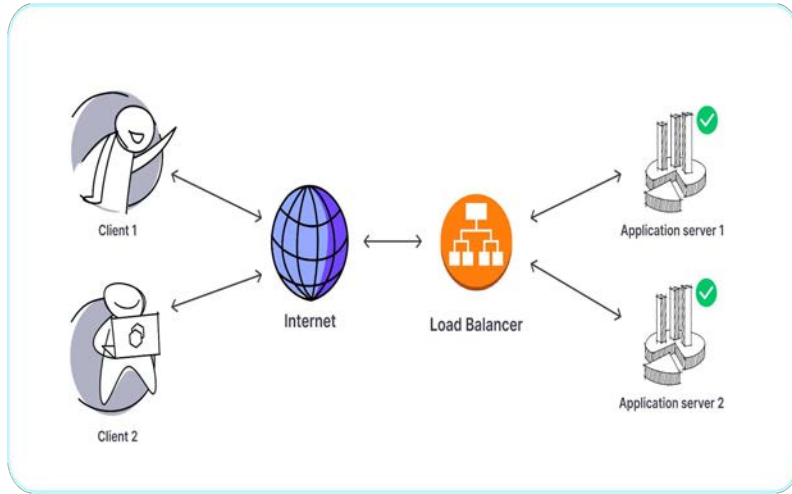
- 8+ years of experience
 - Worked at HPE, Cisco and Walmart.
 - Working as a Staff Software Engineer at Harness.
 - Experience across multiple cloud providers like AWS, GCP and Azure.
-

WHAT IS LOAD BALANCING

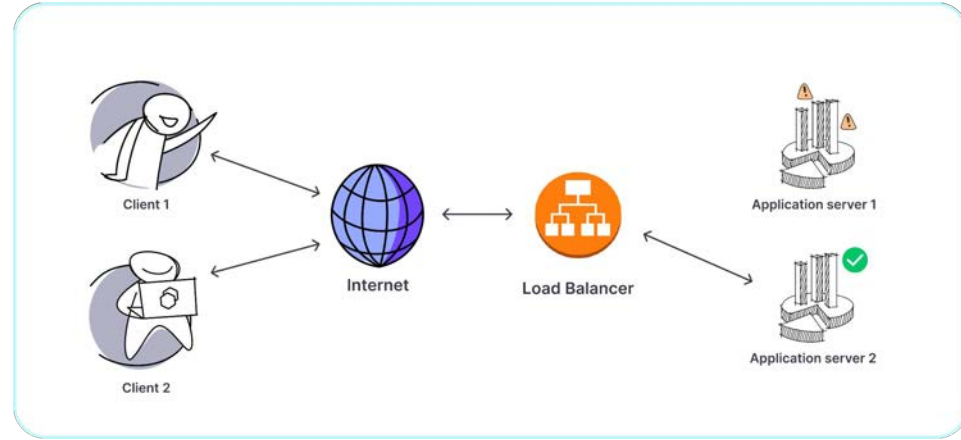
- Distribute incoming network traffic across a group of backend servers
- High availability and reliability
- Flexibility to scale
- Improve performance of application



