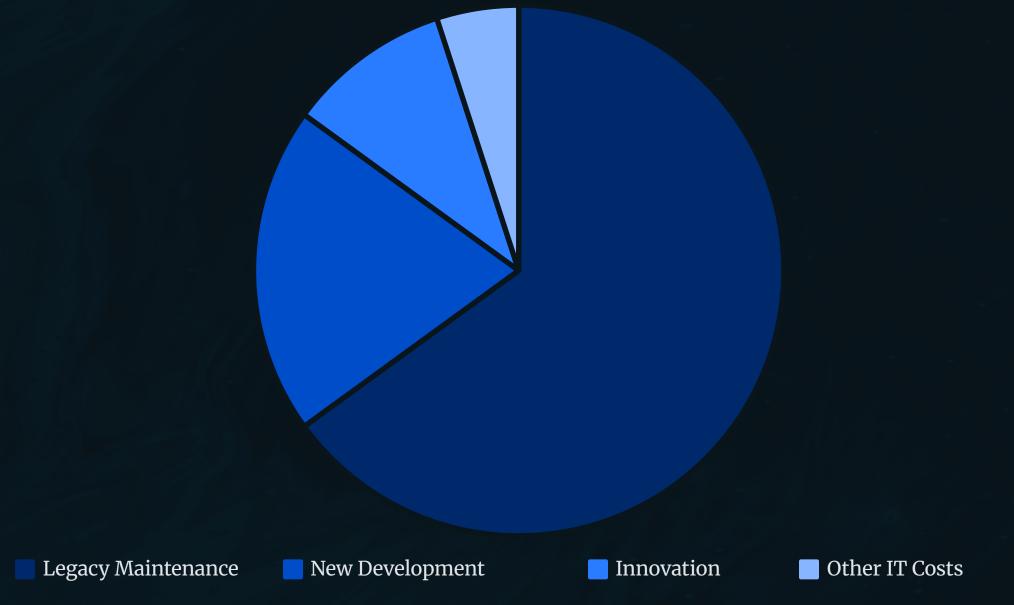


# LLM-Powered Banking Modernization

A human-centric approach to legacy code transformation for financial institutions facing critical infrastructure challenges.

By Sandeep Ravichandra Gourneni Hitachi Digital Services LLC, Technical Program Manager

# The Legacy Challenge



Most banking systems still run on COBOL. Legacy infrastructure consumes up to 65% of IT budgets. Traditional modernization approaches have high failure rates.



### The Modernization Paradox

85%

24mo+

3-5x

Failure Rate

Traditional legacy transformation projects that exceed budget or timeline

Timeline

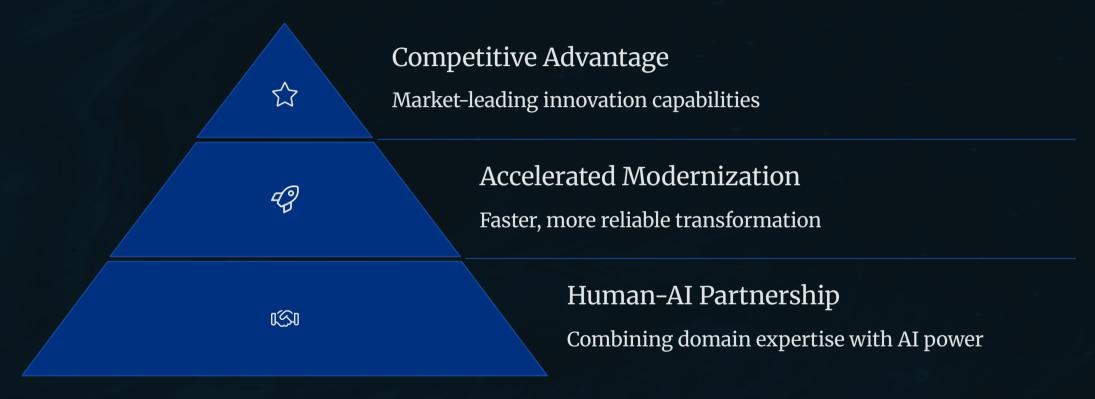
Average duration for conventional modernization efforts

**Budget Overruns** 

Typical cost inflation for largescale transformation

Financial institutions need new approaches. Old methods simply cannot scale to meet modern demands.