What is Load Balancing



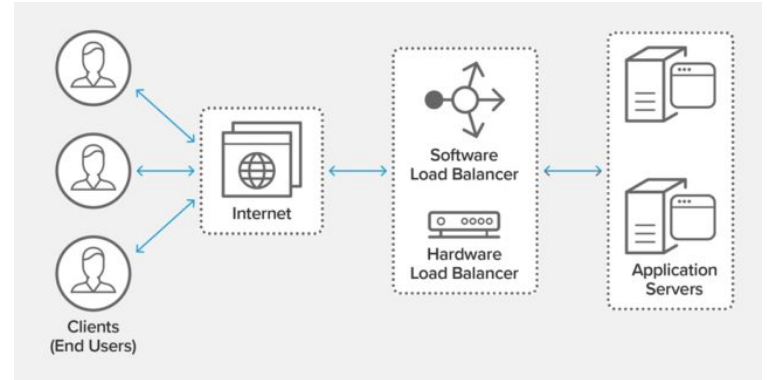
Before



After

CLOUD NATIVE OPTIONS

- AWS ALB
- AZURE APPGATEWAY
- GCP



ENVOY



CNCF graduated project



Evolved out of Lyft



Written using C++



Filter based mechanism



19k commits



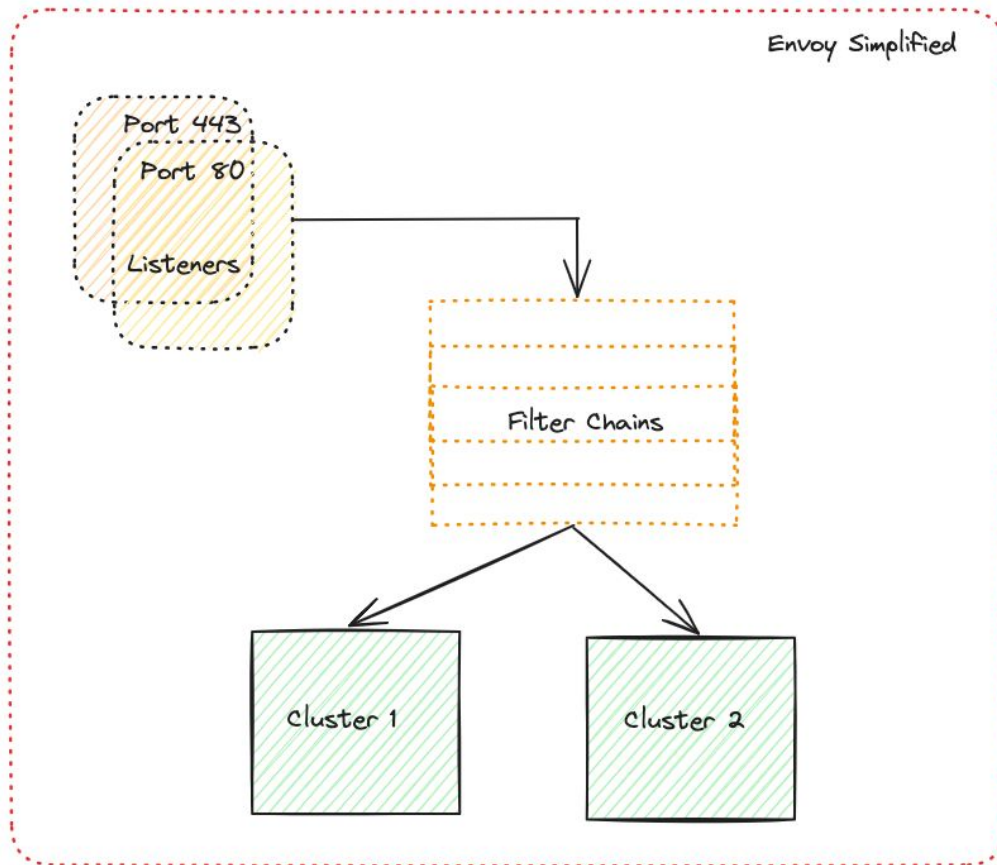
22k Stars

Features of Envoy

- Service discovery
- Load balancing
- Health checking
- Security
- Observability
- Rate limiting
- Extensible

Key Components of Envoy

- Listener
- Filters
- Clusters
- Secrets
- Upstream




```
static_resources:
  listeners:
  - name: listener_0
    address:
      socket_address: { address: 127.0.0.1, port_value: 80 }
    filter_chains:
    - filters:
      - name: envoy.filters.network.http_connection_manager
        typed_config:
          "@type": type.googleapis.com/envoy.extensions.filters.network.http_connection_manager.v3.HttpConnectionManager
          stat_prefix: ingress_http
          codec_type: AUTO
          route_config:
            name: local_route
            virtual_hosts:
            - name: local_service
              domains: ["*"]
              routes:
              - match: { prefix: "/" }
                route: { cluster: some_service }
          http_filters:
            - name: envoy.filters.http.router
  clusters:
  - name: some_service
    connect_timeout: 0.25s
    type: STATIC
    lb_policy: ROUND_ROBIN
    health_checks:
    - timeout: 2s
      interval: 5s
      unhealthy_threshold: 2
      healthy_threshold: 2
      http_health_check:
        path: "/"

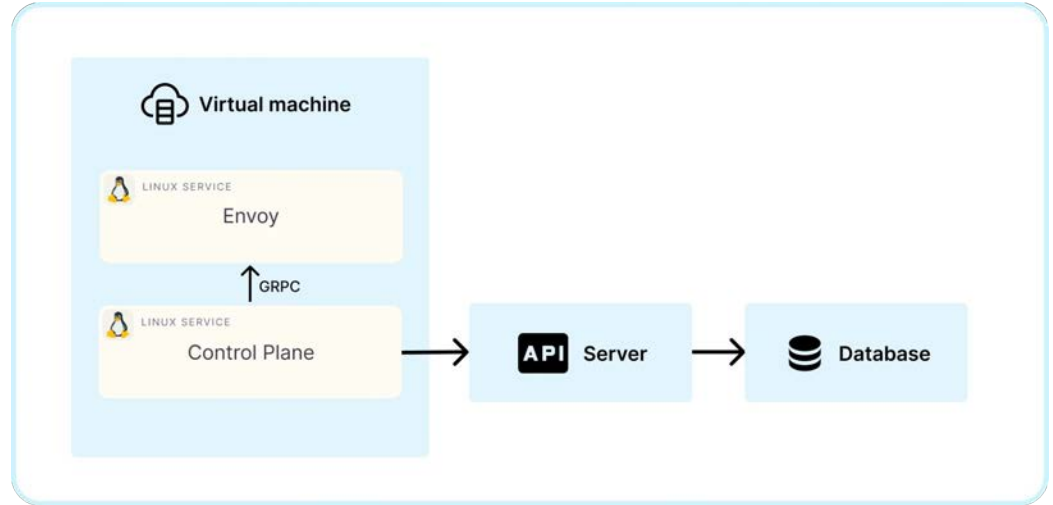
  load_assignment:
    cluster_name: some_service
    endpoints:
    - lb_endpoints:
      - endpoint:
          address:
            socket_address:
              address: 35.238.9.13
              port_value: 80
```