# A New Paradigm



Our framework combines LLMs with human expertise. This maintains regulatory compliance while transforming legacy systems.

### Proven Results



Our approach delivers remarkable outcomes. Early adopters are already seeing substantial benefits.



### Technical Architecture



Legacy Code Ingestion

COBOL parsing and domain mapping



LLM Translation

Banking-specialized model processing



Verification

Behavioral equivalence testing



**Human Review** 

Expert validation and refinement

Our framework overcomes key challenges. It maintains behavioral equivalence while handling banking-specific complexities.

### LLM Innovation

Extended Context Windows

Models can process entire banking modules at once. This preserves relationships between functions and improves translation accuracy. Financial Domain Fine-Tuning

Specialized training on banking systems. Models understand accounting principles, transaction processing, and regulatory requirements.

Multi-Language Proficiency

Seamless translation between COBOL, Java, Python, and other modern languages. This maintains semantic equivalence across platforms.

Our approach uses cutting-edge LLM capabilities. These are specifically enhanced for banking applications.

## Human Oversight System

20 Role-Based Reviews

Engineers, compliance officers, and domain experts validate different aspects.

Automated Compliance Flagging

Al identifies potential regulatory issues for human

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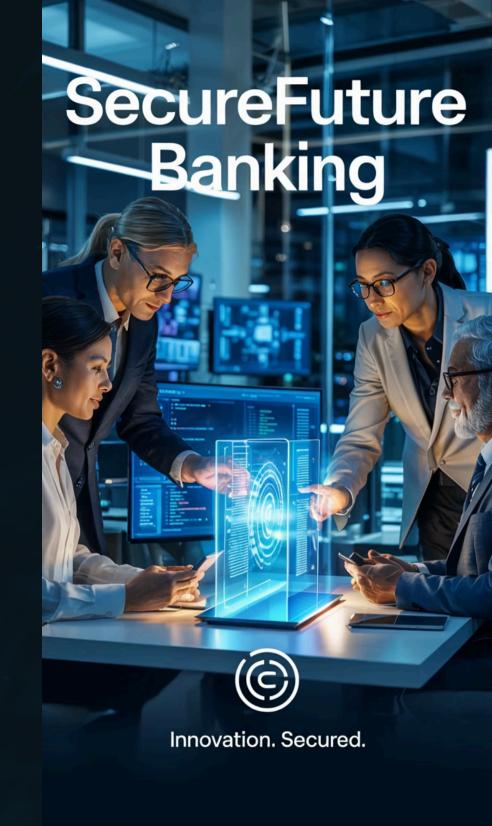
Performance Verification

Side-by-side runtime comparisons ensure equivalent behavior.