Requirements of Custom Load Balancer


- Distribute traffic among multiple backend targets
- Support multiple domains
- Health checking
- Cloud agnostic
- Scalability customization

Components of Envoy based Load Balancer

- Envoy
- Control Plane
- API Server
- Cloud Init
- Server




Envoy - Service



```
[Unit]
Description=Service to run Envoy in a Linux machine
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
After=network.target
[Service]
Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/bin/envoy -c /var/custom_lb/envoy_startup_config.yaml
WorkingDirectory=/var/custom_lb/
Restart=always
RestartSec=5
StandardOutput=syslog
StandardError=syslog
SyslogIdentifier=%n
```

```
node:
  cluster: test-cluster
  id: envoy-manager
dynamic_resources:
  lds_config:
    resource_api_version: V3
    api_config_source:
      api_type: GRPC
      transport_api_version: V3
    grpc_services:
      - envoy_grpc:
          cluster_name: xds_cluster
  cds_config:
    resource_api_version: V3
    api_config_source:
      api_type: GRPC
      transport_api_version: V3
    grpc_services:
      - envoy_grpc:
          cluster_name: xds_cluster
static_resources:
  clusters:
    - connect_timeout: 1s
      http2_protocol_options: {}
      name: xds_cluster
      type: STATIC
      load_assignment:
        cluster_name: xds_cluster
        endpoints:
          - lb_endpoints:
              - endpoint:
                  address:
                    socket_address:
                      address: 127.0.0.1
                      port_value: 18000
```

Snippet - Controller



```
func startController() {  
  
    cache := cache.NewSnapshotCache(false, cache.IDHash{}, logrus.WithFields(logrus.Fields{}))  
  
    go runEnvoyServer(cache)  
  
    go syncServer(time.Duration(SyncInterval()*int(time.Second)), cache)  
  
    c := make(chan os.Signal, 1)  
    signal.Notify(c, os.Interrupt, syscall.SIGTERM)  
    <-c  
}
```

```
// RunServer starts an xDS server at the given port.
func RunServer(ctx context.Context, srv server.Server, port uint) {
    var grpcOptions []grpc.ServerOption
    grpcOptions = append(grpcOptions, grpc.MaxConcurrentStreams(grpcMaxConcurrentStreams),
        grpc.KeepaliveEnforcementPolicy(keepalive.EnforcementPolicy{MinTime: 10 * time.Second, PermitWithoutStream: true}))
    grpcServer := grpc.NewServer(grpcOptions...)

    lis, err := net.Listen("tcp", fmt.Sprintf(":%d", port))
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal(err)
    }

    registerServer(grpcServer, srv)

    log.Printf("management server listening on %d\n", port)
    if err = grpcServer.Serve(lis); err != nil {
        log.Println(err)
    }
}
```

Snippet - GRPC Server

```
func syncServer(interval time.Duration, cache cache.SnapshotCache) {
    timer := time.NewTicker(interval)
    for { // nolint
        select {
        case <-timer.C:
            // Perform sync operation by fetching configuration
            from DB
            _ = syncConfiguration(cache)
        }
    }
}
```

Snippet - Sync Configuration


```
{  
  "host": "sandeepbhat.co.in",  
  "targets": [  
    "X.X.X.X",  
    "X.Y.X.Y"  
  ],  
  "incoming_port": 80,  
  "outgoing_port": 80,  
  "Health_checks": [  
    {  
      "path": "/",  
      "port": 80,  
      "timeout": 5,  
      "interval": 10  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Snippet - Database

Packaging - Cloud Init



Initialization system



Package installation



Custom Scripts



SSH Key Setup



Cloud-Independent



Customization and Extension

Sample - Cloud Init



```
Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="//"
MIME-Version: 1.0

--//
Content-Type: text/cloud-config; charset="us-ascii"
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="cloud-config.txt"

#cloud-config
cloud_final_modules:
  - [scripts-user, always]
--//
Content-Type: text/x-shellscript; charset="us-ascii"
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="userdata.txt"

#!/bin/bash
# Script goes here
--/--
```

Cost Comparison

AWS ALB

- Hourly pricing per ALB
- Cost per Load Balancer Capacity Units (LCU) per hour
 - New Connections / sec
 - Bytes Processed
 - Active Connections
 - Rules processed
- Example - Ohio (US East)
 - ALB - \$0.0225/hr
 - Total - $0.0225 * 24 * 30 \sim$
\$16.2/month

CUSTOM LB

- Hourly pricing per Instance
- Additional cost of traffic
- Flexibility of instance types
- Example - Ohio (US East)
 - t2.micro - \$0.0116/hr
 - Total - $0.0116 * 24 * 30 \sim$
\$8.3/month

Demo