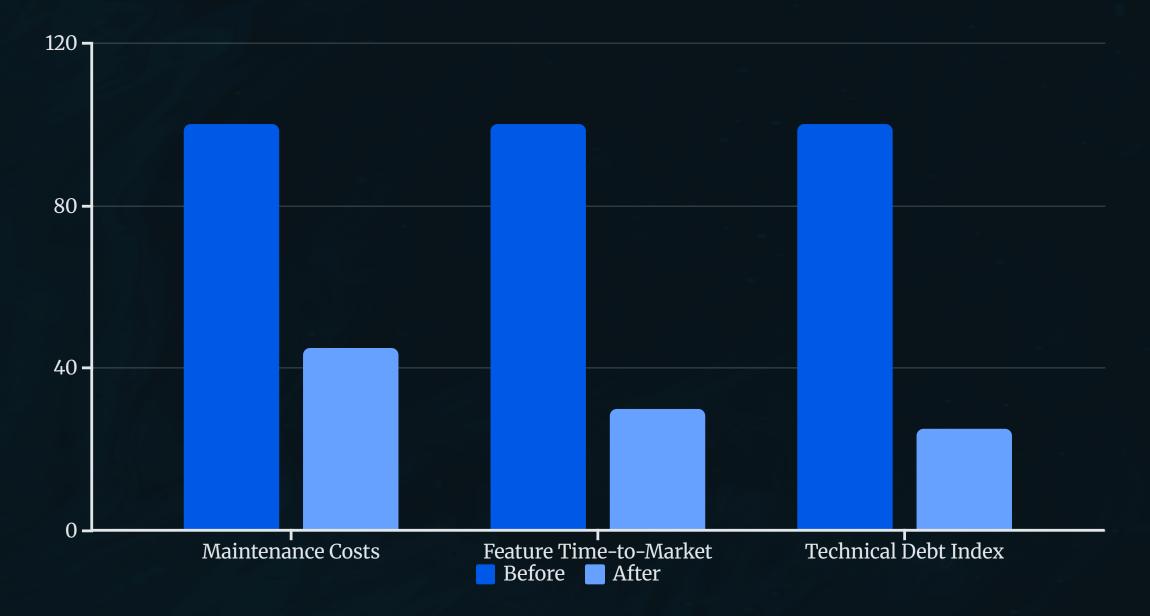
Feedback Loop Integration

Human corrections continuously improve the AI model.

Human expertise remains essential. Our system combines AI efficiency with human judgment.



## ROI Impact



Real-world implementations show compelling returns. Reduced costs and accelerated innovation create lasting competitive advantage.

# Case Study: Transaction System



Legacy Assessment

10M lines of COBOL, 30+ years old, 3B daily transactions



**Preparation Phase** 

Domain mapping, test harness creation, LLM finetuning



**Iterative Translation** 

Module-by-module transformation with parallel operations

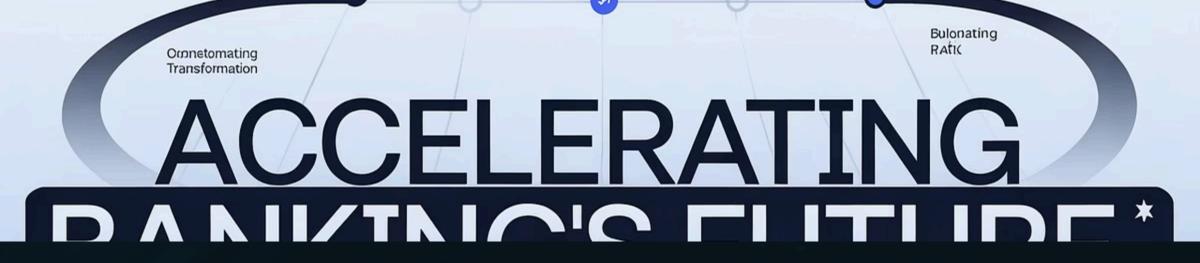


Successful Migration

Containerized microservices with improved performance and scalability

A major bank successfully migrated its core transaction system. This proves viability for even the most complex infrastructure.





### Implementation Roadmap

# Assessment & Preparation

Evaluate legacy systems. Build domain knowledge base. Create test frameworks. Set up monitoring.

#### Pilot Transformation

Select non-critical module. Apply LLM translation. Conduct extensive validation. Refine approach based on results.

#### Scaled Implementation

Expand to larger systems. Deploy parallel operations. Monitor performance. Gradually phase out legacy systems.

#### Continuous Improvement

Enhance models with feedback. Optimize new architecture. Add features impossible in legacy systems.

This actionable roadmap provides a clear path forward. It minimizes risk while maximizing the benefits of AI-powered modernization.

## Transform Your Banking Future

#### Reduce Technical Debt

Transform legacy systems from liability to advantage. Free up budget for innovation rather than maintenance.

#### Accelerate Innovation

Deliver new features in days instead of months.
Respond rapidly to market changes and customer needs.

#### **Enhance Compliance**

Improve regulatory reporting with modern systems. Automated checks reduce risk of non-compliance.

The time for AI-powered banking modernization is now. Transform your legacy systems while preserving business logic and minimizing risk.

